

## Bayesian QTL mapping using genome-wide SSR markers and segregating population derived from a cross of two commercial F1 hybrids of tomato

メタデータ	言語: eng 出版者: 公開日: 2019-09-27 キーワード (Ja): キーワード (En): 作成者: 大山, 暁男, 松永, 啓, 根来, 里美, 宮武, 宏治, 山口, 博隆, 布目, 司, 福岡, 浩之, 林, 武司 メールアドレス: 所属:
URL	<a href="https://repository.naro.go.jp/records/2706">https://repository.naro.go.jp/records/2706</a>

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 International License.



[Click here to view linked References](#)

1  
2  
3 1 Bayesian QTL mapping using genome-wide SSR markers and segregating population derived from a  
4  
5 2 cross of two commercial F<sub>1</sub> hybrids of tomato  
6  
7 3  
8  
9 4 Akio Ohyama<sup>1,2\*†</sup>, Kenta Shirasawa<sup>3\*</sup>, Hiroshi Matsunaga<sup>2</sup>, Satomi Negoro<sup>2</sup>, Koji Miyatake<sup>2</sup>, Hirotaka  
10  
11 5 Yamaguchi<sup>2</sup>, Tsukasa Nunome<sup>2</sup>, Hiroyoshi Iwata<sup>4</sup>, Hiroyuki Fukuoka<sup>5,7</sup> and Takeshi Hayashi<sup>6†</sup>  
12  
13 6

14 7 <sup>1</sup>National Agriculture and Food Research Organization (NARO), Institute of Vegetable and Floriculture  
15  
16 8 Science (NIVFS), 3-1-1 Kannondai, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8519, Japan

17  
18 9 <sup>2</sup>NARO, NIVFS, 360 Kusawa, Ano, Tsu, Mie 514-2392, Japan

19  
20 10 <sup>3</sup>Kazusa DNA Research Institute, 2-6-7 Kazusa-Kamatari, Kisarazu, Chiba 292-0818, Japan

21  
22 11 <sup>4</sup>Department of Agricultural and Environmental Biology, Graduate School of Agricultural and Life  
23  
24 12 Sciences, The University of Tokyo, 1-1-1 Yayoi, Bunkyo, Tokyo 113-8657, Japan

25  
26 13 <sup>5</sup>NARO, Institute of Vegetable and Tea Science (NIVTS), 360 Kusawa, Ano, Tsu, Mie 514-2392, Japan

27  
28 14 <sup>6</sup>NARO, Institute of Crop Science (NICS), 2-1-2 Kannondai, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8518, Japan

29  
30 15 <sup>7</sup>Present address: Takii & Company, Limited, 1360 Hari, Konan, Shiga 520-3231, Japan

31  
32 16

33  
34 17 \* These authors contributed equally to this work.

35  
36 18 † Correspondence: aohyama@affrc.go.jp, hayatk@affrc.go.jp

37  
38 19

## 39 20 **Acknowledgements**

40  
41 21 We thank N. Fukushima of NIVFS for her technical assistance. This work was supported by grants from  
42  
43 22 the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries of Japan (Genomics for Agricultural Innovation, DD-  
44  
45 23 4020; Development of DNA markers for Horticultural Crop Breeding, SGE1002; Genomics-based  
46  
47 24 Technology for Agricultural Improvement, NGB2005 and NGB2010), and by Cabinet Office,  
48  
49 25 Government of Japan, Cross-ministerial Strategic Innovation Promotion Program (SIP), "Technologies  
50  
51 26 for creating next-generation agriculture, forestry and fisheries" (funding agency: Bio-oriented Technology  
52  
53 27 Research Advancement Institution, NARO).

54  
55 28

## 56 29 **Abstract**

57  
58 30 **Key message** Using newly developed euchromatin-derived genomic SSR markers and a flexible

59  
60

61

62

63

64

65

1  
2  
3 **1 Bayesian mapping method, 13 significant agricultural QTLs were identified in a segregating**  
4 **2 population derived from a four-way cross of tomato.**  
5

6 *Abstract* So far, many QTL mapping studies in tomato have been performed for progeny obtained  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65  
66  
67  
68  
69  
70  
71  
72  
73  
74  
75  
76  
77  
78  
79  
80  
81  
82  
83  
84  
85  
86  
87  
88  
89  
90  
91  
92  
93  
94  
95  
96  
97  
98  
99  
100  
101  
102  
103  
104  
105  
106  
107  
108  
109  
110  
111  
112  
113  
114  
115  
116  
117  
118  
119  
120  
121  
122  
123  
124  
125  
126  
127  
128  
129  
130  
131  
132  
133  
134  
135  
136  
137  
138  
139  
140  
141  
142  
143  
144  
145  
146  
147  
148  
149  
150  
151  
152  
153  
154  
155  
156  
157  
158  
159  
160  
161  
162  
163  
164  
165  
166  
167  
168  
169  
170  
171  
172  
173  
174  
175  
176  
177  
178  
179  
180  
181  
182  
183  
184  
185  
186  
187  
188  
189  
190  
191  
192  
193  
194  
195  
196  
197  
198  
199  
200  
201  
202  
203  
204  
205  
206  
207  
208  
209  
210  
211  
212  
213  
214  
215  
216  
217  
218  
219  
220  
221  
222  
223  
224  
225  
226  
227  
228  
229  
230  
231  
232  
233  
234  
235  
236  
237  
238  
239  
240  
241  
242  
243  
244  
245  
246  
247  
248  
249  
250  
251  
252  
253  
254  
255  
256  
257  
258  
259  
260  
261  
262  
263  
264  
265  
266  
267  
268  
269  
270  
271  
272  
273  
274  
275  
276  
277  
278  
279  
280  
281  
282  
283  
284  
285  
286  
287  
288  
289  
290  
291  
292  
293  
294  
295  
296  
297  
298  
299  
300  
301  
302  
303  
304  
305  
306  
307  
308  
309  
310  
311  
312  
313  
314  
315  
316  
317  
318  
319  
320  
321  
322  
323  
324  
325  
326  
327  
328  
329  
330  
331  
332  
333  
334  
335  
336  
337  
338  
339  
340  
341  
342  
343  
344  
345  
346  
347  
348  
349  
350  
351  
352  
353  
354  
355  
356  
357  
358  
359  
360  
361  
362  
363  
364  
365  
366  
367  
368  
369  
370  
371  
372  
373  
374  
375  
376  
377  
378  
379  
380  
381  
382  
383  
384  
385  
386  
387  
388  
389  
390  
391  
392  
393  
394  
395  
396  
397  
398  
399  
400  
401  
402  
403  
404  
405  
406  
407  
408  
409  
410  
411  
412  
413  
414  
415  
416  
417  
418  
419  
420  
421  
422  
423  
424  
425  
426  
427  
428  
429  
430  
431  
432  
433  
434  
435  
436  
437  
438  
439  
440  
441  
442  
443  
444  
445  
446  
447  
448  
449  
450  
451  
452  
453  
454  
455  
456  
457  
458  
459  
460  
461  
462  
463  
464  
465  
466  
467  
468  
469  
470  
471  
472  
473  
474  
475  
476  
477  
478  
479  
480  
481  
482  
483  
484  
485  
486  
487  
488  
489  
490  
491  
492  
493  
494  
495  
496  
497  
498  
499  
500  
501  
502  
503  
504  
505  
506  
507  
508  
509  
510  
511  
512  
513  
514  
515  
516  
517  
518  
519  
520  
521  
522  
523  
524  
525  
526  
527  
528  
529  
530  
531  
532  
533  
534  
535  
536  
537  
538  
539  
540  
541  
542  
543  
544  
545  
546  
547  
548  
549  
550  
551  
552  
553  
554  
555  
556  
557  
558  
559  
560  
561  
562  
563  
564  
565  
566  
567  
568  
569  
570  
571  
572  
573  
574  
575  
576  
577  
578  
579  
580  
581  
582  
583  
584  
585  
586  
587  
588  
589  
590  
591  
592  
593  
594  
595  
596  
597  
598  
599  
600  
601  
602  
603  
604  
605  
606  
607  
608  
609  
610  
611  
612  
613  
614  
615  
616  
617  
618  
619  
620  
621  
622  
623  
624  
625  
626  
627  
628  
629  
630  
631  
632  
633  
634  
635  
636  
637  
638  
639  
640  
641  
642  
643  
644  
645  
646  
647  
648  
649  
650  
651  
652  
653  
654  
655  
656  
657  
658  
659  
660  
661  
662  
663  
664  
665  
666  
667  
668  
669  
670  
671  
672  
673  
674  
675  
676  
677  
678  
679  
680  
681  
682  
683  
684  
685  
686  
687  
688  
689  
690  
691  
692  
693  
694  
695  
696  
697  
698  
699  
700  
701  
702  
703  
704  
705  
706  
707  
708  
709  
710  
711  
712  
713  
714  
715  
716  
717  
718  
719  
720  
721  
722  
723  
724  
725  
726  
727  
728  
729  
730  
731  
732  
733  
734  
735  
736  
737  
738  
739  
740  
741  
742  
743  
744  
745  
746  
747  
748  
749  
750  
751  
752  
753  
754  
755  
756  
757  
758  
759  
760  
761  
762  
763  
764  
765  
766  
767  
768  
769  
770  
771  
772  
773  
774  
775  
776  
777  
778  
779  
780  
781  
782  
783  
784  
785  
786  
787  
788  
789  
790  
791  
792  
793  
794  
795  
796  
797  
798  
799  
800  
801  
802  
803  
804  
805  
806  
807  
808  
809  
810  
811  
812  
813  
814  
815  
816  
817  
818  
819  
820  
821  
822  
823  
824  
825  
826  
827  
828  
829  
830  
831  
832  
833  
834  
835  
836  
837  
838  
839  
840  
841  
842  
843  
844  
845  
846  
847  
848  
849  
850  
851  
852  
853  
854  
855  
856  
857  
858  
859  
860  
861  
862  
863  
864  
865  
866  
867  
868  
869  
870  
871  
872  
873  
874  
875  
876  
877  
878  
879  
880  
881  
882  
883  
884  
885  
886  
887  
888  
889  
890  
891  
892  
893  
894  
895  
896  
897  
898  
899  
900  
901  
902  
903  
904  
905  
906  
907  
908  
909  
910  
911  
912  
913  
914  
915  
916  
917  
918  
919  
920  
921  
922  
923  
924  
925  
926  
927  
928  
929  
930  
931  
932  
933  
934  
935  
936  
937  
938  
939  
940  
941  
942  
943  
944  
945  
946  
947  
948  
949  
950  
951  
952  
953  
954  
955  
956  
957  
958  
959  
960  
961  
962  
963  
964  
965  
966  
967  
968  
969  
970  
971  
972  
973  
974  
975  
976  
977  
978  
979  
980  
981  
982  
983  
984  
985  
986  
987  
988  
989  
990  
991  
992  
993  
994  
995  
996  
997  
998  
999  
1000

19 **Key Words:** Tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum*), Four-way cross, SSR, Bayesian estimation, QTL mapping

21 **Introduction**

22 Tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum*,  $2n = 2x = 24$ ) is an important horticultural crop, with the highest  
23 production quantity in the world (about 164 million tons in 2013, FAO 2013) . Tomato fruits are grown  
24 for fresh market or various processed products. The average fruit weight differs among cultivars, from  
25 about 10–20 g in cherry tomatoes to more than 180–250 g in beefsteak tomatoes (Costa and Heuvelink  
26 2005). Tomatoes can be cultivated either in a greenhouse or in a field, and nutrient culture systems can be  
27 used. This flexibility in culturing systems enables worldwide production, even in the desert areas.

28 Because of the flexibility in cultivation and the diverse product usages, many tomato varieties have  
29 been bred to improve various agricultural traits related to quality, yield, growth habit, and pathogen  
30 resistances (Foolad 2007; Sabatini et al. 2013; Scott et al. 2013). Since the late 1980's, important major

1 genes contributing to such traits (especially pathogen resistances) in tomato have been identified due to  
2 their high heritability and ease of linkage analysis (Levin and Schaffer 2013; Pillen et al. 1996; Tanksley  
3 et al. 1992). The development of molecular or DNA markers using restriction fragment length  
4 polymorphisms (RFLPs) made it possible to isolate these major genes (Bernatzky and Tanksley 1986;  
5 Tanksley et al. 1992). Since the 1990's, the development of various types of genome-wide molecular  
6 markers, including random amplified polymorphic DNA (RAPD), amplified fragment length  
7 polymorphisms (AFLPs), simple sequence repeats (SSRs) and single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs)  
8 has accelerated genomic studies. More recently, QTL analysis for important agricultural traits has been  
9 facilitated by the development of various statistical methods (Ganal 2013; Ohyama and Hayashi 2016).

10 Important agricultural traits related to yield and quality are generally controlled by many QTLs that  
11 have small or medium effects on the phenotypes (Yamamoto et al., 2016). To detect the many QTLs  
12 associated with such traits, it is considered appropriate to conduct genome-wide association studies  
13 (GWAS) with multi-allelic populations consisting of various cultivars (Yamamoto et al. 2016), cultivars  
14 and landraces (Lin et al. 2014; Ranc et al. 2012; Ruggieri et al. 2014; Sauvage et al. 2014; Shirasawa et  
15 al. 2013), or multi-parental cross progeny (Pascual et al. 2015). However, linkage-based QTL mapping  
16 using segregating population is still widely applicable for populations from biparental crosses (Albert et  
17 al. 2016). This QTL mapping strategy could be extended to multi-parental crosses, where more than two  
18 alleles of QTLs might be segregated.

19 The founders of the experimental population are important for QTL mapping of agricultural traits.  
20 Many QTL mapping studies in tomato have been performed by using progeny obtained from a cross of  
21 two genetically distant parents (Ashrafi et al. 2012; Bernacchi et al. 1998; Chapman et al. 2012; Chen et  
22 al. 1999; Estan et al. 2009; Frary et al. 2004; Fulton et al. 1997; Fulton et al. 2002; Fulton et al. 2000;  
23 Gonzalo and van der Knaap 2008; Grandillo and Tanksley 1996; Paterson et al. 1991; Sun et al. 2012).  
24 However, quantitative traits, such as those related to yield (e.g., flower or fruit number, and total or  
25 average weight of fruits), are difficult to evaluate in intercross populations, because individuals in such  
26 populations have specific genetic backgrounds derived from their genetically distant parents (e.g.,  
27 domesticated [large fruit] tomatoes and wild [small fruit] relatives). Evaluation of intracross populations  
28 avoids this problem of disparate genetic backgrounds, but reduces the number of polymorphisms  
29 available for study. Therefore, the use of versatile and highly polymorphic PCR-based molecular markers  
30 (e.g., SSR markers) is particularly important (Ohyama and Hayashi 2016) for the study of intracross

1 populations. Because the number of SSR markers available for tomato is still very limited (Frary et al.  
2 2005; Ohyama et al. 2009; Shirasawa et al. 2010a), there have been few examples of QTL mapping for  
3 agricultural traits in intracross populations (Causse et al. 2004; Causse et al. 2002; Stevens et al. 2007).  
4 Information available from the Sol Genomics Network (Mueller et al. 2005; current URL:  
5 <https://solgenomics.net>), including the reference genome sequence of tomato (Tomato-Genome-  
6 Consortium 2012) is facilitating the development of genome-wide SSR markers (Shirasawa et al. 2010a)  
7 and sequencing-based SNP markers (Hirakawa et al. 2013; Pascual et al. 2015; Shirasawa et al. 2013;  
8 Shirasawa et al. 2010b; Sim et al. 2011; Yamamoto et al. 2016) applicable to intracross populations.

9 Here, we developed genome-wide SSR markers and used them to perform QTL mapping for  
10 agricultural traits, including yield-related traits and soluble solid content, in an F<sub>2</sub> segregating population  
11 derived from a cross between two commercial F<sub>1</sub> hybrids of tomato. This cross corresponds to a four-way  
12 cross, since the four parental lines of the two F<sub>1</sub> cultivars, although unknown, were considered to be the  
13 founders. One of the F<sub>1</sub> commercial cultivars is a high-yield variety, and the other is a high-quality (sugar  
14 content) variety; hence, the segregating population derived from the cross of these varieties is suitable for  
15 simultaneous analysis of QTLs responsible for quantity and quality. We developed 2510 new EST-based  
16 SSR markers and selected 262 segregating SSR markers from these new SSR markers and publicly  
17 available SSR markers to construct a linkage map of this population. In QTL analysis, we adopted the  
18 method of Bayesian multiple QTL mapping proposed by Hayashi et al. (2012). The accuracy of the  
19 Bayesian mapping of multiple QTLs was evaluated in comparison with the results of analysis with a  
20 method of interval mapping which was also developed in this study for the segregating population derived  
21 from a four-way cross. The QTL mapping was performed under four different environmental conditions,  
22 i.e., combinations of cropping season and concentrations of nutrient culture medium (i.e., electrical  
23 conductivity).

## 24 **Materials and methods**

### 25 **Construction of experimental populations**

26 We grew the high-yield F<sub>1</sub> cultivar ‘Geronimo’ (De Ruiter Seeds, Bergschenhoek, the Netherlands) and  
27 the Japanese F<sub>1</sub> cultivar ‘Momotaro 8’ (Takii & Company, Kyoto, Japan), which has a high sugar content  
28 in the fruit, in pots filled with soil in a greenhouse of the Institute of Vegetable and Floriculture Science  
29

1 (NIVFS) in Mie, Japan. Both cultivars were crossed to produce a “four-way” F<sub>1</sub> population of 240 plants;  
2 the cross corresponds to a four-way cross because the four parental lines of the two F<sub>1</sub> cultivars are  
3 considered to be the founders (Fig. 1). We then generated F<sub>2</sub> plants from the four-way F<sub>1</sub> plants by selfing  
4 with single-seed descent (SSD). Hereafter, following the notation of Broman (2012) in the study of mouse  
5 multi-parental lines, these four-way F<sub>1</sub> and F<sub>2</sub> populations are referred to as G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>1</sub> and G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> populations,  
6 respectively, with parental generation being denoted as G<sub>1</sub> (Fig. 1).

### 7 8 **Cultivation and phenotyping of parents and F<sub>2</sub> population**

9 We sowed seeds of the G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> population and the parental F<sub>1</sub> cultivars in seed trays filled with a nursery  
10 soil on 27 August 2008 (autumn planting) or 24 February 2009 (spring planting). The trays were placed in  
11 a seedling growth chamber (Seedling Terrace, MKV Dream, Tokyo, Japan). After 3 weeks, all plants were  
12 planted directly on rockwool slabs (900 × 195 × 75 mm, Grotop Expert, Grodan B.V., Roermond, the  
13 Netherlands) at 22.5 cm intervals in beds; the width between beds was 193 cm. The temperature in the  
14 greenhouse was maintained at more than 16 °C. Cultivation was in hydroponic solution (revised-A  
15 nutrient prescription, Otsuka Chemicals, Osaka, Japan) with an electrical conductivity (EC) of 0.8 dS/m  
16 or 3.2 dS/m in a greenhouse at NIVFS, Mie, Japan. The maximum number of flowers per truss was  
17 limited to four, and plants were pinched above the fourth truss. Cultivation conditions were assigned to  
18 four experiments, 1, 2, 3, and 4 (*n* = 90 each, Supplementary Table S1) as follows: 1 and 2 are autumn  
19 plantings, 3 and 4 are spring plantings, 1 and 3 are low EC conditions (EC = 0.8 dS/m), and 2 and 4 are  
20 high EC conditions (EC = 3.2 dS/m). Cultivation continued until all fruits at the 4th truss of each plant  
21 were harvested.

22 Phenotypes related to growth habit (days to flowering [DF], height to the first truss [HFT], and  
23 number of leaves under the first truss [NLFT]), various measures of yield (total fruit weight [TFW], total  
24 marketable fruit weight [TMFW], average fruit weight [AFW], average marketable fruit weight [AMFW],  
25 number of fruit [NF], and number of marketable fruit [NMF]), and fruit quality (soluble solids content  
26 [SSC]) were measured in the parental F<sub>1</sub> cultivars in G<sub>1</sub> and each G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> individual. The criterion for  
27 “marketable fruit” is defined as fruit that does not show any physiological disorders such as blossom-end  
28 rot and fruit cracking, whereas non-marketable fruit show at least one type of disorder. If total weight,  
29 average weight and number of non-marketable fruit are abbreviated as TNMFW, ANMFW and NNMF,

1  
2  
3 1 respectively, TFW is presented as  $TFW=TMFW+TNMFW$ . Further, TFW, TMFW and TNMFW can be  
4  
5 2 expressed as  $TFW=AFW \times NF$ ,  $TMFW=AMFW \times NMF$  and  $TNMFW=ANMFW \times NNMF$ , respectively.

6  
7 3 Hence, TFW is also written as  $TFW=AMFW \times NMF+ANMFW \times NNMF$ .

8  
9 4 Soluble solids content in fruit was measured with a refractometer (PAL-1, ATAGO Co., Ltd., Tokyo,  
10  
11 5 Japan). Details of traits analyzed in this study are listed in Table 1.

## 12 13 6 14 7 **Isolation of genomic DNA from tomato leaves**

15  
16 8 Genomic DNA from the leaves of the parental  $F_1$  hybrids in  $G_1$  and individuals from the  $G_1F_1$  and  $G_1F_2$   
17  
18 9 populations were isolated by using a DNeasy Plant Mini Kit and a DNeasy 96 Plant Kit (both from  
19  
20 10 Qiagen, Tokyo, Japan), respectively.

## 21 22 11 23 24 12 **Development of EST-anchored (euchromatin-derived) genomic SSR markers**

25  
26 13 To isolate euchromatin regions of tomato genome, a high-density genetic linkage map constructed using  
27  
28 14 an intercross  $F_2$  population of the Tomato-EXPEN2000 (Shirasawa et al. 2010a) was divided into  
29  
30 15 segments with a bin size of 10 cM. Genomic sequences of the regions were extracted from the selected  
31  
32 16 bacterial artificial chromosome (BAC) clone mixture ([http://www.kazusa.or.jp/tomato\\_sbm/about.html](http://www.kazusa.or.jp/tomato_sbm/about.html))  
33  
34 17 by identities with source sequences of EST-based markers located in each 10 cM bin. SSR loci were then  
35  
36 18 isolated from these sequences by using the srchssr2.pl program (Fukuoka et al. 2005), which searches  
37  
38 19 independently for repeated sequences of four dinucleotide motifs (GA, GT, AT, GC) and 10 trinucleotide  
39  
40 20 motifs (AAC, AAG, ACC, ACG, ACT, AGC, AGG, ATC, TAT, CGC) and identifies the core motif with  
41  
42 21 the highest repeat number. More than 4,000 SSR loci whose core motif numbers were 10 to 30 were  
43  
44 22 newly isolated. PCR primers were designed from the flanking sequences of the isolated SSR loci by using  
45  
46 23 the Primer3 program (Rozen and Skaletsky 2000), and the PCR primer pairs obtained were designated as  
47  
48 24 tbn markers (2,510 in total, Supplementary Table S2).

## 49 50 25 51 26 **Screening of SSR markers**

52  
53  
54 27 EST-based genomic (see above) and publicly available SSR markers (Frary et al. 2005; Ohyama et al.  
55  
56 28 2009; Shirasawa et al. 2010a) were screened using the post-PCR fluorescence-labeling method (Ohyama  
57  
58 29 et al. 2009) with genomic DNAs isolated from the leaves of the parental  $F_1$  hybrids as templates. The

1 characteristics of the SSR markers used for the map construction are listed in Supplementary Table S3.

### 2 3 4 5 6 7 **Genotyping of SSR alleles**

8  
9  
10 4 Forward primers were 5'-end-labeled with 6-FAM, NED, PET, or VIC (Applied Biosystems, Foster City,  
11 5 CA, USA). PCR using multiple fluorescent primers for SSR alleles and genomic DNA of the individuals  
12 6 from the  $G_1F_1$  or  $G_1F_2$  populations was performed in a 10- $\mu$ l reaction mixture by using the Type-it  
13 7 Microsatellite PCR Kit (Qiagen, Tokyo, Japan) under the following conditions: an initial 5 min at 95 °C;  
14 8 28 cycles of 30 s at 95 °C, 90 s at 60 °C and 30 s at 72 °C, and a final 30 min at 60 °C. PCR products  
15 9 were analyzed by using an automated sequencer (3730x1 DNA Analyzer, Applied Biosystems) with a  
16 10 GeneScan-500 LIZ Size Standard (Applied Biosystems). Fragment length was determined by  
17 11 GeneMapper v3.7 software (Applied Biosystems). Following genotyping, SSR markers were classified  
18 12 into eight categories depending on the combination of genotypes inherited from the two parental  $F_1$   
19 13 cultivars as shown in Table 3.

### 14 15 **Construction of linkage maps**

16 16 Our experimental population was regarded as a three-generation family consisting of two parental  
17 17 cultivars, P1 and P2, in the first generation  $G_1$ ,  $G_1F_1$  plants derived from a cross between P1 and P2 in the  
18 18 second generation and  $G_1F_2$  plants created by self-pollinating  $G_1F_1$  plants in the third generation (Fig. 1).  
19 19 To build a linkage map of such a three-generation family, we used CRI-MAP 2.503  
20 20 ([www.animalgenome.org](http://www.animalgenome.org)) which can handle a three-generation family and estimate marker orders and  
21 21 genetic distances among markers with multipoint likelihood (Lander and Green 1987) from the  
22 22 information about transmission of marker alleles both between  $G_1$  and  $G_1F_1$  and between  $G_1F_1$  and  $G_1F_2$ .  
23 23 Although this software was originally developed for outbred population, it could be applied to our  
24 24 experimental family including self-pollinated plants by modifying the input file as follows; each self-  
25 25 pollinated  $G_1F_1$  plant was duplicated for its genotype information and regarded as a pair of crossed  
26 26 parents of  $G_1F_2$  plants derived from the  $G_1F_1$  plant.

27 27 Linkage groups were first inferred based on the information of chromosomes harboring SSR markers  
28 28 and subsequently confirmed with two-point function with an LOD cut-off point  $>5.0$ . Maps for each  
29 29 linkage group were then constructed using the build function, where we selected and located only markers



1  
2  
3 1 with the difference of LOD scores between its most likely placement and other placements being more  
4 2 than 3.0. Orders were checked with the `flipsn` function. The linkage map was drawn with MapChart v.2.1  
5 3 software (Voorrips 2002).  
6  
7 4

## 5 **Bayesian QTL mapping**

6 A method of Bayesian multiple QTL mapping developed by Hayashi et al. (2012) to analyze a four-way  
7 RIL (recombinant inbred line) population was applied to the  $G_1F_2$  population with some modifications.  
8 This method allows multiple QTLs to be simultaneously detected using a Bayesian mapping procedure,  
9 and enables the number of QTLs and the configuration of alleles at each QTL in P1 and P2 in  $G_1$  to be  
10 estimated for a four-way segregating population. Here, we modified this method to enable the analysis of  
11 a  $G_1F_2$  population instead of a four-way RIL population, as described below.

12 We assumed that the genotypes at the  $l$ th QTL of P1 and P2 are  $Q_{l1}Q_{l2}$  and  $Q_{l3}Q_{l4}$ , respectively, with  
13  $Q_{l1}$ ,  $Q_{l2}$ ,  $Q_{l3}$ , and  $Q_{l4}$  derived from the four founders (L1, L2, L3, and L4) of a four-way segregating  
14 population, respectively; L1 and L2 are assumed to be the parents of P1, and L3 and L4 are assumed to be  
15 the parents of P2 (Fig. 1). As the four founders were unknown in this study,  $Q_{l1}$  and  $Q_{l2}$  were arbitrarily  
16 assigned for the two alleles of the QTL in P1 and  $Q_{l3}$  and  $Q_{l4}$  were likewise assigned for the two alleles of  
17 the QTL in P2. The genotypes of putative QTLs located at any positions of a linkage map were inferred  
18 from the genotypes of the linked markers in  $G_1F_2$  plants as described in Hayashi et al. (2012). In short,  
19 marker haplotypes of P1 and P2 were estimated from the marker genotypes of the  $G_1F_1$  plants and the  
20 genotypes of the  $l$ th QTL for  $G_1F_1$  plants were inferred from the genotypes of linked markers given  
21 marker haplotypes of P1 and P2, where there were four possible QTL genotypes  $Q_{l1}Q_{l3}$ ,  $Q_{l1}Q_{l4}$ ,  $Q_{l2}Q_{l3}$  and  
22  $Q_{l2}Q_{l4}$  in  $G_1F_1$  plants and the probabilities of QTL genotypes were calculated via hidden Markov model  
23 (HMM) with transition probabilities being determined by recombination frequencies among the QTL and  
24 linked markers. The QTL genotypes of  $G_1F_2$  plants obtained by self-pollinating  $G_1F_1$  plants were similarly  
25 inferred using HMM given the QTL genotypes of parental  $G_1F_1$  plants. Consider  $G_1F_2$  plants derived from  
26 self-pollination of  $G_1F_1$  plants with QTL genotype  $Q_{l1}Q_{l3}$ , for example, then there are three possible  
27 genotypes  $Q_{l1}Q_{l1}$ ,  $Q_{l1}Q_{l3}$ , and  $Q_{l3}Q_{l3}$  in the  $G_1F_2$  plants and the probabilities of the genotypes can be  
28 obtained with HMM using transition probabilities calculated with recombination frequencies among the  
29 QTL and linked markers (Broman 2012; Jiang and Zeng 1997) as in a usual biparental  $F_2$  population.  
30 Combining the probabilities of QTL genotypes of  $G_1F_1$  plants and those of  $G_1F_2$  plants given the QTL

1 genotypes of parental G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>1</sub> plants, we calculated the probabilities of eight possible QTL genotypes, that  
 2 is, Q<sub>11</sub>Q<sub>11</sub>, Q<sub>12</sub>Q<sub>12</sub>, Q<sub>13</sub>Q<sub>13</sub>, Q<sub>14</sub>Q<sub>14</sub>, Q<sub>11</sub>Q<sub>13</sub>, Q<sub>11</sub>Q<sub>14</sub>, Q<sub>12</sub>Q<sub>13</sub> and Q<sub>12</sub>Q<sub>14</sub>, for G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> plants (Hayashi et al. 2012).

3 The phenotypic value of a trait for the *i*th G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> plant, *y<sub>i</sub>*, is expressed using a linear model as

$$4 \quad y_i = \mathbf{x}_i \mathbf{b} + \sum_{l=1}^N (u_{il1} a_{l1} + u_{il2} a_{l2} + u_{il3} a_{l3} + u_{il4} a_{l4}) + e_i,$$

5 where **b** is a vector of fixed effects including an intercept of the model, cropping seasons and EC  
 6 conditions with **x<sub>i</sub>** being the *i*th row of the design matrix relating **b** with the *i*th G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> plant, *N* is the  
 7 number of QTLs included in the model, *u<sub>ilk</sub>* is a covariate indicating the genotype at the *l*th QTL for the *i*th  
 8 plant showing the number of allele Q<sub>lk</sub> (*k* = 1,2,3,4), i.e., taking values of *u<sub>ilk</sub>* = 2 for genotype Q<sub>lk</sub>Q<sub>lk</sub>, *u<sub>ilk</sub>* =  
 9 1 for genotype Q<sub>lk</sub>Q<sub>lh</sub>, (*h* = 1 - *k*) and *u<sub>ilk</sub>* = 0 otherwise, *a<sub>lk</sub>* (*k* = 1,2,3,4) is allelic effect of Q<sub>lk</sub> and *e<sub>i</sub>* is a  
 10 residual error following a normal distribution with mean 0 and residual variance  $\sigma_e^2$ . The allelic effects  
 11 are assumed to act additively at a QTL without interaction in this study. For identifiability of the model  
 12 parameters, we confined *a<sub>l1</sub>* = 0. We classified the configurations of QTL alleles, Q<sub>11</sub>, Q<sub>12</sub>, Q<sub>13</sub>, and Q<sub>14</sub>, into  
 13 14 types based on which of four alleles were equivalent and which were different to each other, as shown  
 14 in Supplementary Table S4, referred to as configuration types hereafter. The configuration types included  
 15 the case of the existence of four different alleles (Type 1) and the case of bi-allelic patterns (Type 10)  
 16 indicating that Q<sub>11</sub> were identical with Q<sub>12</sub> and Q<sub>13</sub> were identical with Q<sub>14</sub>. In Type 10 configuration,  
 17 accordingly, it was assumed that the genotypes of P1 and P2 were both homozygous with Q<sub>11</sub>Q<sub>11</sub> and  
 18 Q<sub>13</sub>Q<sub>13</sub> and the equivalence relations *a<sub>11</sub>* = *a<sub>12</sub>* and *a<sub>13</sub>* = *a<sub>14</sub>* held true in the model. In the Bayesian  
 19 procedure, the configuration types were also treated as variables moving over the 14 possible states. The  
 20 number of QTLs (*N*) and the configuration type of each detected QTL were inferred with Reversible-  
 21 Jump Markov Chain Monte Carlo (MCMC) (Green 1995). We adopted a Poisson distribution with mean 2  
 22 as a prior distribution of *N* and equal prior probabilities for the 14 configuration types of QTL alleles.

23 At each MCMC cycle, this Bayesian method proposed to add one new QTL, remove one existing  
 24 QTL or maintain the number of QTL included in the model with equal probability. When adding one new  
 25 QTL was proposed, the QTL position was randomly sampled from a whole genome which was assumed  
 26 to consist of small bins of 1 cM interval. Thus, a bin was sampled as a new QTL position. One of the  
 27 configuration types was assigned with the additional QTL as well as the allelic effects to accept or reject  
 28 the proposal of adding a new QTL in the model based on the model fitting for data. When removing one  
 29 existing QTL was proposed, a QTL to be removed was selected and two models with the QTL and

1 without the QTL were compared by the model fitting to accept or reject the proposal of deleting an  
 2 existing QTL. When maintaining the number of QTL was proposed, the positions, the configurations of  
 3 alleles and the effects of alleles all existing QTLs were updated for increasing the model fitting.

4 The analyses were performed by modifying the original Fortran program developed by Hayashi et al.  
 5 (2012). For sampling values of parameters including  $N$ , the location, allelic effects, and the configuration  
 6 of alleles for each QTL as well as  $\mathbf{b}$  and  $\sigma_e^2$  from posterior distributions, we performed 120,000  
 7 repetitions of MCMC cycles; we discarded the initial 20,000 cycles and then sampled parameter values  
 8 every 10 cycles of the last 100,000 cycles. The posterior probability of QTL position was calculated on  
 9 each bin as the ratio of the number of cycles fitting the QTL on the bin into the model of the total sampled  
 10 MCMC cycles, which was referred to as the posterior QTL intensity (QI) of the bin. We summed QI over  
 11 all bins on each linkage group and adopted such a sum of QI (SQI) as a test statistic for QTL detection on  
 12 the linkage group as in Hayashi et al. (2012). An empirical null distribution of maximum of SQIs in all  
 13 linkage groups was obtained by a permutation test of 200 repetitions for each trait and  $P$ -values of SQI  
 14 were calculated based on this empirical distribution. We regarded 95% quantile of this empirical  
 15 distribution as the threshold for SQI corresponding to genome-wide 5% significance level. We determined  
 16 the detection of QTL on a linkage group when the SQI on the linkage group exceeded the genome-wide  
 17 threshold of 5% significance level. In this criterion of QTL detection, we assumed that at most one QTL  
 18 was located on each linkage group. The Bayesian estimates of the positions, the configuration types and  
 19 the effects of alleles for detected QTL were obtained following the manner of Hayashi et al. (2012).  
 20 Specifically, the estimate of the position of detected QTL,  $L$ , was calculated as the position averaged over  
 21 the linkage group using QI of each bin as a weight,

$$22 \quad L = \frac{\sum_j q_j p_j}{\sum_j q_j},$$

23 where  $p_j$  was the position of the  $j$ th bin ( $j-1$  cM) on the linkage group and  $q_j$  was QI of the  $j$ th bin with  
 24 summation taken over all bins on the linkage group. The posterior probabilities of configuration type  $k$  for  
 25 QTL,  $C_k$  ( $k=1,2,\dots,14$ ), were likewise averaged over a linkage group as

$$26 \quad C_k = \frac{\sum_j q_j r_{jk}}{\sum_j q_j},$$

27 where  $r_{ik}$  was the posterior probability of the configuration type  $k$  for a QTL on the  $j$ th bin fitted in the  
 28 model. The estimates of effects of QTL alleles,  $a_i$  ( $i=2,3,4$ ), were calculated as

$$a_i = \sum_j \sum_k q_j r_{jk} a_{ijk} / \sum_j \sum_k q_j r_{jk} ,$$

where  $a_{ijk}$  was the estimate of the effect of the  $i$ th allele when the configuration type  $k$  was assigned with the QTL located in the  $j$ th bin.

For the comparison with IM method described below, the Bayesian mapping was performed by simultaneously using the data of all experiments (see above section and Supplementary Table S1). For the detection of QTLs expressed differentially in certain experimental conditions, the Bayesian mapping was also performed using subsets of experiments extracted according to cropping season or EC condition.

### QTL analysis with interval mapping method

Interval mapping (IM) method was also applied to QTL analysis in the  $G_1F_2$  population to evaluate the reliability of QTLs detected in Bayesian analysis. We developed a new IM method based on least-square approach proposed by Haley and Knott (1992) for a four-way  $F_2$  population. In the framework of IM, a QTL was scanned on a linkage map every small step, say, every 1cM, where the non-zero allelic effects were tested for a putative QTL located any positions on a linkage map one at a time. Assuming the additive QTL, the phenotypic value of the  $i$ th  $G_1F_2$  plant was assumed to be written as

$$y_i = \mathbf{x}_i \mathbf{b} + u_{i1}a_1 + u_{i2}a_2 + u_{i3}a_3 + u_{i4}a_4 + e_i .$$

In this linear model,  $\mathbf{b}$  is non-genetic effects with  $\mathbf{x}_i$  being the  $i$ th row of the design matrix relating  $\mathbf{b}$  with the  $i$ th  $G_1F_2$  plant as described in Bayesian analysis,  $a_i$  ( $i=1,2,3,4$ ) denotes the effect of the  $i$ th allele  $Q_i$  of a putative QTL assuming that  $Q_1$ ,  $Q_2$ ,  $Q_3$  and  $Q_4$  are originated from four unknown founders, L1, L2, L3 and L4 (Fig.1), respectively, with the condition of  $a_1=0$  for model identification and  $u_{ik}$  ( $k=1,2,3,4$ ) is a covariate indicating the genotype of a putative QTL with  $u_{i1}=2p_{i11}+p_{i13}+p_{i14}$ ,  $u_{i2}=2p_{i22}+p_{i23}+p_{i24}$ ,  $u_{i3}=2p_{i33}+p_{i13}+p_{i23}$ , and  $u_{i4}=2p_{i44}+p_{i14}+p_{i24}$ , where  $p_{ikl}$  means the probability of the  $i$ th plant having genotype  $Q_kQ_l$  at a QTL which can be calculated in the manner as described in the section of Bayesian analysis. The model fitting was performed using the least-square approach proposed in Haley and Knott (1992).

Analysis with IM was performed for phenotypic data of all experiments incorporating two non-genetic factors, cropping season and EC condition, in the model. The genome was scanned at every 1cM. One thousand permutation tests were performed to establish empirical null distribution of maximum of LOD scores obtained on an entire linkage map (Churchill and Doerge 1994). The thresholds of LOD were

1 obtained as the values with  $P$ -value of 5% of this empirical distribution. The statistical procedure of IM  
2 was carried out with Fortran program written by the authors.

## 3 4 **Results**

### 5 **Characteristics of the parental F<sub>1</sub> hybrid cultivars**

6 The characteristics of the parental F<sub>1</sub> cultivars, ‘Geronimo’ (P1) and ‘Momotaro 8’ (P2), under various  
7 experimental conditions (Experiments 1 to 4) are summarized in Table 2; the conditions in each  
8 experiment are described in Supplementary Table S1. The phenotypes related to growth habit were  
9 analyzed in all four experiments. DF tended to be longer in P2 than in P1 ( $P < 0.05$  in 3 of 4 experiments,  
10 Student’s  $t$ -test), HFT tended to be greater in P1 than in P2 ( $P < 0.05$  in 2 of 4 experiments, Student’s  $t$ -  
11 test), and NLFT was similar between P1 and P2 in all four experiments (Table 2). The differences in DF  
12 and HFT between P1 and P2 were confirmed as significant by two-way ANOVA with cultivar and  
13 experiment as the independent variables (Supplementary Table S5).

14 Yield-related traits and SSC were analyzed in experiments 1 to 3 only. Several yield-related traits, i.e.,  
15 TFW, TMFW, AFW, and AMFW, were significantly higher in P1 than in P2 in all three experiments,  
16 whereas fruit numbers (NF and NMF) were similar between P1 and P2 in all three experiments, with the  
17 exception that NMF was significantly higher in P1 than in P2 in Experiment 3 (spring planting, low EC  
18 condition;  $P < 0.05$ , Student’s  $t$ -test) (Table 2). In contrast, SSC of P2 fruit was significantly higher than  
19 that of P1 fruit in all three experiments. The results of two-way ANOVA confirmed that the differences in  
20 yield-related traits and SSC between P1 and P2 were significant, and showed that NMF but not NF was  
21 significantly different between P1 and P2 (Supplementary Table S5). Since the significant difference in  
22 NMF between P1 and P2 was observed in experiment 3 only, it is necessary to further evaluate this trait  
23 using more individuals to determine whether the difference is stably observed.

24 The effects of experimental conditions on traits, after taking account of the cultivar effect, were  
25 examined by two-way ANOVA followed by Tukey–Kramer multiple comparison tests (Supplementary  
26 Table S5). In the case of phenotypes related to growth habits, DF of spring planting was significantly  
27 longer than that of autumn planting when the EC condition was low, whereas HFT of autumn planting  
28 was significantly longer than that of spring planting regardless of the EC condition (Supplementary Table  
29 S5, Tukey–Kramer multiple comparison tests). By contrast, NLFT, AFW, AMFW and NF were not  
30 significantly different among the experiments. In the case of yield-related traits, although significant

1 differences among experiments were observed for TFW, TMFW, and NMF by two-way ANOVA, the  
2 differences were not detected by Tukey–Kramer multiple comparison tests (Supplementary Table S5). It  
3 is necessary to further evaluate the traits using more individuals to determine whether the differences  
4 observed by two-way ANOVA are stably observed among the experimental conditions. In contrast, for  
5 SSC, significant differences among experiments were observed in both the two-way ANOVA and Tukey–  
6 Kramer multiple comparison tests (Supplementary Table S5), suggesting that SSC was affected by the  
7 cropping season and/or the EC condition.

### 8 9 **Correlation analysis**

10 Correlation analysis between traits was performed using phenotypes of the G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> population in each  
11 experiment (Supplementary Tables S6–S9). Highly significant correlations ( $0.7 \leq r$ ) were observed  
12 between TFW and TMFW (Experiments 1 and 2, Supplementary Tables S6 and S7), TFW and AFW  
13 (Experiments 1 to 3, Supplementary Tables S6–S8), TFW and AMFW (Experiments 1 and 2,  
14 Supplementary Tables S6 and S7), TMFW and AMFW (Experiments 1 and 2, Supplementary Tables S6  
15 and S7), AFW and AMFW (Experiments 1 to 3, Supplementary Tables S6–S8), NF and NMF  
16 (Experiment 1, Supplementary Table S6), TMFW and AFW (Experiment 2, Supplementary Table S7),  
17 TMFW and NMF (Experiment 3, Supplementary Table S8), DF and NLFT (Experiments 3 and 4,  
18 Supplementary Tables S8 and S9), DF and HFT (Experiment 4, Supplementary Table S9) and HFT and  
19 NLFT (Experiment 4, Supplementary Table S9). In the case of the yield-related traits such as TFW and  
20 AFW, relationships among the traits are presented as equations (see Materials and methods), hence, those  
21 correlations may reflect contributions of the traits as covariates in each experiment (Supplementary  
22 Tables S6–S8). While plant growth-related traits, DF, HFT and NLFT are physiologically distinct traits  
23 from each other: e.g., NLFT increases proportionally with a temperature in an optimum range, whereas  
24 DF and HFT necessarily do not (Heuvelink 2005). Hence, the highly significant correlations among those  
25 traits observed here (Supplementary Tables S8 and S9) may indicate apparently cooperative increase in  
26 the trait values depending on the cultivation time until the differentiation of the first truss in some  
27 experimental conditions.

### 28 29 **Screening and classification of SSR markers available for G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>1</sub> and G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> populations**

30 Tomato SSR marker stocks developed mainly *in silico* (see Materials and methods) were screened for

1 polymorphisms between the DNAs of P1 and P2. The markers were then classified into eight categories  
2 according to the combination patterns of alleles in the parents used for the construction of the two ( $G_1F_1$   
3 and  $G_1F_2$ ) populations (Table 3). As shown in Figure 1, we assumed that four pure lines, L1, L2, L3 and  
4 L4, were parents of P1 and P2 and regarded as founders of the four-way cross family including  $G_1F_1$  and  
5  $G_1F_2$  populations. Therefore, marker informativeness was evaluated based on the probability that a  
6 marker allele randomly sampled in  $G_1F_1$  and  $G_1F_2$  populations can definitely traced back to four  
7 haplotypes derived from founders. For example, considering a marker with “ab-cc” for allele combination  
8 pattern of P1 and P2 (category 4 in Table 3), two marker genotypes, “ac” and “bc”, occur with equal  
9 frequency in  $G_1F_1$  population and, in  $G_1F_2$  population, there occur five genotypes, “aa”, “bb”, “ac”, “bc”  
10 and “cc”, with frequencies 0.125, 0.125, 0.25, 0.25 and 0.25, respectively. At this marker, alleles “a” and  
11 “b” are available for discriminating two haplotypes of P1 while allele “c” cannot discriminate two  
12 haplotypes of P2. Accordingly, the probabilities that an allele randomly sampled can be definitely traced  
13 back to one of founder haplotypes are 0.5 both in  $G_1F_1$  and  $G_1F_2$  population. These probabilities were  
14 listed as well as the number of different alleles present in the marker (2 to 4) in Table 3. Markers tended  
15 to be genetically more informative as the category number increased, although some categories were  
16 equivalently informative (i.e., category 2 and 3, and category 4 and 5). Markers in category 7 could detect  
17 four different alleles whose parental origins could be definitely identified, indicating that they are fully  
18 informative and highly valuable. However, the frequency of such fully informative markers in the tomato  
19 genome was very low (data not shown). Although markers in categories 0 and 1 were not available for  
20 discriminating founder haplotypes when used as a single marker, they had information of linkage analysis  
21 and contributed to discrimination of haplotypes when combined with linked informative markers. Hence,  
22 for QTL analysis, such uninformative or partially informative markers closely located on a linkage map  
23 were combined and used as fully informative markers. A total of 262 SSR markers were selected (Table  
24 3) and used for the construction of the linkage map.

## 26 **Construction and evaluation of linkage maps**

27 SSR markers listed in Table 3 were used for the construction of a linkage map by estimating the  
28 recombination frequency in gametes transmitted from the  $G_1$  generation to  $G_1F_1$  generation and from  $G_1F_1$   
29 generation to the  $G_1F_2$  generation. The map, which was designated as the GMF2 map, consisted of 12  
30 linkage groups including 222 SSRs as framework markers, covering a total genetic distance of 1,283 cM

1 (Fig. 2) and corresponded to the tomato genome (chromosomes) SL2.50 (Tomato-Genome-Consortium  
2 2012, <http://solgenomics.net/>). The average distance between markers on the map was 6.1 cM, and the  
3 maximum gap was 35 cM. The GMF2 map covered 97.2% of the tomato genome version SL2.50.  
4 Comparison of the GMF2 map with the standard high-density linkage map of a tomato F<sub>2</sub> intercross  
5 population (Shirasawa et al. 2010a) also revealed that the GMF2 map covered nearly the entire tomato  
6 genome (Supplementary Fig. S1). Although large (more than 20 cM) gaps were still present, the coverage  
7 rate and the average interval between markers (less than 10 cM) (Lander and Botstein 1989) suggest that  
8 the GMF2 map is substantially sufficient for whole-genome scanning of the G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> population. Remaining  
9 40 markers were unmapped with mapping criterion adopted here, but most of these markers could be  
10 located at most likely positions in the framework map (data not shown).

#### 12 **Comparison between IM and the Bayesian mapping using all experiments**

13 We used the same data in all experiments to compare the QTLs detected by Bayesian method and those  
14 detected by IM method. Table 4 shows QTLs detected by the Bayesian method with EC condition and the  
15 cropping season as two non-genetic factors; for each trait, the experiments included in the analysis  
16 (Experiments 1 to 3, or Experiments 1 to 4), SQI, estimated position, most probable configuration type  
17 and effects of alleles for each QTL are listed as well as LOD scores for QTLs obtained by IM method  
18 with *P*-values for comparison. Positions of QTLs are also shown on the linkage map GMF2 (Fig. 2). By  
19 using the Bayesian method, we detected a total of ten QTLs for six of the ten traits listed in Table 4; no  
20 significant QTLs for TMFW, AMFW, NF and NMF were detected. On the other hand, the method of IM  
21 detected 16 significant QTLs in eight traits except for TMFW and NMF. The results of QTL analysis with  
22 IM method including position of QTL estimated as a tested position with highest LOD score and the LOD  
23 score were summarized in Table 5, where SQI values and their *P*-values with Bayesian method calculated  
24 for chromosomes including the detected QTLs were listed for comparison. Some of QTLs detected with  
25 IM method coincided with those detected by Bayesian method, but others did not. In IM method, the  
26 existence of one QTL was tested at a time and four different alleles were assumed for a putative QTL  
27 while multiple QTLs were fitted in a model with configuration types of QTL alleles varied and inferred  
28 for each of fitted QTLs in Bayesian method. The difference in the models and statistical procedures  
29 between two methods might lead to the inconsistency in the results of QTL analysis.

30 Detection of a QTL at a tested position in IM method was carried out without controlling the effects of



1  
2  
3 1 QTLs located in other region and the model of IM presumed the existence of four different alleles at QTL,  
4  
5 2 which might cause overfitting of the model to data. Bayesian method simultaneously searched multiple  
6  
7 3 QTLs with inferring the allele configuration of each QTL at the same time in prior setting of two QTLs  
8  
9 4 expected for each trait, which was conservative setting. Therefore, we considered that the QTLs detected  
10  
11 5 by Bayesian method were more reliable and were worth reporting, which were named following QTL  
12  
13 6 nomenclature described in McCouch (2008) as *hft1.1*, *hft2.1*, and so on, as listed in Table 4 and in  
14  
15 7 Supplementary Tables S10-S12. When the positions of a QTL detected with Bayesian method were  
16  
17 8 included in the 1-LOD interval of a QTL detected with IM (Table 5) for the same trait, these two QTLs  
18  
19 9 were regarded as an identical QTL. Of ten QTLs detected with Bayesian method, six QTLs were also  
20  
21 10 detected as significant QTLs with IM method including *df2.1*, *df11.1*, *hft1.1*, *nlft1.1*, *afw1.1* and *ssc11.1*  
22  
23 11 (Table 4). While other four QTLs, *hft2.1*, *nlft2.1*, *tfw1.1* and *afw4.1*, were not significant in IM method, the  
24  
25 12 existence of *nlft2.1* and *tfw1.1* were also suggested by IM with  $P < 0.066$  and  $P < 0.071$ . Most probable  
26  
27 13 configuration types for QTLs detected with Bayesian method were inferred as type 7 for *df2.1* and *nlft2.1*,  
28  
29 14 type 8 for *afw1.1*, type 10 for *hft1.1* and *ssc11.1*, type 12 for *hft2.1* and *afw4.1* and type 13 for *df11.1*,  
30  
31 15 *nlft11.1* and *tfw1.1*, indicating that only two different alleles were segregated at detected QTLs  
32  
33 16 (Supplementary Table S4). For example, at QTLs with type 10 configuration, *hft1.1* and *ssc11.1*, P1 and P2  
34  
35 17 were inferred to be homozygous with different alleles. For *df2.1* and *tfw1.1*, the posterior probabilities for  
36  
37 18 most probable configuration types were relatively low with 0.469 and 0.350, respectively, accordingly, the  
38  
39 19 possibility of other configuration types might not be ignored. The fraction of phenotypic variance explained  
40  
41 20 ( $R^2$ ) by these QTLs ranged 0.021 to 0.064 (Table 4). QTLs with considerable effects of  $R^2 \geq 0.4$ , *hft1.1*,  
42  
43 21 *nlft11.1* for *afw1.1* were also detected as highly significant QTLs ( $P < 0.009$ ) with IM method.

44  
45 22 Of 16 significant QTLs detected with IM, 6 QTLs were shared by Bayesian method (Table 5) but most  
46  
47 23 of 10 remaining QTLs were not supported by Bayesian method except a QTL of HFT on LG 9 for which  
48  
49 24 SQI was obtained as 0.365 with  $P < 0.105$  and its existence was suggested.

## 25 26 **Bayesian mapping of QTLs expressed differentially under different experimental conditions** 27 **(cropping season or EC condition)**

28  
29 28 As mentioned above, two-way ANOVA for DF, HFT, and NLFT in P1 and P2 in all four experimental  
30  
31 29 conditions revealed that DF and HFT were significantly influenced by cropping season, whereas NLFT  
32  
33 30 was not significantly influenced by the experimental conditions (Supplementary Table S5). These three

1 traits were subjected to QTL mapping in subsets of experiments extracted based on environmental  
2 condition (i.e., EC condition [low, experiments 1 and 3; or high, experiments 2 and 4] or cropping season  
3 [autumn, experiments 1 and 2; or spring, experiments 3 and 4]) (Supplementary Tables S10–S12).  
4 These subset analyses detected additional QTLs which were not detected with all experiments for DF  
5 (Supplementary Table S10), HFT (Supplementary Table S11) and NLFT (Supplementary Table S12),  
6 where additional QTLs were mapped on linkage group 4 with spring planting for DF, on linkage group 9  
7 with spring planting for HFT and on linkage group 5 under low EC condition for NLFT. These QTLs  
8 were considered to interact with cultivation conditions. For HFT, we detected QTL on linkage group 1  
9 consistently in each combinations of experiments, but the estimated positions of linkage group 1 QTL  
10 were much varied as 34-91 cM and configuration types of the QTL alleles were inconsistent among four  
11 combinations of experiments, where type 10 was inferred in three combinations while type 11 was  
12 supported in a combination of experiments 3 and 4 (Supplementary Table S11). Although these estimated  
13 positions were deviated from the position obtained with the analysis using all experiments (60 cM, Table  
14 4), these variations might be caused due to decreased sample size in subsets of experiments, thus, QTLs  
15 for HFT on linkage group 1 were considered as identical and referred to as the same name *hft1.1*  
16 considering configuration type 10 supported for the QTL in the analysis of data from all experiments.

17 Although NLFT trait in P1 and P2 did not differ significantly among experimental conditions  
18 (Supplementary Table S5), the additional QTL for the NLFT was detected under low EC condition  
19 (Supplementary Table S12). This result suggests that the changes of the expressions of the genes linked to  
20 QTLs depending on the EC condition might occur in the NLFT trait in G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> even though both P1 and P2  
21 were unchanged phenotypically in the same condition.

## 22 **Discussion**

23 By crossing two commercial F<sub>1</sub> hybrids with different pedigrees, i.e., the high yield strain ‘Geronimo’  
24 (P1) and the high sugar content strain ‘Momotaro 8’ (P2), we obtained experimental populations, G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>1</sub>  
25 and G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub>; each locus in these populations has up to four different alleles derived from the four unknown  
26 founders of P1 and P2. As expected, P1 and P2 showed different characteristics, in particular, in terms of  
27 SSC (which mainly reflects sugar content) and fruit yield (TFW and TMFW) (Table 2). The segregating  
28 G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> population derived from the G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>1</sub> population by selfing was grown under four different experimental  
29 conditions (two cropping seasons and two EC conditions) (Supplementary Table S1), and then  
30

1 agricultural traits related to plant growth habit, quality, and yield were measured. SSR-based genotyping  
2 of P1, P2 and the G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>1</sub> and G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> populations was conducted to construct a genome-wide linkage map  
3 consisting of 12 linkage groups (Fig. 2), and subsequently QTL mapping was performed. The marker  
4 genotypes of the G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>1</sub> population were used to infer the marker haplotypes of P1 and P2, each of which  
5 was assumed to be derived from four unknown founder lines (Fig.1). In QTL mapping with Bayesian  
6 method, there were assumed to be up to four different alleles at QTL each originated from each founder  
7 line and QTL genotype was inferred for G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> plants based on genotypes of linked markers and  
8 recombination frequencies among QTL and linked markers, but considering equivalence among the four  
9 possible QTL alleles, which were referred to as configuration type of QTL. Depending on the  
10 configuration type of QTL, the number of different QTL alleles ranged two to four and QTL genotypes of  
11 P1 and P2 and segregation patterns of QTL alleles in G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> populations were determined (Supplementary  
12 Table S4). A total of 13 QTLs were detected for 6 traits, DF, HFT, NLFT, TFW, AFW and SSC, with  
13 Bayesian method.

14 Several traits were influenced by both the experimental conditions and the differences in the genetic  
15 background of P1 and P2 (Supplementary Table S5): e.g., HFT differed significantly among the four  
16 experiments as well as between P1 and P2. Therefore, in QTL mapping for the integrated data from four  
17 experiments, experimental conditions were included in the model as covariates. In specific conditions  
18 such as planting season and EC condition, different QTLs from those detected in all data were detected  
19 for some traits, suggesting the interaction between some QTLs and specific cultivation conditions (Qx E).

20 The reliability of QTLs detected with Bayesian method was evaluated by comparison with the result  
21 of QTL analysis with IM method developed for a segregating population derived from a four-way cross in  
22 this study, where it was assumed that there were four different alleles at a tested QTL. The reliability of  
23 some QTLs with Bayesian method were supported by IM method. Although more QTLs (16 QTLs) were  
24 regarded as significant with IM method, most of the QTLs not detected with Bayesian method might be  
25 considered to include false positives.

26 Reports of QTL mapping using intracross populations are limited (Causse et al. 2004; Causse et al.  
27 2002; Stevens et al. 2007), whereas mapping using intercross populations is relatively common probably  
28 due to the high frequency of polymorphisms and large phenotypic differences between tomato and  
29 compatible smaller-fruited wild relatives including *Solanum pimpinellifolium*, *Solanum pennellii*,  
30 *Solanum chmielewskii* and *Solanum habrochaites*. Intercross populations have been studied worldwide

1 (Muller et al. 2005, <https://solgenomics.net/>), and many major genes and QTLs have been characterized  
2 (Grandillo et al. 2013; Ohyama and Hayashi 2016; Scott et al. 2013); these include genes or QTLs for  
3 important traits (e.g., resistance to pathogens) that have been used for breeding new tomato varieties  
4 (Foolad 2007; Sabatini et al. 2013; Scott et al. 2013). However, despite the lower frequency of  
5 polymorphisms, there is a great need to identify genetic variations in intracross populations, because these  
6 variations can be used for breeding with lower risk of linkage drag, and important agricultural traits such  
7 as yield and SSC can be accurately evaluated in populations derived from parents with similar-sized  
8 fruits. By using an intracross population, we were able to identify various QTLs (Table 4). To confirm the  
9 reproducibility of the QTLs detected in the G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> generation in this study, repetitive phenotyping using  
10 fixed populations such as RILs is necessary. Hence, the populations presented here are currently being  
11 subjected to repeated SSD to develop RILs. The results of mapping of QTLs in the RIL population with a  
12 similar analysis method to that used here will be presented in future. Once RILs are constructed, the  
13 capture of many QTLs that are expressed in different conditions is expected.

14 Populations derived from multiple parents such as those in this study and the MAGIC population  
15 (Pascual et al. 2015) are useful for the detection of more QTLs than biparental progeny, because QTLs  
16 derived from multiple parents are segregated in the populations. Genotyping by sequencing or sequencing  
17 of restriction-site-associated DNA tags is easily applicable to many crops today even if the target crop  
18 genome is not sequenced (Davey et al. 2011). The multi-parental populations would become suitable  
19 materials for QTL mapping of various crops, not just tomato, based on the effective genotyping system  
20 and flexible mapping methods such as Bayesian mapping as adopted here.

## 21 22 **Conclusion**

23 We constructed an experimental F<sub>2</sub> population of tomato derived from a cross between two commercial F<sub>1</sub>  
24 cultivars. For genetic analysis of this tomato intracross population, 2,510 EST-based genomic SSR  
25 markers were developed and these new markers were used to construct a linkage map as well as publicly  
26 available ones. The map consisted of 12 linkage groups which corresponded to the tomato chromosomes  
27 and covered nearly the entire genomic region. Considering the parents of the two F<sub>1</sub> cultivars used for  
28 cross as four founders, this F<sub>2</sub> population was regarded as a four-way segregating population although the  
29 founders were unknown. To derive more detailed information of QTLs affecting agricultural traits of  
30 tomato using such a multi-parental population, a flexible Bayesian method were proposed in this study,

1  
2  
3 1 which allowed the effects of haplotypes of detected QTLs originated from founders to be inferred. The  
4  
5 2 tools of genetic analysis obtained in this study would be useful for breeding practices of tomato, including  
6  
7 3 new developed SSR markers and the flexible QTL mapping method which will also be applied to QTL  
8  
9 4 analysis of the multi-parental populations of various crops as well as tomato.

10 5  
11  
12 6 **Author contribution statement**

13  
14 7 AO, KS, HM, HI, HF, and TH conceived the project and designed the experiments. HM and AO  
15  
16 8 supervised phenotypic analysis. KS and HF designed SSR markers. AO, KS, SN, KM, HY, and TN  
17  
18 9 contributed plant materials, and performed DNA extraction and genotyping. TH and AO performed  
19  
20 10 statistical analyses. AO and TH wrote the manuscript. All authors reviewed and approved the manuscript.

21  
22 11  
23  
24 12 **Compliance with Ethical Standards**

25  
26 13 **Conflict of interest**

27  
28 14 The authors declare that they have no conflict of interest.

29  
30 15  
31  
32 16 **References**

- 33  
34 17 Albert E, Gricourt J, Bertin N, Bonnefoi J, Pateyron S, Tamby JP, Bitton F, Causse M (2016) Genotype by  
35  
36 18 watering regime interaction in cultivated tomato: Lessons from linkage mapping and gene  
37  
38 19 expression. *Theor Appl Genet* 129:395-418
- 39  
40 20 Ashrafi H, Kinkade MP, Merk HL, Foolad MR (2012) Identification of novel quantitative trait loci for  
41  
42 21 increased lycopene content and other fruit quality traits in a tomato recombinant inbred line  
43  
44 22 population. *Mol Breed* 30:549-567
- 45  
46 23 Bernacchi D, Beck-Bunn T, Eshed Y, Lopez J, Petiard V, Uhlig J, Zamir D, Tanksley S (1998) Advanced  
47  
48 24 backcross QTL analysis in tomato. I. Identification of QTLs for traits of agronomic importance  
49  
50 25 from *Lycopersicon hirsutum*. *Theor Appl Genet* 97:381-397
- 51  
52 26 Bernatzky R, Tanksley SD (1986) Toward a saturated linkage map in tomato based on isozymes and  
53  
54 27 random cDNA sequences. *Genetics* 112:887-898
- 55  
56 28 Broman KW (2012) Genotype probabilities at intermediate generations in the construction of  
57  
58 29 recombinant inbred lines. *Genetics* 190:403-412
- 59  
60 30 Causse M, Duffe P, Gomez MC, Buret M, Damidaux R, Zamir D, Gur A, Chevalier C, Lemaire-Chamley

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

1 M, Rothan C (2004) A genetic map of candidate genes and QTLs involved in tomato fruit size  
2 and composition. J Exp Bot 55:1671-1685  
3  
4 Causse M, Saliba-Colombani V, Lecomte L, Duffe P, Rousselle P, Buret M (2002) QTL analysis of fruit  
5 quality in fresh market tomato: A few chromosome regions control the variation of sensory and  
6 instrumental traits. J Exp Bot 53:2089-2098  
7  
8 Chapman NH, Bonnet J, Grivet L, Lynn J, Graham N, Smith R, Sun G, Walley PG, Poole M, Causse M,  
9 King GJ, Baxter C, Seymour GB (2012) High-resolution mapping of a fruit firmness-related  
10 quantitative trait locus in tomato reveals epistatic interactions associated with a complex  
11 combinatorial locus. Plant Physiol 159:1644-1657  
12  
13 Chen FQ, Foolad MR, Hyman J, St. Clair DA, Beelaman RB (1999) Mapping of QTLs for lycopene and  
14 other fruit traits in a *Lycopersicon esculentum* × *L. pimpinellifolium* cross and comparison of  
15 QTLs across tomato species. Mol Breed 5:283-299  
16  
17 Churchill GA, Doerge RW (1994) Empirical threshold values for quantitative trait mapping. Genetics  
18 138:963-971  
19  
20 Costa JM, Heuvelink E (2005) Introduction: The tomato crop and industry. In: Heuvelink E (ed)  
21 Tomatoes. CABI Publishing, pp 1-19  
22  
23 Davey JW, Hohenlohe PA, Etter PD, Boone JQ, Catchen JM, Blaxter ML (2011) Genome-wide genetic  
24 marker discovery and genotyping using next-generation sequencing. Nat Rev Genet 12:499-510  
25  
26 Estan MT, Villalta I, Bolarin MC, Carbonell EA, Asins MJ (2009) Identification of fruit yield loci  
27 controlling the salt tolerance conferred by solanum rootstocks. Theor Appl Genet 118:305-312  
28  
29 FAO (2013) Faostat. Food and agriculture organization of the united nations.  
30 <http://faostat.fao.org>.  
31  
32 Foolad MR (2007) Genome mapping and molecular breeding of tomato. Int J Plant Genomics  
33 2007:64358  
34  
35 Frary A, Fulton TM, Zamir D, Tanksley SD (2004) Advanced backcross QTL analysis of a *Lycopersicon*  
36 *esculentum* × *L. pennellii* cross and identification of possible orthologs in the Solanaceae. Theor  
37 Appl Genet 108:485-496  
38  
39 Frary A, Xu Y, Liu J, Mitchell S, Tedeschi E, Tanksley S (2005) Development of a set of PCR-based  
40 anchor markers encompassing the tomato genome and evaluation of their usefulness for genetics  
41 and breeding experiments. Theor Appl Genet 111:291-312

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

1 Fukuoka H, Nunome T, Minamiyama Y, Kono I, Namiki N, Kojima A (2005) Read2marker: A data  
2 processing tool for microsatellite marker development from a large data set. *Biotechniques*  
3 39:472-476  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

Fulton TM, Beck-Bunn T, Emmatty D, Eshed Y, Lopez J, Petiard V, Uhlig J, Zamir D, Tanksley SD  
(1997) QTL analysis of an advanced backcross of *Lycopersicon peruvianum* to the cultivated  
tomato and comparisons with QTLs found in other wild species. *Theor Appl Genet* 95:881-894

Fulton TM, Bucheli P, Voinil E, López J, Pétiard V, Tanksley SD (2002) Quantitative trait loci (QTL)  
affecting sugars, organic acids and other biochemical properties possibly contributing to flavor,  
identified in four advanced backcross populations of tomato. *Euphytica* 127:163-177

Fulton TM, Grandillo S, Beck-Bunn T, Fridman E, Frampton A, Lopez J, Petiard V, Uhlig J, Zamir D,  
Tanksley SD (2000) Advanced backcross QTL analysis of a *Lycopersicon esculentum*  
*×Lycopersicon parviflorum* cross. *Theor Appl Genet* 100:1025-1042

Ganal MW (2013) Molecular markers, genetic maps and association studies in tomato. In: Liedl BE,  
Labate JA, Stommel JR, Slade A, Kole C (eds) *Genetics, genomics and breeding of tomato*.  
Science Publishers, pp 92-108

Gonzalo MJ, van der Knaap E (2008) A comparative analysis into the genetic bases of morphology in  
tomato varieties exhibiting elongated fruit shape. *Theor Appl Genet* 116:647-656

Grandillo S, Pasquale T, van der Knaap E (2013) Molecular mapping of complex traits in tomato. In:  
Liedl BE, Labate JA, Stommel JR, Slade A, Kole C (eds) *Genetics, genomics and breeding of*  
*tomato*. Science Publishers, pp 150-227

Grandillo S, Tanksley SD (1996) QTL analysis of horticultural traits differentiating the cultivated tomato  
from the closely related species *Lycopersicon pimpinellifolium*. *Theor Appl Genet* 92:935-951

Green PJ (1995) Reversible jump Markov chain Monte Carlo computation and Bayesian model  
determination. *Biometrika* 82:711-732

Haley CS, Knott SA (1992) A simple regression method for mapping quantitative trait loci in line crosses  
using flanking markers. *Heredity (Edinb)* 69:315-324

Hayashi T, Ohyama A, Iwata H (2012) Bayesian QTL mapping for recombinant inbred lines derived from  
a four-way cross. *Euphytica* 183:277-287

Heuvelink E (2005) Developmental processes. In: Heuvelink E (ed) *Tomatoes*. CABI Publishing, pp 53-  
83

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

1 Hirakawa H, Shirasawa K, Ohyama A, Fukuoka H, Aoki K, Rothan C, Sato S, Isobe S, Tabata S (2013)  
2 Genome-wide SNP genotyping to infer the effects on gene functions in tomato. *DNA Res*  
3 20:221-233  
4 Jiang C, Zeng ZB (1997) Mapping quantitative trait loci with dominant and missing markers in various  
5 crosses from two inbred lines. *Genetica* 101:47-58  
6 Lander ES, Botstein D (1989) Mapping mendelian factors underlying quantitative traits using RFLP  
7 linkage maps. *Genetics* 121:185-199  
8 Lander ES, Green P (1987) Construction of multilocus genetic linkage maps in humans. *Proc Natl Acad*  
9 *Sci U S A* 84:2363-2367  
10 Levin I, Schaffer AA (2013) Mapping and tagging of simply inherited traits. In: Liedl BE, Labate JA,  
11 Stommel JR, Slade A, Kole C (eds) *Genetics, genomics and breeding of tomato*. Science  
12 Publishers, pp 109-149  
13 Lin T, Zhu G, Zhang J, Xu X, Yu Q, Zheng Z, Zhang Z, Lun Y, Li S, Wang X, Huang Z, Li J, Zhang C,  
14 Wang T, Zhang Y, Wang A, Zhang Y, Lin K, Li C, Xiong G, Xue Y, Mazzucato A, Causse M, Fei  
15 Z, Giovannoni JJ, Chetelat RT, Zamir D, Stadler T, Li J, Ye Z, Du Y, Huang S (2014) Genomic  
16 analyses provide insights into the history of tomato breeding. *Nat Genet* 46:1220-1226  
17 McCouch SR (2008) Gene nomenclature system for rice. *Rice* 1:72-84  
18 Mueller LA, Solow TH, Taylor N, Skwarecki B, Buels R, Binns J, Lin C, Wright MH, Ahrens R, Wang Y,  
19 Herbst EV, Keyder ER, Menda N, Zamir D, Tanksley SD (2005) The SOL Genomics Network: A  
20 comparative resource for Solanaceae biology and beyond. *Plant Physiol* 138:1310-1317  
21 Ohyama A, Asamizu E, Negoro S, Miyatake K, Yamaguchi H, Tabata S, Fukuoka H (2009)  
22 Characterization of tomato SSR markers developed using BAC-end and cDNA sequences from  
23 genome databases. *Mol Breed* 23:685-691  
24 Ohyama A, Hayashi T (2016) DNA markers, experimental populations and quantitative trait locus (QTL)  
25 mapping in tomatoes In: Higashide T (ed) *Solanum lycopersicum: Production, biochemistry and*  
26 *health benefits*. Nova Science Publishers, Inc., NY, USA, pp 49-78  
27 Pascual L, Desplat N, Huang BE, Desgroux A, Bruguier L, Bouchet JP, Le QH, Chauchard B, Verschave  
28 P, Causse M (2015) Potential of a tomato magic population to decipher the genetic control of  
29 quantitative traits and detect causal variants in the resequencing era. *Plant Biotechnol J* 13:565-  
30 577



1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

1 Paterson AH, Damon S, Hewitt JD, Zamir D, Rabinowitch HD, Lincoln SE, Lander ES, Tanksley SD  
2 (1991) Mendelian factors underlying quantitative traits in tomato: Comparison across species,  
3 generations, and environments. *Genetics* 127:181-197

4 Pillen K, Pineda O, Candice BL, Tanksley SD (1996) Status of genome mapping tools in the taxon  
5 Solanaceae. *Genome mapping in plants*. R. G. Landes Company, Austin, Texas, pp 281-308

6 Ranc N, Munos S, Xu J, Le Paslier MC, Chauveau A, Bounon R, Rolland S, Bouchet JP, Brunel D,  
7 Causse M (2012) Genome-wide association mapping in tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum*) is  
8 possible using genome admixture of *Solanum lycopersicum* var. *cerasiforme*. *G3* (Bethesda)  
9 2:853-864

10 Rozen S, Skaletsky H (2000) Primer3 on the www for general users and for biologist programmers.  
11 *Methods Mol Biol* 132:365-386

12 Ruggieri V, Francese G, Sacco A, D'Alessandro A, Rigano MM, Parisi M, Milone M, Cardi T, Mennella  
13 G, Barone A (2014) An association mapping approach to identify favourable alleles for tomato  
14 fruit quality breeding. *BMC Plant Biol* 14:337

15 Sabatini E, Beretta M, Sala T, Acciarri N, Milc J, Pecchioni N (2013) Molecular breeding. In: Liedl BE,  
16 Labate JA, Stommel JR, Slade A, Kole C (eds) *Genetics, genomics and breeding of tomato*.  
17 Science Publishers, pp 228-303

18 Sauvage C, Segura V, Bauchet G, Stevens R, Do PT, Nikoloski Z, Fernie AR, Causse M (2014) Genome-  
19 wide association in tomato reveals 44 candidate loci for fruit metabolic traits. *Plant Physiol*  
20 165:1120-1132

21 Scott JW, James RM, Peter SB, Courtland GN, Frederic FA (2013) Classical genetics and traditional  
22 breeding. In: Liedl BE, Labate JA, Stommel JR, Slade A, Kole C (eds) *Genetics, genomics and*  
23 *breeding of tomato*. Science Publishers, pp 37-73

24 Shirasawa K, Asamizu E, Fukuoka H, Ohyama A, Sato S, Nakamura Y, Tabata S, Sasamoto S, Wada T,  
25 Kishida Y, Tsuruoka H, Fujishiro T, Yamada M, Isobe S (2010a) An interspecific linkage map of  
26 SSR and intronic polymorphism markers in tomato. *Theor Appl Genet* 121:731-739

27 Shirasawa K, Fukuoka H, Matsunaga H, Kobayashi Y, Kobayashi I, Hirakawa H, Isobe S, Tabata S  
28 (2013) Genome-wide association studies using single nucleotide polymorphism markers  
29 developed by re-sequencing of the genomes of cultivated tomato. *DNA Res* 20:593-603

30 Shirasawa K, Isobe S, Hirakawa H, Asamizu E, Fukuoka H, Just D, Rothan C, Sasamoto S, Fujishiro T,

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

1 Kishida Y, Kohara M, Tsuruoka H, Wada T, Nakamura Y, Sato S, Tabata S (2010b) SNP  
2 discovery and linkage map construction in cultivated tomato. *DNA Res* 17:381-391  
3  
4 Sim SC, Robbins MD, Van Deynze A, Michel AP, Francis DM (2011) Population structure and genetic  
5 differentiation associated with breeding history and selection in tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum*  
6 l.). *Heredity* (Edinb) 106:927-935  
7  
8 Stevens R, Buret M, Duffe P, Garchery C, Baldet P, Rothan C, Causse M (2007) Candidate genes and  
9 quantitative trait loci affecting fruit ascorbic acid content in three tomato populations. *Plant*  
10 *Physiol* 143:1943-1953  
11  
12 Sun YD, Liang Y, Wu JM, Li YZ, Cui X, Qin L (2012) Dynamic QTL analysis for fruit lycopene content  
13 and total soluble solid content in a *Solanum lycopersicum* x *S. pimpinellifolium* cross. *Genet Mol*  
14 *Res* 11:3696-3710  
15  
16 Tanksley SD, Ganai MW, Prince JP, de Vicente MC, Bonierbale MW, Broun P, Fulton TM, Giovannoni  
17 JJ, Grandillo S, Martin GB, Messeguer R, Miller JC, Miller L, Paterson AH, Pineda, Riider MS,  
18 Wing RA, Wu W, Young ND (1992) High density molecular linkage maps of the tomato and  
19 potato genomes. *Genetics* 132:1141-1160  
20  
21 Tomato-Genome-Consortium (2012) The tomato genome sequence provides insights into fleshy fruit  
22 evolution. *Nature* 485:635-641  
23  
24 Voorrips RE (2002) MapChart: software for the graphical presentation of linkage maps and QTLs. *J*  
25 *Hered* 93:77-78  
26  
27 Yamamoto E, Matsunaga H, Onogi A, Kajiya-Kanegae H, Minamikawa M, Suzuki A, Shirasawa K,  
28 Hirakawa H, Nunome T, Yamaguchi H, Miyatake K, Ohyama A, Iwata H, Fukuoka H (2016) A  
29 simulation-based breeding design that uses whole-genome prediction in tomato. *Sci Rep* 6:19454  
30  
31 Zeng ZB (1994) Precision mapping of quantitative trait loci. *Genetics* 136:1457-1468  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

**Table 1** List of traits analyzed in this study

Traits	Abbreviation	Trait category	Details
Days to flowering	DF	Plant growth	Number of days from seeding to flowering
Height to the first truss (cm)	HFT	Plant growth	Height of the first truss from ground
Number of leaves under the first truss	NLFT	Plant growth	Number of true leaves under the first truss
Total fruit weight (g/plant)	TFW	Yield	Total fruit weight per plant
Total marketable fruit weight (g/plant)	TMFW	Yield	Total marketable fruit weight per plant
Average fruit weight (g)	AFW	Yield	Average weight of all fruits from a plant
Average marketable fruit weight (g)	AMFW	Yield	Average weight of marketable fruits from a plant
Number of fruit	NF	Yield	Number of all fruits from a plant
Number of marketable fruit	NMF	Yield	Number of marketable fruits from a plant
Soluble solids content (°Brix)	SSC	Fruit quality	Degree of Brix measured with a refractometer (average of marketable fruits at the first truss)

16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

**Table 2** Characteristics of parental F<sub>1</sub> cultivars in each experiment

Experiment	Cultivar	<i>n</i>	DF	HFT (cm)	NLFT	TFW (g/plant)	TMFW (g/plant)	AFW (g)	AMFW (g)	NF	NMF	SSC (°Brix)
1	Geronimo	6	46.0	65.5	8.2	4279.0*	4279.0*	308.5*	308.5*	14.0	14.0	4.2
	Momotaro 8	6	47.5	64.0	9.0	2989.2	2745.2	197.4	203.8	15.2	13.7	5.9*
2	Geronimo	6	46.2	65.2	8.3	4985.3*	4619.2*	347.9*	338.1*	14.5	13.8	4.6
	Momotaro 8	6	49.5*	61.2	9.8	3061.3	2845.0	215.1	205.5	14.3	13.8	6.3*
3	Geronimo	6	50.5	49.5*	8.7	4556.8*	4429.5*	321.9*	320.3*	14.2	13.8*	3.8
	Momotaro 8	6	51.7*	42.8	9.0	2642.2	1861.8	181.9	198.4	14.5	9.5	5.1*
4	Geronimo	6	48.0	49.5*	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Momotaro 8	6	50.0*	39.5	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Data represent the means of individual values; the conditions of each experiment are shown in Supplementary Table S1.

‘Geronimo’ and ‘Momotaro’ are abbreviated as P1 and P2 respectively in the main text.

\* Significant difference between the values for the two cultivars at  $P < 0.05$  level (Student’s *t*-test).

16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

**Table 3** Classification of mapped SSR markers

Category	Marker allele combination patterns <sup>a</sup>	Expected number of alleles in progeny	Probability of marker allele in G <sub>1</sub> F <sub>1</sub> traced back to founder haplotype <sup>b</sup>	Probability of marker allele in G <sub>1</sub> F <sub>2</sub> traced back to founder haplotype <sup>c</sup>	Number of selected SSR markers	Number of mapped SSR markers	Frequency (%) of mapped SSR markers
0	aa-bb	2	0.00	0.00	47	40	18.0
1	ab-ab	2	0.50	0.00	6	6	2.7
2	ab-aa	2	0.50	0.25	49	41	18.5
3	aa-ab	2	0.50	0.25	28	23	6.3
4	ab-cc	3	0.50	0.50	36	32	14.4
5	aa-bc	3	0.50	0.50	15	14	10.4
6	ab-ac	3	1.00	0.75	45	34	15.3
7	ab-cd	4	1.00	1.00	36	32	14.4
					262	222	

<sup>a</sup> The first two characters indicate the genotype of the F<sub>1</sub> cultivar ‘Geronimo’ (P1), and the two characters after the hyphen indicate the genotype of the F<sub>1</sub> cultivar ‘Momotaro 8’ (P2).

<sup>b</sup> Probability that an allele randomly sampled in G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>1</sub> plants can be definitely traced back to one of four founder haplotypes.

<sup>c</sup> Probability that an allele randomly sampled in G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> plants can be definitely traced back to one of four founder haplotypes.

16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

**Table 4** QTLs detected by the Bayesian method using three or four experiments with EC condition and cropping season as two non-genetic factors

Trait	Number of experiments used	LG	SQI of LG including QTL	QTL position (cM)	QTL ID	Configuration type <sup>a</sup> with highest posterior probability	Effects of QTL alleles				$R^2$	Genome-wise 5% threshold of SQI <sup>c</sup>	LOD score in IM for detected QTL <sup>d</sup>
							$a_1^b$	$a_2$	$a_3$	$a_4$			
DF	4 (1, 2, 3 and 4)	2	0.993	23	<i>df2.1</i>	7 (0.469)	0.000	0.674	0.765	0.270	0.021	0.664	4.15 ( $P<0.035$ )
		11	0.864	11	<i>df11.1</i>	13 (0.864)	0.000	-0.001	0.876	-0.003	0.024		4.69 ( $P<0.008$ )
HFT	4 (1, 2, 3 and 4)	1	1.006	60	<i>hft1.1</i>	10 (0.851)	0.000	-0.024	3.995	4.058	0.065	0.587	10.86 ( $P<0.001$ )
		2	0.752	82	<i>hft2.1</i>	12 (0.927)	0.000	-2.464	0.012	-0.008	0.025		3.03 ( $P<0.296$ )
NLFT	4 (1, 2, 3 and 4)	2	0.998	22	<i>nlft2.1</i>	7 (0.822)	0.000	0.244	0.238	0.011	0.029	0.724	3.87 ( $P<0.066$ )
		11	0.990	14	<i>nlft11.1</i>	13 (0.911)	0.000	0.003	0.372	-0.001	0.045		5.23 ( $P<0.009$ )
TFW	3 (1, 2 and 3)	1	0.669	90	<i>tfw1.1</i>	13 (0.350)	0.000	59.514	-74.686	43.050	0.024	0.642	3.83 ( $P<0.071$ )
TMFW	3 (1, 2 and 3)	-	-	-	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.694	
AFW	3 (1, 2 and 3)	1	1.004	100	<i>afw1.1</i>	8 (0.523)	0.000	9.952	-2.126	6.241	0.040	0.678	5.74 ( $P<0.002$ )
		4	0.796	8	<i>afw4.1</i>	12 (0.798)	0.000	-11.802	0.148	0.390	0.035		2.87 ( $P<0.338$ )
AMFW	3 (1, 2 and 3)	-	-	-	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.710	
NF	3 (1, 2 and 3)	-	-	-	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.781	
NMF	3 (1, 2 and 3)	-	-	-	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.684	
SSC	3 (1, 2 and 3)	11	0.784	73	<i>ssc11.1</i>	10 (0.578)	0.000	-0.002	0.141	0.104	0.035	0.710	4.71 ( $P<0.010$ )

15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

Posterior distributions for QTL position, configuration type and effects of alleles were obtained by 10,000 MCMC sampling cycles for all bins of 1 cM length on a whole genome and summarized for each linkage group in the manner as described in ‘Materials and methods’.

nd, Not detected; LG, linkage group (see Fig. 2);  $a_1$  and  $a_2$ , the effects of QTL alleles from ‘Geronimo’ (P1) haplotypes;  $a_3$  and  $a_4$ , the effects of QTL alleles from ‘Momotaro 8’ (P2) haplotypes;  $R^2$ , estimated proportion of phenotypic variance explained by the QTL.

<sup>a</sup> Configuration types are listed in Supplementary Table S4.

<sup>b</sup> We assume that  $a_1 = 0$  for all configuration types.

<sup>c</sup> Significance levels were calculated by a permutation test with 200 iterations.

<sup>d</sup> LOD scores obtained with IM for the QTL regions detected with Bayesian analysis. Empirical  $P$ -values of LOD scores were indicated in parenthesis, which were obtained based on 1000 cycles of permutation test in IM.

16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

**Table 5** QTLs detected by interval mapping (IM) method using three or four experiments with EC condition and cropping season as two non-genetic factors

Trait	Number of experiments used	LG	QTL position (cM) and 1-LOD interval	LOD	Threshold value of LOD <sup>a</sup>	R <sup>2</sup>	SQI of LG including QTL <sup>b</sup>
DF	4 (1, 2, 3 and 4)	1	47 (43-54)	7.90	3.99	0.061	0.076 ( <i>P</i> <0.535)
		2	26 (20-32)	4.15		0.033	0.993 ( <i>P</i> <0.005)
		11	0 (0-20)	4.69		0.037	0.864 ( <i>P</i> <0.020)
HFT	4 (1, 2, 3 and 4)	1	62 (53-69)	10.86	4.0	0.101	1.006 ( <i>P</i> =0.000)
		6	36 (30-43)	6.03		0.058	0.241 ( <i>P</i> <0.195)
		9	66 (54-73)	4.62		0.045	0.365 ( <i>P</i> <0.105)
NLFT	4 (1, 2, 3 and 4)	1	52 (44-63)	6.62	4.0	0.076	0.151 ( <i>P</i> <0.430)
		3	87 (81-92)	4.93		0.058	0.175 ( <i>P</i> <0.405)
		11	21 (11-25)	5.23		0.061	0.990 ( <i>P</i> <0.005)
TFW	3 (1, 2 and 3)	3	57 (46-66)	4.55	3.99	0.073-	0.188 ( <i>P</i> <0.565)
AFW	3 (1, 2 and 3)	1	108 (98-120)	5.74	3.93	0.093	1.004 ( <i>P</i> =0.000)
		11	58 (50-67)	4.71		0.077	0.191 ( <i>P</i> <0.465)
AMFW	3 (1, 2 and 3)	11	58 (39-68)	4.15	3.96	0.066	0.221 ( <i>P</i> <0.410)
NF	3 (1, 2 and 3)	9	52 (43-61)	4.31	4.08	0.070	0.208 ( <i>P</i> <0.430)
SSC	3 (1, 2 and 3)	1	38 (24-46)	4.12	4.06	0.055	0.231 ( <i>P</i> <0.385)
		11	78 (59-87)	4.71		0.062	0.784 ( <i>P</i> <0.04)

nd, Not detected; LG, linkage group (see Fig. 2); R<sup>2</sup>, estimated rate of phenotypic variance explained by the QTL.



15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

<sup>a</sup> Threshold values of LOD scores with genome-wise 5% significance level calculated by permutation tests with 1,000 iterations.

<sup>b</sup> SQI values obtained with Bayesian method for the chromosomes including QTL regions detected with IM analysis. Empirical *P*-values of SQI values were indicated in parenthesis, which were obtained based on 200 cycles of permutation test in Bayesian method.

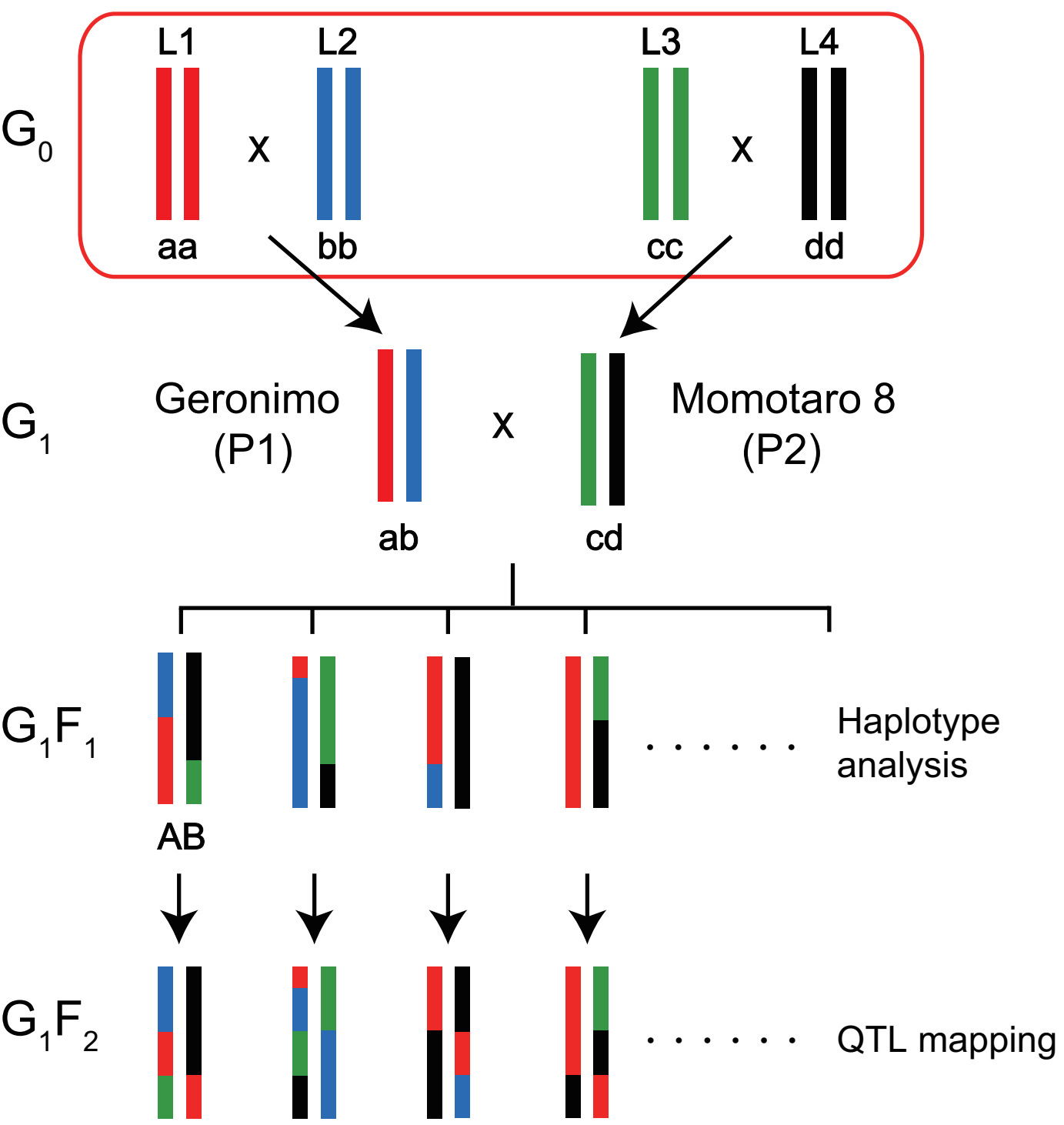
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65

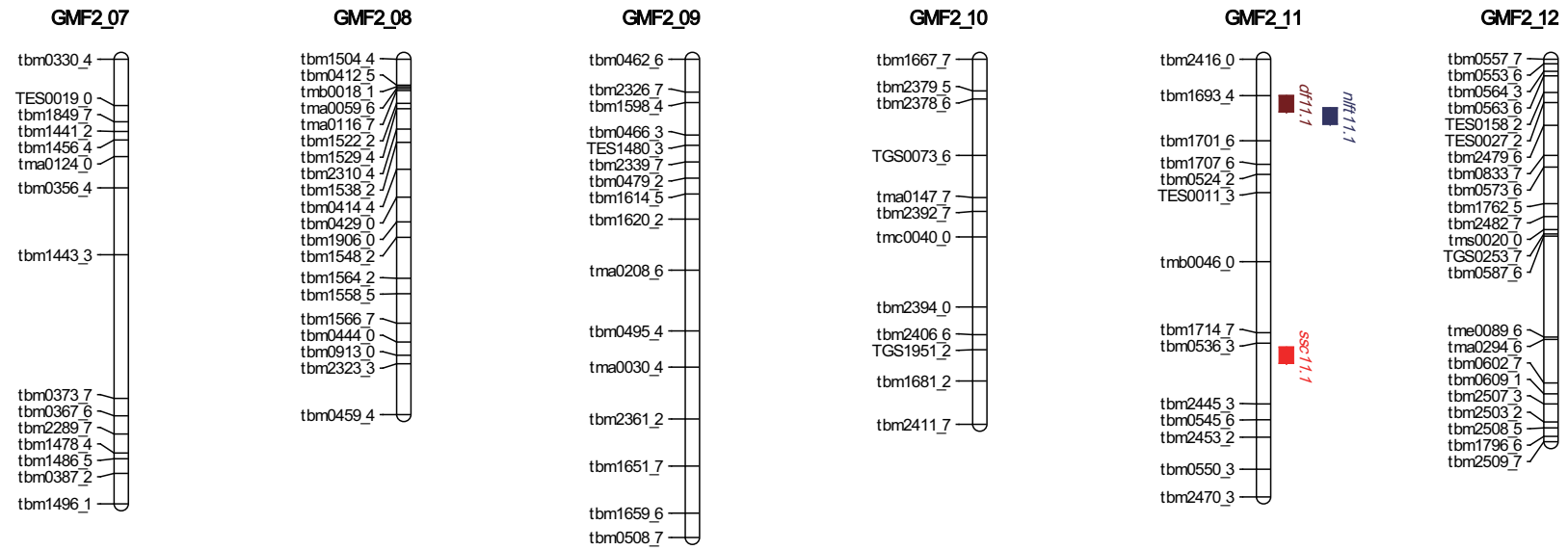
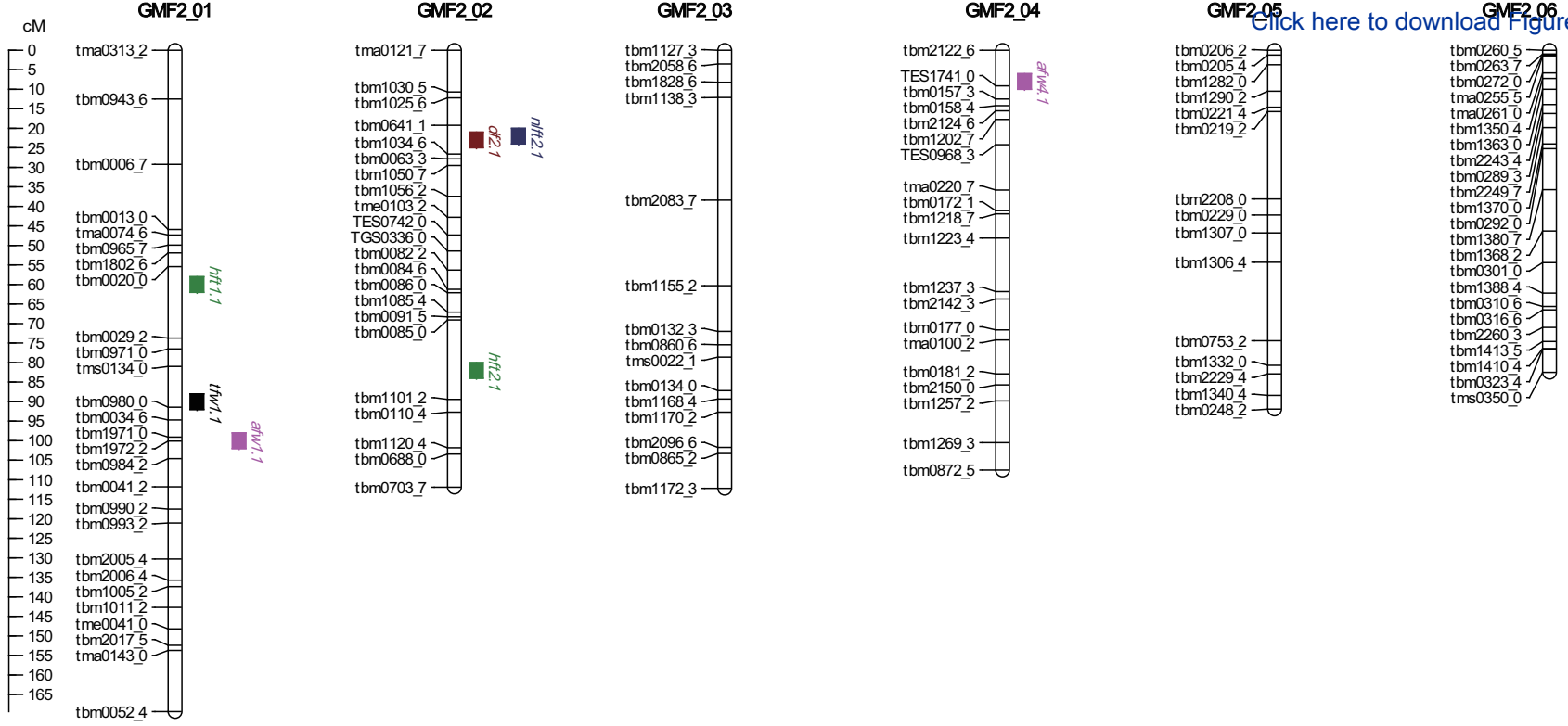
### Figure legends

**Fig. 1** Outline of Bayesian QTL mapping using tomato experimental populations,  $G_1F_1$  and  $G_1F_2$ , derived from a cross of two commercial  $F_1$  hybrids. Genomes of four unknown founder lines at  $G_0$  generation are shown as a, b, c, and d. A diplotype of one individual at  $G_1F_1$  generation is shown as AB. The haplotypes A and B at  $G_1F_1$  generation are converted to a or b and c or d, respectively by corresponding the haplotypes to the genomes at the  $G_1$  generation. To handle multiple QTLs simultaneously, positions of multiple QTL candidates on the genome are determined in advance, and a linear model of the effects of the virtual QTLs at these positions is presumed.

**Fig. 2** GMF2 linkage map constructed using  $G_1F_2$  ( $n = 360$ ) and  $G_1F_1$  ( $n = 240$ ) lines derived from a cross of two  $F_1$  hybrids, ‘Geronimo’ and ‘Momotaro 8’ and 222 SSR markers. The map consists of 12 linkage groups, the genetic distance covered by the map is 1,283 cM, the average distance between markers is 6.1 cM, and the maximum gap is 35 cM. Characteristics of SSR markers are listed in Supplementary Tables 2 and 3. Numbers 0–7 following marker names are the category number of the markers (see Table 3). Positions of QTLs detected by the Bayesian mapping (see Table 4) are also shown.

### Unknown founders (L1-4)





Supplementary information for:

## **Bayesian QTL mapping using genome-wide SSR markers and segregating populations derived from a cross of two commercial F<sub>1</sub> hybrids of tomato**

Akio Ohyama<sup>†1,2</sup>, Kenta Shirasawa<sup>3</sup>, Hiroshi Matsunaga<sup>2</sup>, Satomi Negoro<sup>2</sup>, Koji Miyatake<sup>2</sup>, Hiroataka Yamaguchi<sup>2</sup>, Tsukasa Nunome<sup>2</sup>, Hiroyoshi Iwata<sup>4</sup>, Hiroyuki Fukuoka<sup>5,7</sup> and Takeshi Hayashi<sup>†6</sup>

<sup>1</sup>National Agriculture and Food Research Organization (NARO), Institute of Vegetable and Floriculture Science (NIVFS), 3-1-1 Kannondai, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8519666, Japan

<sup>2</sup>National Agriculture and Food Research Organization (NARO), Institute of Vegetable and Floriculture Science (NIVFS), 360 Kusawa, Ano, Tsu, Mie 514-2392, Japan

<sup>3</sup>Kazusa DNA Research Institute, 2-6-7 Kazusa-Kamatari, Kisarazu, Chiba 292-0818, Japan

<sup>4</sup>Department of Agricultural and Environmental Biology, Graduate School of Agricultural and Life Sciences, The University of Tokyo, 1-1-1 Yayoi, Bunkyo, Tokyo 113-8657, Japan

<sup>5</sup>NARO Institute of Vegetable and Tea Science (NIVTS), 360 Kusawa, Ano, Tsu, Mie 514-2392, Japan

<sup>6</sup>National Agriculture and Food Research Organization (NARO), Institute of Crop Science (NICS), 2-1-2 Kannondai, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8518, Japan

<sup>7</sup>Present address: Takii & Company, Limited, 1360 Hari, Konan, Shiga, 520-3231, Japan

†correspondence: aohyama@affrc.go.jp, hayatk@affrc.go.jp

This file includes:

Supplemental Tables S1-S12

Supplemental Figure S1

**Supplementary Table S1** Number of G<sub>1</sub>F<sub>2</sub> individuals in each experiment

Experiment	Autumn planting (2008)		Spring planting (2009)		Number of traits evaluated
	EC 0.8 dS/m (low)	EC 3.2 dS/m (high)	EC 0.8 dS/m (low)	EC 3.2 dS/m (high)	
1	90	-	-	-	10
2	-	90	-	-	10
3	-	-	90	-	10
4	-	-	-	90	3

**Supplementary Table S2** EST-anchored genomic SSR (tbm) markers developed in this study

Marker name	Corresponding linkage group of EXPEN2000 map (Shirasawa et al. 2010a)	SSR motif	Forward primer sequence	Reverse primer sequence
tbm0001	1	(AT)28	ACTTACTTACGTCCACGGAGT	GTTTGGGAATCAAGACTTCAAACA
tbm0002	1	(TA)18	ACTACCTTTTGCCTAATCTCTCT	GTTTCCCAACCCCTATTGAAAATGAAA
tbm0003	1	(TA)15	ATTGAGACTTTAGGAGTCCACCAT	GTTTGGAGTGGTGTGATGCATGAAAAA
tbm0004	1	(AT)14	ATATTTGCCCCAAATGATAAGA	GTTTCCGTGGGACGTAAGTAAGA
tbm0005	1	(TG)5(TA)24	ATTTCAAGATAAATGGTGGCCT	GTTTCGATCTCAATATATTTCCATGACAAA
tbm0006	1	(TA)24	AGGGTGACCAAGAATAAAAAATG	GTTTGGTGTGATGCTGTGTTT
tbm0007	1	(AT)23	ATTTGCTTGAATCCAATTGGCC	GTTTCCTTTTTCGAATCTCTCTGGTACG
tbm0008	1	(TA)21	ACGCTCTGATCAGGTTTCTT	GTTTGTATCAGTTTGGAGGATTTCTG
tbm0009	1	(AT)20	ATTATTGCATTGCATTTTCATCC	GTTTCGACAACGAGAAGTAGTGACG
tbm0010	1	(TA)19	ATAGGTTGATAGCAGGCCATGT	GTTTAGTTGCATGATTTTTTCTCAAA
tbm0011	1	(AT)19	ACAAAAGGGCCCTAATTTACATC	GTTTGGAGTAACTTTAAGTCTCCCTTT
tbm0012	1	(GT)18(AT)9	ACTTCTCAACAAATTTATTTATTTCC	GTTTGTGCTCACTTACCATTCAA
tbm0013	1	(AT)18	ATAGACCACCAAGGCCAATTTTT	GTTTGGCAATAGTTTCAGTTGCTCACCC
tbm0014	1	(TA)16	ACTTCCAATTTCAACTACCCA	GTTTCTCCGAGATTTCCAGGATAG
tbm0015	1	(AT)25	ACTGTCTACTTTTAATTTTCATGTTCA	GTTTCCCTCCATTCATTTATAAGA
tbm0016	1	(TA)24	ACGTAATGACAGTGGCCTAGC	GTTTGGCATGATGGATAGTGTAGT
tbm0017	1	(TG)16(TA)21	ATGCATCCATTATTCAGCTTG	GTTTGTACTATAGGGGAGGGAGAAAA
tbm0018	1	(TC)8TTT(TA)20	AGAGAAAAAGATAAAATAACAATGATGG	GTTTACACCCCGCAATCTTTCT
tbm0019	1	(TA)19	AGACAAGACTTAGCCTTTTTCC	GTTTGTATTCGATCTCTTTGGAGG
tbm0020	1	(AT)19	ATGGAAATTTGGTCGGAGGTT	GTTTCGACATTTTGCACCTATAATTT
tbm0021	1	(AT)19	ACTTGTAAATCCCAATTTTAAAGC	GTTTCAAGAGAGAAGAAAAGCAATAAAAGC
tbm0022	1	(TC)17	ATGCCCAAATTTAAGAAGCA	GTTTAGGTGAGAGGTGGAAGATGAAA
tbm0023	1	(TA)16	ATTCACAAGGAATCAAAATCAC	GTTTCCACATAGGTGCTCAATA
tbm0024	1	(AT)8AA(AT)16	ACGCTTGAAGAATCAGTACACA	GTTTGGGTTCAAGAGGACCAAT
tbm0025	1	(AGA)15	ATGAAGATGATGAAGAGAGCGG	GTTTAAACCAATTTTGGTGGGAAAAG
tbm0026	1	(TA)15	AGACTCGGTAGTTGGTAAGTGG	GTTTCCTTTTACCCTGTTGAACTAACA
tbm0027	1	(TA)15	ATTGGGTGCCACATTATAAAAA	GTTTGCATCTCCGCAAGATAGAA
tbm0028	1	(TA)15	ATTACAACATCATCCACGCAAGT	GTTTCATCTTTTCACTTTTGGC
tbm0029	1	(AT)22	AGATGGAAATAATGTTTTCGTAAGG	GTTTAAAGTGAATAAGATTATTAATTCGT
tbm0030	1	(AT)21	AGACCATTGTTTGAATTTCCGG	GTTTAAAAAGGGTTAACTTTCCAAAAA
tbm0031	1	(AT)14	ACAATGATGACCGGATACTTTT	GTTTCAACATTCATATCTTTGGAATAAGG
tbm0032	1	(TA)13	ATGTGTCGGCTGATCTCAATTA	GTTTGCATCAATGACCCCTTAAAC
tbm0033	1	(TA)24	AGCAATATAACCAAAATCAACCG	GTTTGCATTTGGACCTTGGATTTGATG
tbm0034	1	(AT)22	ATGCCCTTAAAAATGGGGTAATG	GTTTCTTTTTAATCAGGTGTATTG
tbm0035	1	(AT)15	ATGACCAATAGTTGATTTGAATTGG	GTTTAAAGTTGGGGCTTGAGAAAA
tbm0036	1	(TA)12	ATGGAGAAACTCTTCTAGTTTAATGA	GTTTAAAGCAATACAGAACAAAGAAATAGAGGT
tbm0037	1	(AT)13	ACTTCACAAAATTTAGAATGCAA	GTTTATAGTGCTCTTTGGTGGGG
tbm0038	1	(TA)6C(AT)11(AC)7	AGGGCATATGTATACGTAATTTATTTT	GTTTGGCTTACTTGTCTGCTTTC
tbm0039	1	(AT)10(AC)4	AGATAAATCTCTATCAGGATCAATTTTT	GTTTCCGCTTATTACCTTTTATTGTG
tbm0040	1	(AC)5(AT)9	ATTTAAACGAGGGCAACTTTCA	GTTTGCCTTCTCGCTTTTCACTTT
tbm0041	1	(TAT)13	ATGGTTGGAAGTCTCAAGAACCC	GTTTCTTTCTTGGTTTCTGCC
tbm0042	1	(AT)11	ACGCCAATTTACTTAATACCC	GTTTCAACCTACATGTTGGAGATCA
tbm0043	1	(AT)11	ATAAATTTATCGTCACTTTGTTCCA	GTTTGGACAAGATCCAGAAAAGGT
tbm0044	1	(TC)9	ATGCCTATTTACCCCTACAGT	GTTTACCATTCAACAAGTAGGAGG
tbm0045	1	(AT)19(TA)19	AGATTTGTTTACAAAACATCACA	GTTTACCGCTGAATGAATTTTT
tbm0046	1	(TG)4(AT)10(GT)6	ACTCTCTGTGGCAGAGTTAAGT	GTTTCATTACAGCACCTATCATCGC
tbm0047	1	(AT)15	ATTTGACCTTCCAAAAACAGC	GTTTGAAGTATACGCCGACAAAT
tbm0048	1	(AT)11	ATTATGGTTATGATTGGATCG	GTTTCCATCTAATATCTTTGGGACATCT
tbm0049	1	(AT)10	ACGACAACCTTTCATTTCTGGT	GTTTGTCCGACGAAGTCCAGAGATAA
tbm0050	1	(TA)9GTAT(ATA)4	ACTCTGTTTTGGGACTCTTCTCC	GTTTGAACACAGTGTGCAAGTGA
tbm0051	1	(TA)15	ATTCTCATTTGGTTGTGACAC	GTTTGCAGAGTAAAACCTCACAT
tbm0052	1	(AT)9	ACTCGGATCATCACTTATTTC	GTTTCCGCTACAATGTTGATCTCTAT
tbm0053	1	(TG)9	ATTTGTGTGCTGGAGAACCTG	GTTTCTGCAACATCTTCTGCTGT
tbm0054	2	(AT)24(GT)6	AGACCATGATAAGCCAAATTCAA	GTTTAAACCTGACTGCTCCGTAA
tbm0055	2	(TA)23	ATTTAGCTTCGCATATCTTGGC	GTTTAGCCATGCATGTTACACCTA
tbm0056	2	(AT)21	ATACTCATCTCTCTCCGTTTCG	GTTTAGAGAAAACAGCGAGAATCA
tbm0057	2	(TA)19	ATGGGAGTGGTTTCTTTTT	GTTTCTTTGACCAGAAATTTAATTTAACAC
tbm0058	2	(TA)19	ATCTCTTCAACTCAATTTGTCC	GTTTAGCCCTCAAAGTAGTGGCT
tbm0059	2	(AT)17	ATCCCAACAGTTTTTCCAAATG	GTTTAAAGCCTCAAAATGATGATGA
tbm0060	2	(TA)6TC(TA)15	ATAACCAATTTGTTGGTGAAGG	GTTTGAATTTACCAAGTACACCAACG
tbm0061	2	(TA)17	ACAATTGACATTTGGATAACACG	GTTTAGCTGGGCATAAAGCTATGGTA
tbm0062	2	(TTA)10T(TTA)16	ATAACCGAGTTTAGGGGTGTT	GTTTGCATTTGGAATAATCTGAAAAAGA
tbm0063	2	(TA)13	ACCTACCATTTCACTAATCTTTTTG	GTTTCTGCTGCTTTCTCCCTAC
tbm0064	2	(CA)12(TA)5	ACACAATAATCCGTTTTACCT	GTTTAACTGCTTACTATGGCGTAA
tbm0065	2	(AT)24	ATAATGAATTTGAGTTCCTGG	GTTTGGACCTTCACTTCTACTGCT
tbm0066	2	(AT)20	ATCACACATATTGACGTAAATTTTGGC	GTTTGCATTAATTTCCCCACC
tbm0067	2	(AT)20	ATTCCTTATTGCATCTCCACG	GTTTGCCTGAAATATCACACAACAA
tbm0068	2	(TA)18	ATTTTCCAAGACACGAGAAAGG	GTTTAAAGATTTAAGGTGCACCACTCAC
tbm0069	2	(AT)17	ATATAACCAAAAGGATCTCAAATGA	GTTTACCAAAAATTCAGTGGGGG
tbm0070	2	(AT)15	ATATAGCTGAGCAGATTGATCG	GTTTCACTGTGACAAGGCTGATTC
tbm0071	2	(AT)15	ATCGAAATTTTGGATGCAGTA	GTTTCTGATCCCGACTAATCATCA
tbm0072	2	(AT)37	ATAGCGTTCTCAGCCTAAG	GTTTGAAGAAAATAAATCATGCCGA
tbm0073	2	(AT)26	ACAAACCCTTTTTGCATTTTA	GTTTACTTTGTCCTCCCAACA
tbm0074	2	(AT)14TATA(ATT)5	AGATGACAAAATAACGATGTCA	GTTTCAACAATTTGACTTGGTACTCCA
tbm0075	2	(TA)7(AT)11	ATGGGGAAGAAAACACACCTCT	GTTTCAAGCTCAAAAGGAATTTACCA
tbm0076	2	(AT)23	ATTTATGCGCGATAACAATTTGA	GTTTGGTCGACAGTTTCTATCT
tbm0077	2	(TA)23	ATACCCCAATTCGATGGATATA	GTTTAGCTTCAAGCCGCTGAT
tbm0078	2	(TA)19	ATTTGCTGAGTTCTTGCTTGC	GTTTCCGAGCGAGTCTATAGGGAGA
tbm0079	2	(AT)19	ACATGACAAAATAATCAAAATGGAGA	GTTTCTTCTTCTGTTTTGCTTTCC
tbm0080	2	(TA)17	ACACGTCAACACCAAAAATTGAC	GTTTCAACCTACTAATCTCCCTGAGC
tbm0081	2	(TA)17	ACCTTGAATCCATGTTAAGTTC	GTTTCTTGAGTATTGTTGAGATTTTTGT
tbm0082	2	(AT)16	ATTTTTAAATGCAGTGGGAGGA	GTTTAAACAATAATTTGGTCAGAAAAA
tbm0083	2	(AT)25	ATTTGCGGTTATTTGCCTTTATG	GTTTCAAAAATTAAGCTGAGACAATA
tbm0084	2	(AT)24	ATATTTGTCTAAGCATCTTCCG	GTTTAAAGCTTTCAATTTGGGTTTT
tbm0085	2	(AT)23	AGGTTTTGTGTTCATATGTTTAAA	GTTTCCCATCCATGATTTCACTCTT
tbm0086	2	(TA)23	ACAACAAGTTTGGGATCTGTTT	GTTTCAAGTACCAATAATTTGTCATGT
tbm0087	2	(TA)22	ATATCGTATTGCAGTAAAATCA	GTTTGCACTTTGTATCTTTCTGT
tbm0088	2	(AT)20	ATCACTTGGAGAAATCCGGAGAG	GTTTGTAGAGGTTTGAATGTCT
tbm0089	2	(TA)20C(AT)11	ATCTAATCAAAAATAAGAAATGATCCAACA	GTTTCAACGCATATTTGAAATCTGAA
tbm0090	2	(AAT)4AAC(AT)19	ATTTTGGGAAAGCAAATTCAGT	GTTTAAACAATTTTGGACCAATCC
tbm0091	2	(TA)19	ATTTGCGGTAATTTGCTTTTATG	GTTTAGCTCATATACACCGGTCAAAA
tbm0092	2	(AT)18	AGCTTGAACACACAACCTTTA	GTTTCCCTTCGGCAGTAAACTCAAT
tbm0093	2	(AT)18	ATACTTTGTTGTTGGAACGC	GTTTAAATGGGATCTCCTGTGCA
tbm0094	2	(TA)18	AGGTAACAACGACTACGGGATT	GTTTCCGGGACTCAATTTATCTA
tbm0095	2	(TA)16T(TA)5	ATAGAGGGAAGAAAAGTAAAAA	GTTTGGAAAAGTGTAGGCAAAAGA
tbm0096	2	(AT)15	ATACCTTTGGGTCGGTAACAAA	GTTTAGTTTCCGAGAACGTGCG
tbm0097	2	(TA)15	AGTGGGCATAAATTTGCCTTAGA	GTTTCCAACAGTGTACTTTGGATG
tbm0098	2	(AT)18	AGCCTTTCTCTCTCTCATCC	GTTTGAAGAGAGCGGAGTGAAGCTCTG
tbm0099	2	(TA)15	ACCGTAACCTTAAACCTCATCA	GTTTGAATGTCAATTTTACGGCTCC
tbm0100	2	(TA)15	ATTTTGAATAAAAATAACCAACCG	GTTTAAATTTCCGATGTCAAGGAAAAGA
tbm0101	2	(TA)15	AGGTGTCACAAAGTATTGTTG	GTTTCTTTATTTCTGGCAGCCGAC
tbm0102	2	(AT)22	ATCCTATTATCAATGTCATTCACC	GTTTGCATTTTATTTAATTTGGGAAAAGT
tbm0103	2	(ATA)17(GTA)6(ATA)4	ACATCTACCGGACGTAATTCACA	GTTTGAAGGTAGAGACAAACCCAT
tbm0104	2	(TG)4(TA)16	ATAATATTTCCCTGCCAGGTC	GTTTCAATATAGCAAACAAAATTTCA

Marker name	Corresponding linkage group of EXPEN2000 map (Shirasawa et al., 2010a)	SSR motif	Forward primer sequence	Reverse primer sequence
tbn0105	2	(TA)16	ACCAGATTTGAACCTCTAGATGGTT	GTTTGAATTCGGTGTCTGTTAACCT
tbn0106	2	(AT)24	ATGGGAGGAGTGAACAAAAGT	GTTTAAAGCTTATGTACGGGGACG
tbn0107	2	(TA)20	AGAGTGCAATTCATGTTTATTTTT	GTTTGAATATTTTCGGTGAATAACA
tbn0108	2	(TA)16	ATCTGCTAGTCCAAGCAGCTTA	GTTTCTTTTCGGGTTGAAATATGGG
tbn0109	2	(TC)13	ATAACTGTCTGCATAAGCTGGT	GTTTAAATGGGAAAACTGGTATGGC
tbn0110	2	(TA)21	ATCCCTTTTCGTGTCTTTCTT	GTTTGGTTTGAAATGGAGGGAG
tbn0111	2	(GT)21(AT)10	ACAGCTAGTCCGAAATCCAAGT	GTTTGCATGGAGACCAGTATAG
tbn0112	2	(AT)20	ATATCATCATCTCGGTACATCG	GTTTGGAACAGGACTCTCTTCG
tbn0113	2	(AT)14	ACTGATACGTCAACAGGAATGG	GTTTAAACAGAATTGGCCAAACAA
tbn0114	2	(CT)15	AGGCCACAAAAGATTACTTCA	GTTTGCCTTCTTTGGAAAGATTGATG
tbn0115	2	(AT)10	AGCAATTTATTAGGCCGAAAGT	GTTTAGGTGAATCTGGCATCTCT
tbn0116	2	(AT)10	ACTAGGACAGGTGCTGAAAGTT	GTTTGAATCAAATCTCCCTTT
tbn0117	2	(TA)8C(TA)7	ACTCCAATCTCACTTGCACATA	GTTTGAAGAGAGAGCAGAGAGG
tbn0118	2	(ATT)13	ATGATAGGGAATGAGTCGAATG	GTTTAAAGAGGTGCAAAATGACGAA
tbn0119	2	(AT)12	ATCCGAAAGAAAACAGCACAGAT	GTTTGGCAGATGGTGTATTAGGTTG
tbn0120	2	(AT)12	AGAGAAAAGGAGGAGAGAGGC	GTTTGCAGATTATACAAATCTGCC
tbn0121	2	(TA)11	AGTTACTCCAATGGTCAAATG	GTTTGAATTTCTAGTCAAATCTGG
tbn0122	2	(AT)19	ATCCCGTCATGTAAATTTGATT	GTTTAGGCCACTAAGTCAACCTC
tbn0123	2	(TA)18	ATGCGAGAGAGAAGGAAGAGAA	GTTTAGCATATGATTCTGATGGAGATT
tbn0124	2	(TA)16	ACAAAATGGATGGAAAGTTGTTT	GTTTGTGAGAGTGGCTCCATAGT
tbn0125	2	(GT)7(GA)12GT(TG)4	ATCCCTTAACTTCCCTGTTA	GTTTCAAACTCTGAAAGGACAAA
tbn0126	3	(TA)24	ATAAGGAATGGAGCCATAGAG	GTTTCAACAAGAGATCTGGATAAATCG
tbn0127	3	(TA)19T(CA)6T(AC)4	ATTCAAAAGCTGTAGTAATTA	GTTTGAAGGACTACTATGCAATTTCC
tbn0128	3	(AT)25	ATTGGTGGAGAGTCTTGCACCT	GTTTCCATCGATCTAACCTAATTCAA
tbn0129	3	(TA)21	ATGGCGTGA AAAACAGAGAAA	GTTTAAAGGAAAATGGTTCAATGGAG
tbn0130	3	(TA)17	ATTTTCGCTTTTCATGCTTTGTTT	GTTTGAATAATCGCTTGACACTGCT
tbn0131	3	(AT)16	ATAGTTCAGACCATCATCTCCA	GTTTCATATTTTTCGCTCCAACTGA
tbn0132	3	(AG)16	AGTTTGTCTGGTGAAGAAGAAG	GTTTATTCAAAAGGCCCTTCC
tbn0133	3	(AT)15	AGTCATGATGTGGCAGTGAC	GTTTCTAAACCCGTTGTACTCG
tbn0134	3	(TA)16	AGAAAAGTGTATTACGATATCAAAGG	GTTTAAAGAGGTTCGAAATGACCTTT
tbn0135	3	(TA)9	ATGTAGCCGTTGGATATTTTGA	GTTTGCATCCAAAAGACCCAGG
tbn0136	3	(TA)9	ACCTAAATGAGCTTGCAATACG	GTTTCAATTTGATGAGGGGACC
tbn0137	3	(CT)4T(TA)22	ATGAGGAGGTGTTTGTCTACGAC	GTTTAAACAATACTTGTCCGCAATCA
tbn0138	3	(AA)T11	AGTTTCTTGGTAACTCTCCGT	GTTTCAACATTTGCGAAGGATCAATA
tbn0139	3	(GA)9	ATGGGAGGATATAAGCGAGTGA	GTTTCAATTCCTCTCCCAATCT
tbn0140	3	(AT)24AC(ACCT)4	ATAGTGATATATTTGGGGAGCTG	GTTTCATGACCAACAAATCAACAA
tbn0141	3	(TA)23	ATTAGGCAACGCAATTTATCCAA	GTTTAAATCAAAAATTTTCACGCC
tbn0142	3	(TA)21	AGATTACAGCTTAAAAACCAAAA	GTTTCCAAGTTGTGACAACTCCAAA
tbn0143	3	(TTA)5(TAT)13	ATATAAACGAAAAGTATTTGTGAA	GTTTAAAGAACCCGAAAGAGAAAGG
tbn0144	3	(AT)14	ATTTGTCCAGTTTGTGGTAT	GTTTCAACTTCTCGATCATTTGCT
tbn0145	3	(CT)9	ATTAATGGCCCTCTCTCCACTA	GTTTGCATTTGGTCTCATGATT
tbn0146	3	(AT)9	ATATGGCCCTCTCTCTCTCTCT	GTTTCCCTTAAACTAGTCCCCACTC
tbn0147	3	(TA)22	ACGCTCCCTCTCGATTTTATAC	GTTTAGCGAGTGAGATTTGAAAGAGG
tbn0148	3	(AAAT)4(AT)11	ATCTTTGGGAGTGTGTGTGTTCCG	GTTTAAAGCGTCTCCAAAATCTTA
tbn0149	3	(TA)10	ACTGGGAGGAAAAGAGAAAGATT	GTTTAAAGCGCAAAGTGCAAAATAA
tbn0150	3	(AT)10	ATTGAGGTGTAATCGTTGGTTCG	GTTTAAAGGAAAATCTGTTTGTGGTG
tbn0151	4	(AT)10	ACAGGAAGTTTGTACACCACAC	GTTTGCATTCATGACTTTGTCT
tbn0152	4	(TAT)9	AGGTTCAATTGACTTGCAGAAT	GTTTCCATTCGAACCCGAAAAT
tbn0153	4	(CT)15T(TC)17(TA)23	ACTAATATCATGACCCGTCGTT	GTTTAAAAATAAAAATGATGGTCTCC
tbn0154	4	(TC)14(TA)20	ACTTTTATCCAATGGGTCCTTA	GTTTAACTAAGCTATGTCACAGGGG
tbn0155	4	(AT)19	ATGTCCTGTA AAAACGTTGTGTG	GTTTCTCTTTTTATAAATCATCTCA
tbn0156	4	(TA)19	ATATTATCCCAAGAGTGTCTCA	GTTTGTGATGGTCAAAGTGTGG
tbn0157	4	(AT)15	AGACATTATTTTGGGGTCCAA	GTTTATGGAGCGTCAATAGGAG
tbn0158	4	(TA)20	AGACCATTAACTCGATCAGAA	GTTTGTGCAATTGAAAATCTACCA
tbn0159	4	(AT)19	AGATCATGCAGAGTGCAATTTA	GTTTCTTTTTGGTGTGCAAACTTTT
tbn0160	4	(AT)18	AGTAAAAATAGACAACAATGCGA	GTTTATTAATTTTCGCACGAGGC
tbn0161	4	(AC)4(TC)9(TA)13	AGAGGTGAGAGAAAAGTGTGA	GTTTGAATTCCTATGTGCACTA
tbn0162	4	(TA)17	ATTCAAAATTTGCAACATGACA	GTTTCTCACTTTTCAACAATCAAAA
tbn0163	4	(AT)16	ACAATGACGTGAAAGTAAACGAA	GTTTAGACGTGGAAATGGTGGAGTGA
tbn0164	4	(AT)4(GT)14T(TG)9	ATGTTCTCTCTCTTCCCTCTC	GTTTAAAGAGTGGCAGTGTATCTCG
tbn0165	4	(TA)35	ATTGCTAAGGTGAAAATAACTAGAGGA	GTTTGGCTAACGTTTATGAAATTTGA
tbn0166	4	(AT)31	ACACATAAAAATGAGACGGAGAAA	GTTTGCATGTGTTGGAAAGTGTTA
tbn0167	4	(AT)8AC(AT)7	ATCCACATGGGATAGGGTACTG	GTTTCACTCTCTCGCTATTGA
tbn0168	4	(TA)25	ATTCAGTTGTTTTGTTGGC	GTTTACACGAATAGTGACCAATGAC
tbn0169	4	(AT)22	ATAATCAAATCAAATGAAAACA	GTTTAAACAAAATATGCTCGGTTCTTT
tbn0170	4	(AT)21	ATGGGTGGGTTGTTAGGAGA	GTTTCCCACACTCTACGACTCTCT
tbn0171	4	(TA)21	ACAGAAACATAAATAAGGTGCG	GTTTCTTTTTGAAGGAATGTAATCTGAAC
tbn0172	4	(AT)18	AGGCTCACTTGTACCAATTTCTT	GTTTGGCATGACATGAAAATGAAAG
tbn0173	4	(AT)31	ACAAGCAACATTTGAAACACATAA	GTTTGCACAGCTGATATGATGTAG
tbn0174	4	(TA)17	ACATTCAATTTGACCACTGTA	GTTTAGCCCTTCTTTTGTCTTGA
tbn0175	4	(TA)9	ATTAATGCATTAATTCGTGTTTCA	GTTTCCATCGAACATTCACATCAAT
tbn0176	4	(AGG)7(AAG)5(ATG)5(AGG)7	ATGGTGGAGAAGGATGAGGTAG	GTTTCCAGCTTGAACGAGAAG
tbn0177	4	(AT)25	AGGACAGAACTTGGTCACTCC	GTTTCACTTCAAGTCAATGAAT
tbn0178	4	(AT)22	ATGTCGTAGACTTGTGGTCAA	GTTTACCGGTAAATTTTCAAGTCAAAT
tbn0179	4	(TA)18	ATGCATCTGGTCTTGTGATGTG	GTTTCTTTTTCAGTGTGTCTCGTCTC
tbn0180	4	(AG)11	ACTCTCAGAAAGATGGAACAAT	GTTTGGGAAGAACAAATGGAATAACG
tbn0181	4	(AT)22	AGGTCAAGATAGATAAATGTCGG	GTTTAAATTTGAAATGTGAGTTGATATCTG
tbn0182	4	(AT)10ACA(CG)14(CA)5	ACAATTCATCTATGCCATGAAA	GTTTACACCCATCACCCCACTTAT
tbn0183	4	(TA)11	AGTGACTAATATGCAAGGGTGG	GTTTAAACAGCTCACCAACTACT
tbn0184	4	(CT)11	AGGTAAAAACAGGAACTGGAGG	GTTTGGTTTTAGAGTGCCTTGTTT
tbn0185	4	(CT)11	ATAATGTTTTAAGGGCATGGCT	GTTTCAAACGATGTTCTTTAGACTG
tbn0186	4	(TA)11	ATAGGTTGCCATCAACTTTTGC	GTTTGGGAAGAACTCGAACCTTACA
tbn0187	4	(TA)25	ACAGCTCAAGAGAGAATTGACA	GTTTCTCGTCTCGACTCTCTCTC
tbn0188	4	(TA)23	ATTTGATTAACAATCTTTTCCG	GTTTCTTTTATGGTATTTCTCATGGCA
tbn0189	4	(AT)21	ACCTATTTGTCTCACTTCTTTT	GTTTCTCGAAAATGCGAAAAGTGT
tbn0190	4	(CT)19	ATGAATGGAAGATTCATCCAA	GTTTCAAGTGAAGAACCCGAAAGTGT
tbn0191	4	(TA)16	ACAAAATTTTATTCACAAAAGATAG	GTTTCCGTTTTATGATTTTAAAGCTGAC
tbn0192	4	(ATT)18	ACTCGATCTTAAACATGGTCAA	GTTTGACACTGACAGTTGCTCTCT
tbn0193	4	(TAT)12	AGTTGATACTTGAAAAGAAATTGG	GTTTAGATATGTCAGAAAGGTTCCTC
tbn0194	4	(AT)11	AGTTAAGCCTTTGGATGTGTG	GTTTAAAAATGAACGATAGAGGGGA
tbn0195	4	(TA)11	ATCATCTACTGGATCGGTGAAG	GTTTCTTTTGTGGCCACTTTG
tbn0196	4	(TA)22(GATA)4	ATTCAGCCCTTAGAGGCAT	GTTTCATGATCATTAGTACCCGAC
tbn0197	4	(AT)18	ATGTGAAGTCACGAGGATACGC	GTTTGCATATGAGCTTAATGGGTGCT
tbn0198	4	(AT)18(AC)5	ACATGTTAGTAACTTTCGAGC	GTTTCAAGGATCGTTTGTGTTTGTG
tbn0199	4	(AG)13	ATTCCTCCCTATGCACAGAATA	GTTTCCCTGATCTCTCTTTTAGT
tbn0200	5	(TA)24	AGATCATATTCAGTCTTTGCCA	GTTTGGAGGTGTCAAATCATCCCA
tbn0201	5	(TA)22	ACTTATGCAAGAATCAAGGAA	GTTTGTGAAAACATATGAGTCAAACTT
tbn0202	5	(TA)19	AGAAAATTTGTATTATGACGGA	GTTTGTACTAGATCGTACACCC
tbn0203	5	(AT)16	AGTGAAGGCCAAAAATAGCATA	GTTTAGCCGTTGCAATGAAAATGATG
tbn0204	5	(AT)24	ATCATCAGAACCATCGAAAT	GTTTCAAAATTCACCAACGACGA
tbn0205	5	(TA)22	AGAGTGATGAGCGAGATTAGGC	GTTTGCATCAATATCAACATATCAAAC
tbn0206	5	(AT)21	AGGCTATCGTTAAGTATGCAC	GTTTGACATGCTGACACATATTGA
tbn0207	5	(TA)6T(GT)21	ATGAGTTAATGATTGCTTTGTA	GTTTCTTTTTGGGTTTGGTTTT
tbn0208	5	(AT)20	ATCTGATGAAAGCTATCTGG	GTTTAAATTCAGGACAAATTTCCG
tbn0209	5	(AT)20	AGTCTTATGTCAGGGGACCAT	GTTTCTTTTCGTTGCAATTTCTTTTT



Marker name	Corresponding linkage group of EXPEN2000 map (Shirasawa et al., 2010a)	SSR motif	Forward primer sequence	Reverse primer sequence
tbn0210	5	(AG)20	ATAACACAATTTCCTCAATCTCAA	GTTCCTTTTATTCGGCAATTTGACGC
tbn0211	5	(AT)20	AGAAAAATGCACAAAAATAGAAAA	GTTCCTTTGTAGAAAAATGTCATGAT
tbn0212	5	(TA)19	ATTTTTCTGGCTACTTCGGTTG	GTTCGGCTCAAAAACTAAGGATG
tbn0213	5	(AAT)4(AT)17(AC)4	ACATAGTATCACAAGCTGACCA	GTTCGGAGTGTGAGACATGGAAGCC
tbn0214	5	(TA)17	ATTGTCCAGTAACCTCAATTAATA	GTTCGAGCAATTTTGTATGATCT
tbn0215	5	(AT)15	ATACATGGAAACAAGTCCCAAC	GTTCACAAATTAAGCGATGAAATCA
tbn0216	5	(AT)15	ATGGCTAAACCATGATGTAAT	GTTCACATCAAAATCATATCGCTTAT
tbn0217	5	(TG)9(TA)23	AGAAATAGAAGGGATATAGCAAA	GTTCCTTCTCTCCCAAAATAAC
tbn0218	5	(AT)21	ATAATGACAAACCGCTCACITT	GTTCAGCCATGAGCGTTAGATGAG
tbn0219	5	(TA)21	ACACCAAATCGAACAACAAGTA	GTTCGGCTAGCTGATAAGAGAACCT
tbn0220	5	(AT)18	ATATTGTGATCGTACAAGAAATTTGA	GTTCCTTTTGGACTTTTGGTATGCTTT
tbn0221	5	(AT)16	ATAATTTAGGGAAGGTGGGGTT	GTTCCTCGAAATCTTTTATTTCG
tbn0222	5	(AT)16	ACAAAAATAATGGCAACTTTC	GTTCGCGCAAGTCTCTTCTTCTTT
tbn0223	5	(TA)12TG(TA)16	ATCTCTTAATAATTTGTGAAGCT	GTTCCTGTACACGTTGTCTCGT
tbn0224	5	(TA)15	ATGTGCTTTAAATATTTCTTTTTCG	GTTCCTCGATCAAAAAACAAC
tbn0225	5	(AT)11	AGCTTCCATCGTATATTGACAGA	GTTCACAAATGCCTTTGTGTAATC
tbn0226	5	(AT)9	ATCTCGTAAGGCGACACGAATA	GTTCATGTGGCACCTTTTGTCT
tbn0227	5	(TA)9	AGACAACGAGAAGTAGTGACG	GTTCATGTGCTGCATTTCATCC
tbn0228	5	(TA)9	ATTAACTGCACGCACTCAACT	GTTCGAGGTGCTTGGGATTTGTTAT
tbn0229	5	(AT)24	ACAATGTTAGGACTTTAGGGGTT	GTTCGCAAAAGCAGAGCCAG
tbn0230	5	(AT)20	ATTAATAAGACAAACAGAAAAGAA	GTTCGAGGTGACAAAATAAGTCAAAA
tbn0231	5	(TA)19	ATCGTAATCATGAAAGGCA	GTTCGAGTGTAGAGGTGGGGT
tbn0232	5	(AT)17	AGAAAGTGTATCTGGTGGGGA	GTTCAGGATCACTTGAACCTGC
tbn0233	5	(AT)11	AGGGGCAAAACAGTAATCAAC	GTTCGACTCTCAATATTGTGCAAGCT
tbn0234	5	(AT)20	GTCTCAAATACCCTCAAA	GTTCGATATGAACATACGAAGAAA
tbn0235	5	(AT)10	ATTAGATGTCTAAAAATCCCCC	GTTCCTCAAAATTTGGCGTTG
tbn0236	5	(TA)19	AGTAAATTTGAACAATTTTGGTTT	GTTCCTCAAATGGATGGAACACATA
tbn0237	5	(AT)4(TT)14	ATTTACGATACTCGGGACAAT	GTTCCTTTCAAAGGAGAAGTTGAGGA
tbn0238	5	(TA)12	ATTGGACTGGACCTTCTCAAA	GTTCGGTTCCGTTTATCAAAAAATCA
tbn0239	5	(TG)5(TA)11	ACTTCTAGGGGATACTTTCGGG	GTTCGAGTTGCAGAGGGCCTAT
tbn0240	5	(AT)22AATCG(TA)4	ACGCAAAATGGAGTGTGTTA	GTTCGACTCTCTCTCTCCCT
tbn0241	5	(AT)20	AGCGTGTAAAGTTCTCTTAC	GTTCGAAATTTCCCTGTATCTGACTTC
tbn0242	5	(AT)19	AGAGCTTGTACTCACTGATC	GTTCACAAACAATAAGCCACATCCA
tbn0243	5	(AT)18	ATAGTGAATCAAAATCTGGC	GTTCGAACTTGGCTGAACATA
tbn0244	5	(AT)18	ATGGAACAACCTCTCTCCTC	GTTCGAACTCTCCATGATCAATA
tbn0245	5	(AT)17	AGTAGAGTTGAAATAACGCCAA	GTTCACCCACTTACTTAACTCCT
tbn0246	5	(AT)17	AGATTTCTTGTCTCAAAATACTCAT	GTTCGAGGGGTAAGAGAGAGAGA
tbn0247	5	(AT)16	ACCCTTACCCTGTGAGGTAGA	GTTCGAAATCAAGTGTGAGG
tbn0248	5	(AT)15(TTAT)4	ATAAACCCGAAATTTAATGAACA	GTTCGCGTACTTCTGCTGCTATT
tbn0249	5	(AT)28	ATCGTTACGGTGTGTTGAC	GTTCGAGTGGTGTGATGAGAAAAT
tbn0250	5	(AT)23	ATGTTTCAACAAGTGACACGCG	GTTCGAAAGGGGAAATGATAGGTAT
tbn0251	5	(AT)17	AGAGAATTTGATATACCGAAGGA	GTTCGAAAGAAATTTCACTCACAAG
tbn0252	5	(TC)12	AGTGAAACATGTCATGAGCGTA	GTTCGAAATCCATGAACAACAAGG
tbn0253	6	(TA)25	ATATAACTTCGGATCTTACAAAAA	GTTCGAAATTTAGGCTTTGAAAAATG
tbn0254	6	(AT)24	ATAAAGTGAATGAACACATCAAA	GTTCGCAACGGACTCTAAGTAACAA
tbn0255	6	(TA)23	ATGAGGTACAAAAAAGTGCAAAAG	GTTCGAAACAACAGAAAAGAGACATGA
tbn0256	6	(TA)23	ACTCAITTCCTCCATCCACC	GTTCGAGGAACTGTGAGCAGCTTTA
tbn0257	6	(TA)22	ACTTTTTCTTGCACAGAGTGT	GTTCGAAATGCAAAATAAGTTGGGG
tbn0258	6	(AT)20	ATCATTTGCTCTTTAGTGTCTT	GTTCGAAACGCGCTTCCCTAAAAC
tbn0259	6	(AT)20	AGAGAGAGGGCATAGAGTAGGA	GTTCGGGACCAATTAATCAAACTC
tbn0260	6	(AT)19	ACATATTGATTTCATTGTTGGAA	GTTCGGCTTGACTATTCTGATCTATT
tbn0261	6	(TA)19	ATCAGCGGATCAAGATTAGAT	GTTCGAAATCTGAGACCAACCACT
tbn0262	6	(AT)18	AGAACTCACTGTGCTCTTCT	GTTCGAAACCACTCAGATTTGGC
tbn0263	6	(TA)16	ACAACCTTACCCTAGCGCTT	GTTCGAAAGGAGCTGGAATTCACIT
tbn0264	6	(AT)15	AGATCTCAGGACCTCTCTGACT	GTTCCTGAACCAATGGGTCAACT
tbn0265	6	(AT)24	ACCGACATCAAAATCGATAA	GTTCACATAGGAGGGAAGTGT
tbn0266	6	(TA)24	ACAACAAAAATAAATACAATCGAA	GTTCGAAATCAACACACAAAAAGCAA
tbn0267	6	(TA)23TG(TA)6	ATCATGATGATTCTTCAACC	GTTCGCTTGAATTTGGAAAAAGG
tbn0268	6	(AT)23	ATAATGTTTTCGGTGTATCAAA	GTTCGAAATCAAGTATGCTATTCTCG
tbn0269	6	(AT)23	ATTTTTCAAGCAACCAACA	GTTCGAAATAGGTTGATTTGAGG
tbn0270	6	(AT)22	ATGAGAGGATCAAGAGCCAT	GTTCGGGAGCATATGTTGAGTAC
tbn0271	6	(AT)21AC(AT)4	ATGTGAAGAGGACTCCAATC	GTTCGGGTCTAATGACTTGATAGC
tbn0272	6	(TA)20	ATGGTGGTAAAAACTCGACAG	GTTCGAAAGGAGCTAAGATCTCTC
tbn0273	6	(TA)19	ATGCTTTTGTGTGTATGATTTT	GTTCGATTTGGTCTCTCTTCT
tbn0274	6	(AT)18	ATGGTGGGGCAGAGTAAAGTA	GTTCGAAATGATACTGTGCTATCG
tbn0275	6	(TA)18(CA)11	ATCAAGATTGTACTCTCATCAT	GTTCGAAAGATAATGTAGTCAAGATGCA
tbn0276	6	(TA)17	ATAAATCAAATCGAACCAAAAT	GTTCGAAATTTCAAGCCAAAATAAAA
tbn0277	6	(TA)17	AGAGTACGAAACCAGGTACC	GTTCACATCCATCTTCTTCT
tbn0278	6	(TA)16	ACAGCATCATTTCTGATCA	GTTCGGGTAGGATGAGTATCTGAG
tbn0279	6	(AT)15	ATTAGTTTGGCTCCCTTTTC	GTTCGGGCTCTGATTAATT
tbn0280	6	(TC)14(TA)15	AGGATTTTGAACCCTTGTCCG	GTTCGAAACCAATCTGATGTGCTCT
tbn0281	6	(ATAC)4CG(AC)15(AT)9(AC)4	AGTCTCTTCTATCGTCCCTCT	GTTCGATATTAGACCGCAAGCAC
tbn0282	6	(AT)15(GTAT)4	ACAATGAACAGACATGTTGAAA	GTTCGACTATTTCATATACACACACACA
tbn0283	6	(TA)15	AGGATCATTTTGTCTGTTAG	GTTCGCTGAGAGGATAGAGTTAA
tbn0284	6	(TA)20	ATTTTCAAGCCCTTAGAGGCA	GTTCAGCGAGATTTTGGGAGAGAG
tbn0285	6	(AT)14	ATTTTCAGTTTCGTTATTCTGCTT	GTTCGGAATATAAACTATCCTGCTCT
tbn0286	6	(CT)14	ACGGAGTAGATTCTGGGATTT	GTTCGCTTTGAAGGATATCTGTGT
tbn0287	6	(AT)14	ATGTGAATTCCTATTGGCGTG	GTTCAGGATCCAGATTCACCTAT
tbn0288	6	(AT)25	AGGGATATGTTGACTGACGA	GTTCGCTATCTCTACGTGTCA
tbn0289	6	(TA)24	AGGATTTTCACTGCTACTGAG	GTTCCTTTTCGGAGAACTAATAGGGG
tbn0290	6	(AT)16	ATCAGCCACAGAAGAAAGTTC	GTTCCTTTTAAATGGTAAAGAGAGATGGA
tbn0291	6	(TA)15	ACTTGACCTAATCAAAAACTCA	GTTCGCAAACTGAAAAATGATGAA
tbn0292	6	(TA)24	ACACGCTTCAACTTCGAGGTGA	GTTCGAAATCAGGGGTGAATTTAAGC
tbn0293	6	(AT)23	ATCGCTTGTGAAGTTCGTTGTT	GTTCGCAACAATATTTTACATTTCTCA
tbn0294	6	(AT)20	ACATCAGAAATTAAGTTCATTTGTT	GTTCGACAGACAGAACCAAAA
tbn0295	6	(AT)20	AGCTGTTAAGCCCAACATTT	GTTCGACTGAAAATCAACAACAAAA
tbn0296	6	(TA)18	ATGAATTCATAAGTTTATCATTTCCATA	GTTCGAAATAAGCTGACCCCAAAAA
tbn0297	6	(AT)17	ATTGTTCATATTCAAGTTAAAGGACA	GTTCGCTCAAGAAATGCAACTATTTT
tbn0298	6	(AT)16	AGTGAATAAAACTTTTCCGGC	GTTCGAACTCATCACTCAAAACCC
tbn0299	6	(TA)16	ACATGGGATACTGTCAACCAAG	GTTCGTTATTGAGGGGGTTCAAA
tbn0300	6	(TA)15(AT)9	ACCTCAATATTCACATCAAAACAAG	GTTCGAAACAACCTTGAAGTTGAG
tbn0301	6	(AT)25	ATATCCATGAATGAGAGCAACA	GTTCGATCTGATATTGGATGATGAT
tbn0302	6	(TA)23	ACACTGGTGGTCAGAAAATG	GTTCGCGGAAAACTACATG
tbn0303	6	(AT)21	ATATCGAATGACAATTTGAAACAA	GTTCGCAACTTGAAGTTATTATTGATG
tbn0304	6	(AT)21AAAAAT(TA)4	AGCAATTTCATCAATAGGGCA	GTTCGGGTTCTCGGCAACTGATCT
tbn0305	6	(TA)21	ATTTCAAAAGGACCAAAATGAA	GTTCAGTGTGCTCAGAGAGTACT
tbn0306	6	(TA)17TTT(AG)10	ATTTTCCCTCAACCAACT	GTTCAGGTTTGGCAACACTAGC
tbn0307	6	(AT)17	ATATCTTCCATCCAGGTTTTC	GTTCACAAAACCATTTGTCAGCAAC
tbn0308	6	(AT)16	ATTGGGGTCAAAATTTGGGATA	GTTCCTTTGGCTCATAAGAAATG
tbn0309	6	(TA)16	ACTAAGGATGCATTTTGTGTT	GTTCGAAATTTTGGGCTCTCATC
tbn0310	6	(AT)25	AGTTTTATTTGATTTTCTTGTC	GTTCGAGAGAAAATTTGGTTAAAACAT
tbn0311	6	(TA)20	AGCAAGCAAAAAGAAATGGG	GTTCCTCTCTCCATGCTCTG
tbn0312	6	(AT)19	ATGGCAGGTACTCCATCAATA	GTTCATCTGCACGAACTATCCA
tbn0313	6	(AT)18	ATTGAGTCTTCAAAAGCGAGG	GTTCGGGTTTAAAGCAAAAAGCAC
tbn0314	6	(TA)17	ACCATGGATTCTGCTGATATT	GTTCACAAACTGAACCAACCGATAC

















Marker name	Corresponding linkage group of EXPEN2000 map (Shirasawa et al., 2010a)	SSR motif	Forward primer sequence	Reverse primer sequence
tbn1050	2	(AT)20	ACTTGCCTCTCTCCTTCAAATA	GTTTGGGTTATTTGATATTCACTTTTT
tbn1051	2	(TA)19(A)5	AGAGATTTCAAATATTTGAGAGGTAT	GTTTGCAGTCTCTTATGTTGTGA
tbn1052	2	(TAT)19	ACACGTGTTATAAATGGTTTTGC	GTTTGCATCACTCTCTATTCTCCA
tbn1053	2	(TA)18(GA)15	ATAGGTCAAATTTTCAGGGGT	GTTTACAACCTGCAAGTCAGCCCA
tbn1054	2	(AT)24	ACCTAACCATACATGTCTCCG	GTTTAAACGAGAATTTCCAGGTGCAT
tbn1055	2	(AT)22	ATAATTGCGGTAAAATATAGGG	GTTTAAAGAATCTTAAAGCACCACCC
tbn1056	2	(AT)19	ATCGAGGCTGCATAAAGAGAAA	GTTTAACTCTCTTAGCCCTT
tbn1057	2	(AT)14	ACTTTTCGATGGGCTCTATGAT	GTTTGTGTCAAATCAAAGGTGGACAA
tbn1058	2	(AT)14	AGATGTAACATGGTTGACTTTAATGA	GTTTGCATGCCAAAGTTTCAAT
tbn1059	2	(AT)13	ATGTGTGTGTGATGTCCATTA	GTTTCAATCAAATAGAAAGCCCAAG
tbn1060	2	(AT)12	ATGAACATAAATATGAAGTCATCCACA	GTTTGGAGAAAACCCCAAAACATACA
tbn1061	2	(TA)12	ACTTAAACCGTTGTTGAGGCT	GTTTGGATGAATACTGGATGGTGTG
tbn1062	2	(AT)10	ATTTTTCGGATAAGCTCTCAGC	GTTTCGTTGGAAGGTTATGGATGT
tbn1063	2	(GA)10	ACCAAGTGTCTCAAAGGGAACCT	GTTTCACTGCCACATTTCACATCTC
tbn1064	2	(AT)17	ATGGTTAGGAGGTGTAATGTCTCA	GTTTGCCTCAATGTGAGAAAAA
tbn1065	2	(AT)13	ATGTATCACTTTTGGCCACCT	GTTTGGGAAGATGGTATTTTTGA
tbn1066	2	(AT)10	ATCTCTCTCTGATGGGAACG	GTTTCGATAGAGAGTGGCAAGTG
tbn1067	2	(AT)41(AC)6	ATGGAAACACTACGAAGAACC	GTTTGCTGTAGGTTTTATTCTTCTCA
tbn1068	2	(TA)41	ATCATCTTTAGCTTCCAACCGT	GTTTGCATACCAACCAAAATATCT
tbn1069	2	(AT)39	ACCAAAAACATAACTAACATCAAAAA	GTTTGAACCTTCCACCTGTACGATT
tbn1070	2	(TA)35	ATGCTATATACCATGTTAAAGCATT	GTTTGCAGTAAAGCATAGACATACG
tbn1071	2	(TA)35	ATTCCATCAAATTCATTTCTCT	GTTTCCCTCACCGCTCACTACTC
tbn1072	2	(AT)34	ATACATCCAAAATTTAGGGGAA	GTTTCCATTTTGATAAGTCGCG
tbn1073	2	(TA)32	AGTTTGAGTGTATATTTGGTTGATTG	GTTTGAACCTTAAACATGGATTCAAGGC
tbn1074	2	(TA)30	ACCCAATAGGACTGGAATA	GTTTCCAGTTCATTAATAGTGGGA
tbn1075	2	(TA)30	ATTTTCCACTCACAAGACTTCTA	GTTTCGCTGTAATCACTTTCAGAAATCC
tbn1076	2	(AT)20	AGTTTGTATTTGATCGGGACA	GTTTGTCACTGCCTGAGTAAGGA
tbn1077	2	(AT)42	AGAGCAAAAACATGGAAAAACAG	GTTTCAGATATAAGCTCCACTTTGCG
tbn1078	2	(AT)38	ATCATATGTGTACCCTGTCT	GTTTCTTTTCCATGTGTGAGTCAA
tbn1079	2	(AT)10GTGT(A)29	ATTTTCTTAGTTTCTCAACGCGC	GTTTACATATAAGTGCAACGACG
tbn1080	2	(TA)27	ATTTGTACTTTTTCAACTTCTCA	GTTTAAGGAATCAAAAGGTGCAATGA
tbn1081	2	(TA)27	AGATGAACCTACCTGGCTTTG	GTTTGAATTAAGAGTTTCACTGTTTGACCA
tbn1082	2	(AAT)4(A)AA(AT)26	ATCAACTTtagggcctcgcgt	GTTTAGCAAAATGAAAGGAATCAGAA
tbn1083	2	(AT)26	AGTGTCTACTTTACCATTCAAA	GTTTCACCAAGTATGCTATTTTCCC
tbn1084	2	(TA)24	ATCGTGAAAAACATGCATATCG	GTTTCACTCAAGTCAACAGGGGT
tbn1085	2	(AT)23	ATACCCTGAGTTGTGTTTGTAG	GTTTGAATTTGATCGCAATACGTGA
tbn1086	2	(TA)23	ACCATGCCAAATAATTAGGGTCC	GTTTGAATTTGTCACCACAAACCTCA
tbn1087	2	(TA)34	ACGGGATACATAATTTGGTTTTCCA	GTTTCGATATTCTACGGAATGTCTCA
tbn1088	2	(AT)31	ATGTTAAAATCATCGCATTTGCT	GTTTCCAGCTTCCGACATATTTT
tbn1089	2	(TG)5(TA)21	ATGTTGCTGTATGTTCTTGCC	GTTTGCATAAAAAGCAACTGCCAT
tbn1090	2	(TA)19	AGTTGATGTAACACTGGAAGC	GTTTGTATATGTGAAAGTTGCCA
tbn1091	2	(AT)18	ATCGGAAAAAATTACCACCTT	GTTTACTGCATTTGGCATTTT
tbn1092	2	(TA)17(CA)8	ATAACGAAAAGAGCGTTAAACAA	GTTTGGAACTGAAGTCCGCATACACT
tbn1093	2	(AT)16	ATCACACCCATTTGAATTTTACTA	GTTTCTGAATGAAAAATTTGTGTTTT
tbn1094	2	(AT)4AC(AT)14	ATGACTCTCACTTAAATATCATACAA	GTTTGTCAATGTAATGAGACGAAGGA
tbn1095	2	(AT)13(TTAT)5	ACAATCAATGTGTGATACGTGT	GTTTGAAGTAGGGAGCGAAAGA
tbn1096	2	(TA)11	AGTGATGATGCTACGTAGACGG	GTTTGTGATCTGTAGGACTTCCACAA
tbn1097	2	(AT)18	AGTTGGCCGAAATAGTACTTG	GTTTAAATCAGATGATGCCTTTGCC
tbn1098	2	(AT)17	ACGATGTATGTATGATTCATTGTA	GTTTCTCATGTTCCAACTGGTTA
tbn1099	2	(AAAAT)4(AAT)AA(AT)16	AGAGAACAGGTGCAAGGAGAGAC	GTTTGGCCATACCATACACAAATC
tbn1100	2	(TA)16	AGAATCTCAAAATTCGAAAAATGT	GTTTGAATTTGGGTTGACGTTATTTGTT
tbn1101	2	(AT)15	ATCTCATTTGGTATGCGTGAGG	GTTTCTTTTGCACAAATCAAGTTGG
tbn1102	2	(TA)10	ACCTCACTGGCATATATGAACA	GTTTGGGGCACAATATTGACTTGCT
tbn1103	2	(ATA)10	ACCATGAAGGAGCAGAGAGTTT	GTTTCTTTTACCAGCTGAGAAATCATCAA
tbn1104	2	(AT)10	ATTTCCAGAATAAGAGGGCACA	GTTTGGGTAGGGATAATTGGGAC
tbn1105	2	(TA)32	AGAGAGGAAAGAGATAAAAGTCAAC	GTTTGCAGTTTGGAGCAAAATTGACGC
tbn1106	2	(AT)25	ATGAAGATTCGAAGGGTCTAC	GTTTCTGCCATCCTCTCTCTT
tbn1107	2	(AT)21	ACCTCTCTCATTTGAAACCATC	GTTTACACACATTCATCTGCTGAC
tbn1108	2	(AT)20	ATGGGCCATATCAATGGAATTT	GTTTGCACAAAATTTCCAGGCAAGG
tbn1109	2	(AT)18	AGGTACTCCCTTTGTTAATTCTA	GTTTGCATCAACTAATTTGCTACTCT
tbn1110	2	(AT)17	ATGGCTGTGGAAGGCTAGTTA	GTTTAGCAAGAAAAACAAGGTTCAAG
tbn1111	2	(TA)14	ATGTTTGGGCGTAAATAATTGTCA	GTTTCAAAATAGCTTAAACAAGAGCA
tbn1112	2	(AT)5(GT)13	ACACTTGGGTCTAGGTTTCA	GTTTAAAAAGTTCAACCTTCAAAAA
tbn1113	2	(AG)13	ATGATGAAAGGGGTTTTCCAAT	GTTTGTAGACCCTGAAAGGGAT
tbn1114	2	(TA)12	AGTCTTTGAAGCAGTTTGTCTA	GTTTGCATGCCAGGTTACTTCTAT
tbn1115	2	(TA)22	ATTCATTTGGAGGAGAAAAATGC	GTTTATGTGAAATGGAGCTCAGA
tbn1116	2	(AT)20	ACATTGTTTGTGTGTTGAAGATG	GTTTAAAAAGTGTACCATAGATAATCCCC
tbn1117	2	(TA)19	ACCAAAGCCTTTGTGAGATCAAT	GTTTCGACAAAGAGCTATCTGACTC
tbn1118	2	(ATA)18	ATAAATCTGTTTGTCAATTGCG	GTTTAACTTTGGGAGTATCTCAAT
tbn1119	2	(TA)15	AGGCTGTGAGGTTCAACTAATGA	GTTTGGCAGAAATTTCAAATAAGGAA
tbn1120	2	(AT)12(AG)10(AT)AG(AT)4	ATTTGGTCTATACCCAAGGACT	GTTTCAATAGCTTTGTTAGGGG
tbn1121	2	(AT)12	ATACGGCGAGTFTAGATTGAAATG	GTTTCCAGTTTTGATCCTCTTTTG
tbn1122	2	(AT)19	ATATCAGAAAAGAAGGCATGAA	GTTTGAAGGTCAAAAATAAGTGCAAAA
tbn1123	2	(AT)15	ACGAAATATACAAAATCATTTGCC	GTTTGAAGAAAAGGAGGAGAGGGC
tbn1124	2	(AT)11	ACACTTGTCCAATTTTTCATCT	GTTTCCGAAATTTGTCGACATTTA
tbn1125	2	(TA)31(TG)7(TAT)AT(AC)5	ATTCGACACACATTTTCTCTC	GTTTCTTTCTTCCAGATCTCGCTTG
tbn1126	2	(TA)12(GA)11	ATCATGCATCAACCGTTTACT	GTTTGGCCATGAAGTTTGGAGT
tbn1127	3	(TA)28	ATAAATGTTTCCAAAAGAGAGAAAA	GTTTAAACTGTGAGTAGGGGCTCTC
tbn1128	3	(AT)27	ACAATAATAGTGTTCGATCCCC	GTTTGAAGTGTAAATCATCAATTTCCA
tbn1129	3	(AT)23	AGAAGCTTGCAACTTAAAGAGG	GTTTGAAGACGGGAGAAGAGAGGAG
tbn1130	3	(AT)20	AGTTCAATCTAATTCATTTCAGC	GTTTCACTCAAAAGTACTTTGGGC
tbn1131	3	(TA)12	ATACTCGAGCGTTACTACTC	GTTTATCTTTGGACAGCCCACTTCT
tbn1132	3	(TC)11	ATAGATGGCAATTTCAAAGCAT	GTTTCTTTTGTGTGCTGCTATTTT
tbn1133	3	(AT)10	AGCTACGTGGAAACGAATCATCT	GTTTGCAGTTGTGATGCAATAACCAT
tbn1134	3	(TA)12	ATAAATTTGATCGAACAGACGTG	GTTTGCATAATCATCCGTAAAGAA
tbn1135	3	(AT)12	ATACTACGAGTCTTCTATGTATGTC	GTTTGCAGTATGACATAATCAAAAA
tbn1136	3	(AT)17(AC)5	ACAACATTAAGGAAGAAACAAGAA	GTTTCTTTTCACTGTCTGCTGATTTT
tbn1137	3	(AT)11	ACAAGTTCAGGCAGGAGAAATC	GTTTGAAGTCAACATTTCAAATAGCA
tbn1138	3	(AT)25	ACAACATAAGGGCAATCTCT	GTTTGAATGATGAAACAATTTA
tbn1139	3	(TA)28	ATAGGGCGGATCCCTCTTATAGT	GTTTCTTTTTCGTACACCTTCCAC
tbn1140	3	(TA)27	AGGAAAATAACAAAATGAGAAAGA	GTTTAGCAGCAATCAGAAATGGG
tbn1141	3	(AT)26	ACGGTCAGTAGAAAACCAACCAT	GTTTACCCTATGGACCTAGAA
tbn1142	3	(AT)25	ACAATTCATAAAGCTCCAAGTG	GTTTGGCCTTGAATTCCAAATGAGT
tbn1143	3	(TC)11(TA)24	ACTCCTTCTTtaggtgacccc	GTTTCTCTTGGCAGTTTGAAC
tbn1144	3	(AT)23	ACATCTAAACCTGAAACCACAACA	GTTTCAATGGAGAATGAGTGAAGAA
tbn1145	3	(AT)23	AGCACTGAGTATGTTGACTGG	GTTTCACTAGATCACTTGTCTCATGC
tbn1146	3	(TA)16	ATACCTAGTGATGTTTGGTTGA	GTTTGGAGAAAACAATGATATCTAGG
tbn1147	3	(TA)14	ACCAATGTAAATCAATATGCGTG	GTTTGGCAGAAATCTCCTCAAC
tbn1148	3	(TA)13	AGTTGACACCAAAATTTGACTC	GTTTACCGGAAATCTTTTGGATGA
tbn1149	3	(AC)7(A)AAA(AC)11(AT)5	AGATATCAAGTATACATAGACCTTCTG	GTTTGAATGTGGGTTATGTCCAAT
tbn1150	3	(TA)27	ATTTACTTGCAGGAGCTCGATT	GTTTGGCCATCACTTGTCTATG
tbn1151	3	(AT)21	ACGTGACGTAGTATTCGACC	GTTTGAAGCCCTACCAATATGACTT
tbn1152	3	(AT)36	ATTAACCCCTCTTGTATGCAC	GTTTGAAGAAAAGATGCCAAAACAC
tbn1153	3	(AT)14	ATAATATCTGATCTTGGCCT	GTTTGAAGTAACTTTTATGATTTGG
tbn1154	3	(TA)12	ATGTTAATCTGTGACGATGCCA	GTTTGTACAAAATTCATGGGAGTCC



Marker name	Corresponding linkage group of EXPEN2000 map (Shirasawa et al., 2010a)	SSR motif	Forward primer sequence	Reverse primer sequence
tbn1260	4	(TA)9	ATTAGCTACTGAATAGCGGGGA	GTTTACCAAAATGCCCTTCAATCTT
tbn1261	4	(AT)23AA(AT)4	ATCATACGATATTTCTAAGGAATGTG	GTTGTTCGGGACACTATCAITG
tbn1262	4	(AT)19	AGGCCATATATGACACAGACAAA	GTTTGGCTTATGTGGAGAAATTC
tbn1263	4	(AT)17	AGATGAAAAATGTTCACCTTTCAAA	GTTTAAAGGTGTTCATGATCCC
tbn1264	4	(AT)4(TAT)6A(ATT)15GTTAA(TAT)4	ATAGTAAGATTCGATCCCCACA	GTTTACGACAAAGGAGACTCCAAT
tbn1265	4	(AT)15	AGAACGGGCCTCAATTATCTA	GTTTGTGTGATTACACTTGCAT
tbn1266	4	(AT)13	AGATATCTCTTTGGACATGATAGG	GTTTGCAAATTTAATGTGTGTGCAA
tbn1267	4	(TA)11	ATTGACACTCGATTTTACCCT	GTTTCGATTTTATTTCAACAGCTTCA
tbn1268	4	(AT)11	ACATTCAGCTTCTCTTGGAAC	GTTTGCCTCCAAAATCACTTGTCT
tbn1269	4	(TA)10(GATA)7	AGAGATTTGACCTCGAACGTA	GTTTGAAGTGAAGATGCTTTG
tbn1270	5	(AT)26	ACATACCAGAGATCATGAGCTTTT	GTTTCTTTTGCATATTTAGCCCTCA
tbn1271	5	(AT)25	AGGAGAGAAAATTTCTGAAAAA	GTTTGCCTTTAAAATCCAGAATGTGA
tbn1272	5	(TA)22	ATATTGTGCTCAATCTTTTGCCT	GTTTGCAGCAAAATAGTTGAAAA
tbn1273	5	(TA)21	ACCACAGAAACACCTCAAAA	GTTTGAAGTAACTGAACTGGATGGG
tbn1274	5	(AT)17	ACCAATTCAGCAAATTTTCAGA	GTTTAAATAACAACTTCGAAAACAGT
tbn1275	5	(TC)14	ACTTCTACGGGAAACGATTGAT	GTTTGCCTTAGAGTTGGCCATTTAA
tbn1276	5	(AT)13	ATACTGCAATCCAAACGAAAA	GTTTAAAGGTGCTTCTCGTGC
tbn1277	5	(AT)12	ATTTAGTCTTCCAGAATGCCA	GTTTGAAGACCTGAACTTTGCAG
tbn1278	5	(TA)11(CA)5	ATGCGGATAACAATTTACACA	GTTTGCCTGCAGGTCAATTAATATG
tbn1279	5	(AT)11	ACTCAAACAGTGAACCTACA	GTTTACCGCAGCTCCTACTCTACA
tbn1280	5	(AT)38	ATGCCACAAACAGAGAAGAAGC	GTTTACAGGTGCTATCAGAAAC
tbn1281	5	(AT)29	ATGAAAGCTAATTTATGTGGGG	GTTTACAGTAAATAACGGACAGCATG
tbn1282	5	(AT)27	ATTGTTTACCACAAGAGGGGGT	GTTTGCAGCAAAATAAAAACGAA
tbn1283	5	(TA)27	ACGGTCACTTCAAAAAGGTTTC	GTTTCATCAAGTACAATGATGACACA
tbn1284	5	(TAA)13	ATAATCCAAAATGGTTGTGCC	GTTTGCCTTTTAAAGAAGCTTGTGGC
tbn1285	5	(AT)13	ATACTGCAGAAATAAATGTGAT	GTTTAAAGCAAAATTTCTGTCTTT
tbn1286	5	(AT)11CTCC(AT)12	ACTCACTTAGTGGGGCTTAAAT	GTTTCTTTACTATCTGGTGTGCAATTTT
tbn1287	5	(TA)12	ATCCATCTCGCAATATTCTTC	GTTTAGACACACATCCAGCTCGC
tbn1288	5	(AAT)12	AGTTATAATCCACCGGATGAT	GTTTACCGGTAAAATGTAGAGACAAA
tbn1289	5	(AT)11	AGCCATGACTAATATTTCAACTTC	GTTTACATATGAAATGGTCTCAAAAATA
tbn1290	5	(AT)38(AC)12	AGAGTAGGGGAAGGAGCTATGGC	GTTTGCAGAACACCTCAGAAACAACTA
tbn1291	5	(TA)36	ATTCATCAATACGATGAGCCC	GTTTCAAAAATTTCACTTGAAAA
tbn1292	5	(AT)30	AGTGGTGTAGGAAATGAATTA	GTTTGAAGAGTTCCTCCGTTG
tbn1293	5	(TA)24	ATCGAAAAGGTAGGGTAGGTG	GTTTCGAGTCACTGAAATTAACCGA
tbn1294	5	(AT)15	ACCTCATCTCCATCGCTTATAC	GTTTCGAGAAAGAGATAAAAGCAAAA
tbn1295	5	(AT)13	AGATAAAACCGTAATTTCAACTTCA	GTTTGCAGAAATTTCTGTTCCAGACA
tbn1296	5	(TA)12	ATATGAATAAGGTTTGTGCATTTT	GTTTCAACATTAATTTGAGTGTCTAGTTTGA
tbn1297	5	(TA)10	ACTCAACACATTTGGAAACAAAT	GTTTGCAGAAAGAGTTGAAGAACA
tbn1298	5	(AT)33	ATACGCCACATTCACCTGTAC	GTTTGGGAAATTTCTCATGCTTTTTA
tbn1299	5	(TAA)26	AGTTTGGAAATTTTCACTTCC	GTTTGGAAACTTGTGGGTGATA
tbn1300	5	(ATT)22	ACAAAACCTTTCCAGAAGCTGAA	GTTTAAAGAATTCAATAGCCACCA
tbn1301	5	(GT)7(AT)11	AGCACTGTTCATCTTAACCAA	GTTTGAAGAGCAGCAATCAACAT
tbn1302	5	(GA)10	ATCTAGCTTCCGCAATGGATTTT	GTTTGCACACCTTTCAGATGGTTT
tbn1303	5	(AT)29	ATACATGTTCTTTGAAATGGGTC	GTTTCTTTTGTGTCTCGCATTTTCA
tbn1304	5	(TA)4TG(TA)24	ATAAATTTGGGCTTTGAAGATG	GTTTCACTTTTGGCTCACTTATATC
tbn1305	5	(TA)19	ATCCATGTTGTGTGTGTGTGT	GTTTGCACAAATTCACCTCATTTTT
tbn1306	5	(AT)41	ACATGGTGTGAATTCATATTTTT	GTTTGCACAAATAGCCCTTCT
tbn1307	5	(AT)20	ATTTACAAGTTGGCCAGTCTCA	GTTTGCACATATGTTCCATCAGAAAAG
tbn1308	5	(TG)5(TA)18	ATTTGATTTGTGCCATTCAA	GTTTCTTTCCCTACACAAATTTCAATCC
tbn1309	5	(GA)15	ATGGGAAGAGAGAGAAAGGGAA	GTTTGCAGTAAACTCCGACACCTTC
tbn1310	5	(TA)15	ATTCATCTTTTTCACATTCTCA	GTTTGTCTCAAAGACCTAAAATACCTT
tbn1311	5	(AT)15	AGTACGTGTACGGTTCGCCTAT	GTTTCACTCTTTGAAACATGAAAGTAAAG
tbn1312	5	(TA)13	ACTTTTCTCAAAGAGCAGAAAAGTA	GTTTCTGGTCAACAGCAGTTT
tbn1313	5	(TA)13	AGTGATCTCTGTACTGTTCTTT	GTTTCTTTTTGATATGTTCGATAATTTTCAC
tbn1314	5	(AT)12	ACAAATTACATGGTCAAACACC	GTTTGCACAACTGCAACTTTTT
tbn1315	5	(TG)4(TA)7(CA)11(TA)8	ATGTGTGATGAACGAACGAGAT	GTTTTCGCTCAGGTTGCTATTTTAC
tbn1316	5	(TA)37	ATTTGCACAATATAAATATGACCA	GTTTGTGTTTCAGTAAAAATTTGAAGGG
tbn1317	5	(AT)35	ATGCACATAGAGGCAGAGCTAA	GTTTCTCAGGTTTCAAAAATTTCTGT
tbn1318	5	(AT)28GT(AC)6	AGACGGACTTACCAATGTTGTCT	GTTTCCACATTTTCCACACTGTCACT
tbn1319	5	(TA)26	ATGAAACCCATGCAATTACAAGAA	GTTTCAATAAAAATCAATGATCCA
tbn1320	5	(AT)22(AG)19	AGAAAAGGATATTTAGCCGTTTTT	GTTTCCCTTACACTTCAAAAATCAA
tbn1321	5	(TA)21	ACCAAGCCATGTAGTGACCTG	GTTTGTGGTGTAGTAGTGGGAAAG
tbn1322	5	(TA)17	AGGATAAATTTGACGTGGCA	GTTTGGCTCTTTAGACTTGGAGG
tbn1323	5	(TA)15	ATCATGGTCAAACCTGACCTTAA	GTTTCCATGTTACCATGTTTGGC
tbn1324	5	(AT)15	ATTTAAATTTGATCCCGGAGC	GTTTGGAGGATAACAAATTTACACA
tbn1325	5	(CT)4CACT(CA)4(CT)14(AT)14	AGTGAATAAATATTTCTGGCAATG	GTTTGGAAATGATTTGAGCTTGA
tbn1326	5	(AT)34	ATGGCTCGCTTATAGTCTCAAA	GTTTGCAGACTGAAAAGCAAAAGAGGG
tbn1327	5	(AT)31	ATCCCCACACTTACGCTAGAGA	GTTTGCAGAAATTTCTGTGATGACAA
tbn1328	5	(TA)14	AGTGACGCTCCTTTGAGACTATG	GTTTGGAGACTAAAGACGAGC
tbn1329	5	(TA)12	ATTTGGACTTGGACTTCTCAA	GTTTGGTTCGTTTTTCAAAAATCAA
tbn1330	5	(AAT)14	ATCTTTGTAAGTTGGACCACA	GTTTGCAGCCGACCATTAACAAACA
tbn1331	5	(AT)8AAAA(AT)11	AGAACAGGAAATAAAAGGAAAA	GTTTCCCTACTTATTTGCAATGGG
tbn1332	5	(AT)10	ATGAGGAAGATGCAACCAAGAG	GTTTGCCTACTCGCTTTTACCT
tbn1333	5	(TA)10	AGTTTTAGTGGTGGATATATTCTTT	GTTTAGGCTTTTGCACACTTGTGTT
tbn1334	5	(TA)35	ATCCCAAAAACCTTGGGATAGTT	GTTTGCCTCAAGTGGGAGAAATGTA
tbn1335	5	(AT)33	ACCGAACTTACCATAAATCGC	GTTTGTCTTCTATTTAATTTATTTGTCCA
tbn1336	5	(TA)27	AGAAAAACCCAAACAGGATTCA	GTTTGTGTTGATGAAACACAGAGG
tbn1337	5	(AT)26CTTTT(TGGG)5	ACTTTCTCCTCTCTTTTGAAT	GTTTACCCACACTCCCTCTCC
tbn1338	5	(AAT)26	AGGACAAAGCTTGGTGGACAT	GTTTCATTTTCCCAATGGTGTGAA
tbn1339	5	(TA)25	ACTGTCCAACTAATAAACCAACA	GTTTCAAAAATGGGATAACCTTATGAGATG
tbn1340	5	(AC)4AGA(AT)21	ATATCTCGAAATTCAAAATATGTCAA	GTTTAAATCCATGTATGACACAAGTC
tbn1341	5	(AT)21	AGCCGAAAGTTTCTAAATCCACA	GTTTAAACAACATGATATCCGCTCGG
tbn1342	5	(AT)21	ATAAGCATTATGATGAAATTAATGAC	GTTTCTTAATAACAATCGCAACTCTTCA
tbn1343	5	(AT)19	ATCTAGGGTTGACATTTGATGG	GTTTACGCTTGCACATATTTGCCTT
tbn1344	6	(AT)30	ATATGCACGCAAGGTTATTC	GTTTCAATTAGGTTTACGGCCTTGT
tbn1345	6	(TA)25CTCG(AT)4	ACACTTCTGTGCAGCATGGTA	GTTTGGAAATGACCACTGAGAGG
tbn1346	6	(AT)38	ACTTTTTATGGTATTTCTTATGGCAA	GTTTCTTTGAGTAAATAATCTTTCCGTTGA
tbn1347	6	(AT)31	ATTTGCGTTCCTCAACCAATG	GTTTGCACCTGCTGTGTTTGTGTT
tbn1348	6	(TA)27	ACTTTGAAGTTCATGGCTGAGA	GTTTGGTCCAAATGCAGTCAATGAT
tbn1349	6	(TA)27	ATTTGCAATTTCCCTTTTACACG	GTTTCTTTCCGATTTGTCAGGTTTTT
tbn1350	6	(AT)24	ATAGAATAATGAAAATAAGCACA	GTTTCTACTTGCACCTTAAAAACAAAA
tbn1351	6	(AT)9(GT)22(AT)6	ATATTTGGCTTGTATAATATGGTTT	GTTTATATGGGCAAAACGTGCAAC
tbn1352	6	(AT)17	ACGGATACGTTTCGAGTCTATG	GTTTAAATGATACAACCTTCAAAAAA
tbn1353	6	(TTA)17	AGAAATTTGATTTGAGATGGC	GTTTACGATATGGGCTACATCACA
tbn1354	6	(TA)17	ATTCGAAAATGGTGTATCAAAAG	GTTTCTGATGAAGAGCAACTTCAAG
tbn1355	6	(TTA)17	AGAAATTCGATTTGAGATGGC	GTTTCAAAAAGCAGGAACTGACCAAT
tbn1356	6	(TA)34	AGAGTCTCTTCAAGGCATAAT	GTTTAACCCCGAGGTTATTAACAAT
tbn1357	6	(TA)34	ATAGTGAATTTGACGAATTTGG	GTTTCCACTACAGGGGCAATCACT
tbn1358	6	(AT)31	ATCATGTAAAGCAACCACATGT	GTTTCCCTATGAGAGAAAGACAGAA
tbn1359	6	(AT)28	ACTTTGGAATGATTTTCTCACTCT	GTTTGCCTACTTGTGTAATATG
tbn1360	6	(TA)27	ATAACCAAAACCGAAATCGAGAAA	GTTTGGAGTGGACTTGGATGTC
tbn1361	6	(AT)22	ACTTAACAAGAAATAGCAAAGCAA	GTTTCTGTTAAAACAGGAAAAATGTC
tbn1362	6	(TA)21	ACGGTGTCTCTCTCTTTC	GTTTAGACTTAAAGCAATCAAGGGT
tbn1363	6	(AT)20	ATGAATAAGCCCTTAGAGCGAA	GTTTGAATTTATGTTATTTGAAAATTTGGG
tbn1364	6	(TTA)6C(ATT)10(GTT)19(ATT)6A(TAT)6	ACAAGTATATTGTCTTTTGGCC	GTTTGAATTTTCAAGGTTTACAATA





Marker name	Corresponding linkage group of EXPEN2000 map (Shirasawa et al., 2010a)	SSR motif	Forward primer sequence	Reverse primer sequence
tbm1575	8	(AT)8AC(AT)13	ATCCTCTCAGTTCGAATCAAGC	GTTTAAACCTTTTCTTTTGCCTTTT
tbm1576	8	(AT)12	ATTTTGGATTGACTATFGCACG	GTTTCAATCAAAACATGAATTTGCG
tbm1577	8	(AT)25	ACTTTTCGGGAACATTAAGCTA	GTTTCTTTTCTTGTGTGATGACGG
tbm1578	8	(AT)18	ATCTTCTGATATGTATACGCCACT	GTTTGAAGAGAGGGGGAAGAACTGTG
tbm1579	8	(ATT)17	ACCATCTCTCTCTTTTTC	GTTTGGGACCAGGTAGCTTCTCTTA
tbm1580	8	(TA)17	ACCTTCACTAAGGGTAGCTCG	GTTTAAAGGGGCTGGTTAGCAAT
tbm1581	8	(TA)15	ATCACGATGAATGGTCTCT	GTTTCCCATATGATGCCAACCT
tbm1582	8	(AT)13(AC)5	ATCTGTGTCCCTCTTTTGGCTT	GTTTGGCAGAAAAGGAGATTCAAAGA
tbm1583	8	(TAT)13	ATATCTGGATTCCACGTCTGATTG	GTTTCACTCTCTCATTTGCCA
tbm1584	8	(TTA)12	AGTTTGGTCAAAACAAATCAT	GTTTGACACCTAAATAGTTCATTGCTG
tbm1585	8	(AT)12	ATGCAGATCCAAAGTTTACCC	GTTTCGTCTGGTCATGATACT
tbm1586	8	(CT)11(AT)7	AGTTTACCAGAAAACAGGTCCGTA	GTTTGGGGGTGTCTGTCTAATCAAG
tbm1587	9	(AT)37	ACATTCAAATTTGAAAATTTTCTTC	GTTTCTTTTAAAGTTTGTGTCTCATGCTT
tbm1588	9	(AT)25	ATCCACTGAGATGTGTTTCTCAA	GTTTCTTTTGAATTTCCCTTTGTCG
tbm1589	9	(TA)25	AGTCCTAAATATCAAAATCACACAATAA	GTTTGTCACTATTAGTTCATTAATAAAA
tbm1590	9	(TA)20	ACTCATGTAGAGTTTTCGGGAG	GTTTGGGGTTTCACTGAATATTGG
tbm1591	9	(AT)17	AGATGTTACATTAGCCATCAAAAA	GTTTGACCAAAACATGATCGTCTC
tbm1592	9	(AT)13	ACCCGTCTCAAAAATAACAATG	GTTTCAATCCGCCATAGCTTAGTAG
tbm1593	9	(AT)13	ATCGGTTAGTGACCAAAATGACA	GTTTGTGACTAGAATGGATTAGTTTCA
tbm1594	9	(TA)10	ATGGATGTGGGAGATTGGAGT	GTTTATGGTCCATTTTGGATGCT
tbm1595	9	(AT)43	ATAGTTGTGGTGTAGTAGAAAATACGA	GTTTAAAGCCGTGATCGAGAAATAGT
tbm1596	9	(AT)33	AGCGTATAAGTGTACATTTTCAAGA	GTTTGAATCGAGAGTCTTCCGGTAG
tbm1597	9	(AT)25	ATTCGAGTGAAAAATACAGGCA	GTTTCGCAACAATAAAAGACATGGTG
tbm1598	9	(AT)24	AGAAAAGGAATCTATGCAACGGGA	GTTTAAAAATCCAGAGAAATCAAGATCG
tbm1599	9	(AT)24	ATCTTCAATGCGTTTCCACT	GTTTACCGAACGGAGGAAATGACA
tbm1600	9	(TA)22	ACACATTTACACATTGTCACACA	GTTTGAGAAGTGGTCTCAAGCAAT
tbm1601	9	(AT)19(A)8	ACCATGGAACCTTCCGTATTAT	GTTTAGAGAGGGAGCTAAGTGGGGAGT
tbm1602	9	(AC)5(TA)18	ACCTTAAAGGGAAGTAGTGCCG	GTTTAGAGATTTCGCGTGGTTAAAAA
tbm1603	9	(AT)14	ATGGCGAGCAAAATAGTATGAT	GTTTAGCTTGACCCATCATGTCA
tbm1604	9	(TA)14	AGTTCAATGTGAGATAGGATTTTGA	GTTTCTTTTCACTCTCTCTTGG
tbm1605	9	(TTA)11	AGCACGTGAAAAATTAAAATCC	GTTCTTTTTTCTGTCTGATCCATGCG
tbm1606	9	(AAT)10	ATTCGGTTCACCTTTACTTGTC	GTTTAAAGTTTGGGGAATGGAC
tbm1607	9	(TA)20	ACCTTAATCTATTGGAGTCAAGAA	GTTTGGGCCATAAAATGGTTG
tbm1608	9	(TA)9(TG)18	ATTAATTTACAATCACACGCACG	GTTTCTACGACTTTTTGACTATTTTT
tbm1609	9	(AT)13	ACCTTTTACATCTATACTTACCAAA	GTTTCGGAAAACCTGTAATGACTAATG
tbm1610	9	(CT)11	ATTCTCTACCCTCCGATCAAAT	GTTTGGCGGACTACTGTTGGT
tbm1611	9	(AT)10	AGAGAAGCACATTTGGGATTAGC	GTTTCTTACCAAAATCTTGTGTG
tbm1612	9	(AT)10	ATTTTACGATGTGCTCCAAT	GTTTCACAGACTGAATTTGATGGTT
tbm1613	9	(AT)40	ATCTGATTAGCAACAATTGGG	GTTTCTTTTACCCTTTCATGTCAC
tbm1614	9	(TA)37	ATCATGCTTATCTCCAAATG	GTTTGTATCAAAAGTGGGACCT
tbm1615	9	(AT)36	ATGTTGCCAACGAATTTCCACA	GTTTGTGTCAATGACTGCAGTTGAG
tbm1616	9	(TA)33	ATGATTGAACTTCACATTGC	GTTTGGATGTACAAATGCAACCAT
tbm1617	9	(TA)32	AGTGACCCGATAAATATAGAAAA	GTTTAGGTTTGTGGATGGATTCTGTG
tbm1618	9	(TA)31	ACATTCAACTATTTCCACCACA	GTTTAGACCCAGCTTCCGGGAGT
tbm1619	9	(TA)28	AGAAAAGTTTGTGTTTACCGG	GTTTAGAGATCGTGGGGGTCAAAT
tbm1620	9	(AT)27	AGTCCGAGATGGCAATAATAA	GTTTACCAGAAAGTGAAGCAACTT
tbm1621	9	(AT)26	ATAATACAAATGTTAACTTGATGC	GTTTGACATGATGAAGTAGCCCGT
tbm1622	9	(AT)25	ATGGAGGGGTACTTGGGTATT	GTTTGTATGTGGGTGTGGT
tbm1623	9	(TA)36	ATACTTTCCCTTGGATTTCATC	GTTTCAATGTATTGATGTTCCGT
tbm1624	9	(AT)30(AGAT)10	ACGGAAAAATCAAACTCATTG	GTTTCAAGAAAAGAAAAGAAATGCC
tbm1625	9	(TA)24(CA)8	ACATGTCAAATTTGTTGGAGGT	GTTTCTTCAATTTTGTGGCAGC
tbm1626	9	(TC)12TT(TA)23G(AT)19	ATTTATCTTTTGTGCATATTGTATGA	GTTTCTTTGATGTACAAATGCAACCA
tbm1627	9	(TA)23	ACATACTAATCTCCGGGCACCTG	GTTTACGATGACAAAAGGAGGGG
tbm1628	9	(AT)23	ATAGGAACCTGCTGTTTCTCC	GTTTCAGTCCCTGATATGCAATCGTA
tbm1629	9	(AAT)16ATTG(ATA)6	ATCTTTGCCGATCTCTCCAGT	GTTTCAATAGATGATACCCATCGAAA
tbm1630	9	(TA)13	AGACAACGAAGAAGTAGTGACG	GTTTATGGCATTGCATTTCACTC
tbm1631	9	(ATA)13	ATTTTGGCATTATTGGAATGT	GTTTCAAAAATCCGGGCAA
tbm1632	9	(CA)12G(AT)10	ATTTGGTGAAGTCAAGTAGGCCAA	GTTTACCCGCATCAGATAAATAGCAA
tbm1633	9	(AT)37	ATTAACACATATTGTCAGCCCA	GTTTAAACCCGATATCAAGCCCAT
tbm1634	9	(TA)36	ATCAATGTTGATTGAAAGGATGA	GTTTAACATTGAAAGCTTCCAGGGAAA
tbm1635	9	(AT)35	AGAAACTCCCAAAATGCAATA	GTTTGGCTCTACTCACTCGAAGT
tbm1636	9	(TA)5T(TA)33	ATAAATTTGTGTCATGGGTTG	GTTTAAAAATGGAAAGTGGTCAACTA
tbm1637	9	(TA)32	ACTCAGGGGAGGATCTATGTGT	GTTTGCACCAGGCGTTTACTTGTTAT
tbm1638	9	(AT)30(AG)11	ATTCGAAAAATCACAACTT	GTTTCAACTCTTACTCTCCCC
tbm1639	9	(AT)30	ACACACATTCATTCTGCTGAC	GTTTGGCTTCTTCAATTTGAACCATC
tbm1640	9	(TA)28TC(TG)10	ACAGGTGATGACAAAAATAACA	GTTTCAATTGAGGACAAAATCTTACTACG
tbm1641	9	(TA)28	ATTTTGGACATAGGTTGAGGG	GTTTGAAGACTTCTTCAACCGGGGT
tbm1642	9	(TA)28	ATTTGGTGGGTTTGGTATTTAT	GTTTCAACCAAAATTCACAACCAA
tbm1643	9	(AT)10	ACAGCCCAAAAACATTCTACAT	GTTTGAATTGACGAATACAATAAAGAA
tbm1644	9	(TA)29	ACGACAAGTCAATAGTGACAAA	GTTTCCCTTCTATGAAAAATATTGAAAA
tbm1645	9	(AT)25	ATACAACCATCTCATCAATGCC	GTTTCACTTTCTAGAGCAATTTGCTTT
tbm1646	9	(TA)16	ATATAACATACATATCATGCTCTCTT	GTTTACCAGAAAGGAAAATGTCA
tbm1647	9	(AT)14	ACATTTGAAACAAATTTCTG	GTTTGGTGAAGAAGAAGGGTGG
tbm1648	9	(TA)13	AGACCTTGGGGTTGAAATATGA	GTTTCCCAAACTTCAATCTCTCT
tbm1649	9	(AT)13	ACGCTTTCGACAGATTTTGTTT	GTTTCAAAAATTAGCAGCCCTCTTC
tbm1650	9	(AT)11	ATGAAAAGCATTTCATGTCAGC	GTTTGTAGTTGCTTTTGTAGTCA
tbm1651	9	(AT)34	ACCTTCTACCCTTTTGGATA	GTTTCTTTTATGAGTGGTCAAAAGACACC
tbm1652	9	(TA)29	AGATTTAAAACCTCAATTAAGAAAA	GTTTAGATTATTTCTGCTCATTTGTG
tbm1653	9	(AT)28	ATGGGGTAAACAAACCCAAATTA	GTTTCCGGTCTTTAGGGATTAGGG
tbm1654	9	(AT)22G(TA)5	ACTCAAAATTTATTTCTCAATGC	GTTTGTGAAACGTTCAAGTAAT
tbm1655	9	(TA)19	AGTCAAAACAAACATTGTATTTATT	GTTTGGTGTATTGTCTATTTAAATTTG
tbm1656	9	(AT)19	ACAGCTTCAAGTTGATGATA	GTTTGGAAAATGAAAACATTTGACGG
tbm1657	9	(TA)14	AGGGCTAGTTTTTAATGTATTCTG	GTTTCTTTTGTCCGAACTAAGGGGAG
tbm1658	9	(AT)12	ATTTGTGTCTTTTCACTCCGT	GTTTCAAGCTCGGACCTTAATCAT
tbm1659	9	(TA)27	ATAAAAATAACATCCTTCCCG	GTTTATGCTGTTGCAATTACCTCA
tbm1660	9	(AT)22	AGAGCTAAGTGAACCTGTGGG	GTTTCAATGAATCGAGCAATCA
tbm1661	9	(AT)20	ATAAGAAAAGCACAATTATGGGC	GTTTGAATTAAGGTTGTTCAAGTAAAA
tbm1662	9	(TA)18	AGTTATTTCTCACACACTCGCA	GTTTACGAAAGCTGAATGTGGAA
tbm1663	9	(GAT)16	AGAAATGCAATTTATGGCTTACA	GTTTGGCTTTAGTTCCAGGAAAAAA
tbm1664	9	(AT)13	AGAATTTTGCATTGATCATTCTAA	GTTTGGGGTCAAAAATTTTGTGTTT
tbm1665	9	(TA)10	ACCCGTGTTTTTCTCAAATTTAC	GTTTCACTTAGGGGTATATTCTGGC
tbm1666	10	(CA)9(TA)21	ATTTGCAATTTCAACATTTCTCAT	GTTTCCCAAAATACCTTGACTTTGA
tbm1667	10	(AT)21	ACGATCCAGCAATTTGAAATA	GTTTCAACGGCTTATGAAATCGTACC
tbm1668	10	(TA)16	ACATTTTGGCTGAAAAATTTGGT	GTTTGAATAAATTTCTACATTAAGAA
tbm1669	10	(TA)14	ATCCGTGAAATTCGTGTGTAA	GTTTCCATAAGCTAATGCTTCTCA
tbm1670	10	(TA)11	ATGTCACCTATCATGGACAACA	GTTTAAAGCCCTAATGTGTCATA
tbm1671	10	(TA)11	ATATCGTGATTAGAATCATGTGCG	GTTTCTTTTGTATCTTTCATGCCAAA
tbm1672	10	(GA)10	ATGAAGAAAAAGCCATGAAATGAA	GTTTAAATCAAAAACCGGAAA
tbm1673	10	(TA)10	ACCTTTGACCTACGTGGATTCT	GTTTGAAGATTGTAGCTTAGGTGG
tbm1674	10	(AT)30	ATCCACATGAAAAGTGAAGCA	GTTTCCGGTATGTTATGTCAAAATG
tbm1675	10	(AT)20(A)6	ACACAATTTTCTCCCAATTTGCT	GTTTCCCGGAAAACCTTCAATATTTA
tbm1676	10	(AT)29	ACCTAGAAGTTAGGCCATCTCT	GTTTGGGTTGACCCCTAAAGATTG
tbm1677	10	(AT)25	ATAGGATGGGTTTGGGATGT	GTTTCTGAGAAATTCGCCCTAA
tbm1678	10	(AT)12GATG(TA)5	AGATTTTGTGACTTCTCATGAT	GTTTCTTTGAGAGCAAGAACAA
tbm1679	10	(AT)35	ATGGTGGTCAAGTAATTTGAAA	GTTTGCATGTTTTGAAAAGAAA







Marker name	Corresponding linkage group of EXPEN2000 map (Shirasawa et al., 2010a)	SSR motif	Forward primer sequence	Reverse primer sequence
tbn1890	8	(ATA)10	ACATAATCAAGATTGCCAACG	GTTTAGAATTATCTGCATGTGCCCC
tbn1891	8	(TA)10	AGAGTGTATTTGACCCCTTTT	GTTTCCATGTGCGTCGTCTATTA
tbn1892	8	(TA)10	AGAGCGAATAAATAAAATTAGCA	GTTTCCCTCAACTTTGAATGTAATAAA
tbn1893	8	(AT)10	ACGTGATACCACTTTTGTTTTC	GTTTCTTTCGTGTGTTGGCTGAATA
tbn1894	8	(TAA)10	AGAGCACAAATTAATCAAAACCC	GTTTCCCGCTAATTAAAGGAAATCA
tbn1895	8	(AT)10	ATCCGTAAAGTCTACACAAACAA	GTTTCAAAAGCGGATTTTAACTAGCAA
tbn1896	8	(AT)8(GT)7	ACCATGATTTAAGCAAAACATTC	GTTTAGAGACAAATCAGTTACACACAA
tbn1897	8	(CT)7CG(CT)4(TC)4	ATCTTCTCTCTCCAGTCTCG	GTTTATAGGGAGGAGTAGGGC
tbn1898	8	(AC)4ATA(CT)7GATA(TC)4	ACTTAAACTTCGTGCCAAGTCA	GTTTACAAATCACCAGATTTCAT
tbn1899	8	(AT)14	ACCCCTTTGATTAACCTTCTCAC	GTTTCCCTTCTTCATGCAATATCAAC
tbn1900	8	(AAT)14	ATCGCAGCTGAACTAACAA	GTTTACATCCTTTGAATAGGCCCTCAC
tbn1901	8	(TA)14	ATTTGCCTTAGTATTTTCGGGG	GTTTGCAAAATTGGTTTAGCAT
tbn1902	8	(TA)8(GATA)13	AGATGATTAATTTATTACCGCTTATG	GTTTGGGTAAAGTGTGTGTGATGCAG
tbn1903	8	(TA)13	ATTCGATGATTTTCGAAGAGAAAAGT	GTTTGGCGAAGGATGATAAGAGAA
tbn1904	8	(TA)13	ATTGATGTTCAAATGCTTGTCT	GTTTCCCTCACTTTTCATGTGTCT
tbn1905	8	(AT)13	AGTGAATGGCAAGGTGTAATTTT	GTTTAGAAAAGCAATATATCACCACA
tbn1906	8	(TA)12	ATCGAGGTGTTCAGCGTAAAT	GTTTGCACAACAGCAAACTAAAG
tbn1907	8	(AT)12	AGTTTCTCAGAGGCTCGGTTA	GTTTGTGTGAGAAAATTTGAAGGTCA
tbn1908	8	(TA)6(TG)11	ATCCTGAAGAGATGCCAGACA	GTTTCTTTGGTTTGGTCGGTTTATTC
tbn1909	8	(AT)11	AGAAACCTTAAATGATGTCATACAA	GTTTGGGAAACTGAGCAAATAATCC
tbn1910	8	(AT)11	ATGAAATTGCGTGTGAACTCAT	GTTTATTGAGTTAAGAGGCTTTCG
tbn1911	8	(CA)10(TA)8	AGGTTTAGATGAACCCCTCAT	GTTTGAATAATTCTGGTTCCTCAT
tbn1912	8	(TA)10	ACATCAGGTGGACAAGGAAAT	GTTTCCACTCCGACTATGTACTCAA
tbn1913	8	(AT)9(AC)7	ATAATAATATCGGACGGAGGAA	GTTTGGACATCAATGTTCCAAAAT
tbn1914	10	(TA)33	ATAGCAAACAAATTAGGACAAA	GTTTCCAGAACACAACTCTACA
tbn1915	10	(AT)6(TA)19	ATGGACCTTTGAGCTATTTTT	GTTTCTTTTCTCCATTTGTCTCAAC
tbn1916	10	(TA)16(TGTA)4(TA)4	ATTGGCATCATGTTATTGGGA	GTTTCCATGTTTCTGCCATGTTGAT
tbn1917	10	(AT)16	AGCAAAGAATAAGCTGTCTACG	GTTTAAATCATTAGAGAGAGTTGCTGTT
tbn1918	10	(ATT)15	ACGCACTAGGATAGACTACCTATGTT	GTTTGGAGAGGATTTGAGAGTCTAAGTT
tbn1919	10	(AT)11	ACGTGCTGAAGCTATTAATCCA	GTTTCCATTTCTTTTGTGTGACAT
tbn1920	10	(AG)10AAAT(AG)4AA(AG)5	ACAGACTCGAAAATTCAAAAG	GTTTAGGATGTGATGCCATTTTAAAC
tbn1921	10	(AT)7C(TA)9	ACCATGTGAGGCAATTTACAT	GTTTGGACCTCACACACACACA
tbn1922	11	(TA)7(GA)9	ATTTCAAGAAAAATGAGCCAT	GTTTCAATTTGAAATTTCTTCG
tbn1923	11	(CA)7(TA)4C(AT)6	ACAAAGGACAAGTTTGAAGC	GTTTGGCACTTAATGCTGCCATA
tbn1924	11	(CT)6(AT)6AC(AT)4	ACCAACCTTGCTCTCTCTCTA	GTTTGAAGACAATATGCTGATCG
tbn1925	12	(TA)7A(AAT)8	ATGTGGCGAAGAGACTACGTTA	GTTTGAAGTGGCCATTCAAAATCA
tbn1926	12	(AT)20	AGTAAAGCTTTTGAACCTCAATCTG	GTTTGTGACATCTCATCTCC
tbn1927	12	(TA)11	AGTAGCTGAACAGGAGGGACAG	GTTTAGCATGCTACCAAAAA
tbn1928	12	(AAT)11	ATTGATGACCAAAAACATCT	GTTTCCCTTACCTGATGAAACAAA
tbn1929	12	(AT)6AC(AT)9	ATGGACCCAGCGGACTTAT	GTTTGGATATTTGAGTTGGGAGGG
tbn1930	12	(AT)15	ATTCAGCGATTTTGTCATTTTG	GTTTGGCTCTGTTTAAGCTTGC
tbn1931	12	(AAT)12	ATGCAATCCTTCGCATTAATCT	GTTTGGTTAGGCACATGGTTTTTC
tbn1932	12	(AT)11	AGTGCGTAAAACCTCTATTCAGA	GTTTCCCTTGCAATCAAAATCAT
tbn1933	12	(TA)10	ATCTTGGGTTGTAATGGTTTTTCG	GTTTGAACCCTTTGTTATGAAATGGA
tbn1934	12	(TA)10	AGTGTTCCACCAGCATCAAGA	GTTTGCACATCAATCGAAAAAG
tbn1935	12	(TA)10	ATCTTGGGTTGTAATGGTTTTTCG	GTTTGAACCCTTTGTTATGAAATGGA
tbn1936	1	(TA)24	ACGAAAGGATGAGAGAAAACCA	GTTTCCCTCTAATTTCTCTGGAT
tbn1937	1	(TA)16	AGTAGAGTCTATTGTTAGGGCAA	GTTTGCACCTCTAAAAGGCTAAA
tbn1938	1	(TA)18	ATCTGAGATTTCGGACATAGGC	GTTTGCATGTGATCAACTTTATTTGAA
tbn1939	1	(AT)18	AGTTTATGGAATCGAAACACGG	GTTTGTCTAGGAGCGCAATAT
tbn1940	1	(AT)16	AGTCTTAACTCGCTGATTTTG	GTTTGAAGAACACCAAAAGAGACCTG
tbn1941	1	(ATT)4(AT)19	ATGTTTGTCAATAAAGTTAGTTTCCC	GTTTGAACCTTATTTGGTTACACTACGA
tbn1942	1	(AT)18	ACGTAACAATTTGATGTGACATTTT	GTTTGCATGAGATGTTGAGGA
tbn1943	1	(AT)19	AGGAGGTGCTAAGTTCAAGTTT	GTTTGCACATAACATGATGACGAGAA
tbn1944	1	(AT)31	AGTTCTGATGGTATCAAGGAGG	GTTTCAATCCCTATGACGAA
tbn1945	1	(AT)22	ATGGCATCCAAAGTAAAGTTCCA	GTTTCAAGTTAAGGGCAAAATTGCATA
tbn1946	1	(AT)25	ATTTGTTCAACCTCAATTTGG	GTTTGTGAAATAAATAATTGGCAGA
tbn1947	1	(TG)25	AGGAATCAGTTGCCACATTTTA	GTTTGGGCAATCCCACTAATGAAA
tbn1948	1	(AT)24	ACATCAGCAATGTCATATTTTT	GTTTCCAGCCATGATCCAAAATAAA
tbn1949	1	(AT)24	ATTTGTTAGGTAAGTTGTTTTCAA	GTTTCAACCTTAACCCCTAACCTTT
tbn1950	1	(TA)24	AGGCTACATGATTTTGTGGAG	GTTTGAATAAGAGCAAGCAAGAAA
tbn1951	1	(TA)24	ATAACAAAGCAAAGAAGGAAAGCA	GTTTGGCGATTTGTCCTTAAAGTT
tbn1952	1	(TA)24	AGATCCACTGACCAACTCAGGT	GTTTATTTCCACATCGAAGCGTT
tbn1953	1	(AT)24	ACTATCGGGCTTGATGTTAG	GTTTCCACTGCTATGGGAACCT
tbn1954	1	(TG)5(TA)6(TG)23	ATGTTTATGTAACCCAAAGTTGC	GTTTGCACATACGAACCGCAC
tbn1955	1	(TC)17(TA)23	ACTTCGAACTCACGTAACGACA	GTTTGGGATAGATTGAGGGGATAAT
tbn1956	1	(AT)24	ACGGGCTGATGGTGAAGATTGACA	GTTTCCGACATTAATTTAAATTTGAGTTG
tbn1957	1	(TA)24	ATATGGAACCTTTGCTCTTTGA	GTTTACCATGGTTACATAGTCTT
tbn1958	1	(AT)24	ATCTCAAGTCAAGGGCAACAGA	GTTTACTACTCTGCTGTTGTGAC
tbn1959	1	(AT)24	ATAGTTTGGCTCTTCTCTCT	GTTTGAFACTCCCCTCTCTCTGA
tbn1960	1	(AT)26	ACTTTGCCACAACCTTTTGTGTA	GTTTCCGCTCCTATGTCATCTCA
tbn1961	1	(TA)21	AGAAAACACTCTGAAACTTGGC	GTTTGGCATATGAAAATTTCC
tbn1962	1	(TA)21	ATTTTGTGGTGTATTTGAGTGT	GTTTGACTTATGGTGTGAACCTACA
tbn1963	1	(AT)24	ATACGTAAITGAGGGGCTAAAA	GTTTAAAGATGTTTTCAATTTGAGTTG
tbn1964	1	(AT)20	ACTTAATAAATCAAATAAGTGAAGGAA	GTTTGAACACTTATTCCTGTCCCT
tbn1965	1	(AT)16	ATCTATGAAATTTTTTGTGCA	GTTTACTAGTTTCGGATGAGCAC
tbn1966	1	(AT)18	AGATCATAATATCATAGGGGG	GTTTACCCTCTCCCTAAAAGAAA
tbn1967	1	(TA)16	ATGCTTTGGGCTCATAGTTT	GTTTCCACATAAAGGATGTTGCCAGA
tbn1968	1	(AT)18	ATTTGGGCTCATGTTAGTACGG	GTTTCAATTTCCAGTTTGGCGT
tbn1969	1	(AT)23	ACACATATAGTGTAGGGTGGTAGTCA	GTTTGAATTTAATTCACAGCTTCG
tbn1970	1	(AT)16	ATAGAGGGTCTGTGATTTTC	GTTTLAGGATGTTGAAAAGTGTGAT
tbn1971	1	(AT)20	ACACAGCCCAAAATATGTGTA	GTTTGGCAGTGGCATTAAAGAAA
tbn1972	1	(TA)23	ATTTGTTCAAGTTCGATGTTTC	GTTTCTCCCAAGCAAGAAA
tbn1973	1	(AT)14	ATCACTTCTTAAAGTCGAGAAA	GTTTCAATGCAAGCCACTACTTCT
tbn1974	1	(TA)14	AGAAAACCTTGTCATTTCTCCCA	GTTTAAAGCTCAAGAACCCATAACCA
tbn1975	1	(TA)25	ATGTTGGTGTGGAATTGAAATG	GTTTCAAAACACAATAAAAATCAACGA
tbn1976	1	(AT)24	ATTCGATCCAGTCCAACTCC	GTTTCCAATGGCCAAATACAGAAAAT
tbn1977	1	(AC)22	ATCTTTGAAATTTGGCAGAGAGC	GTTTGAATAGATCTTCACGAGC
tbn1978	1	(TC)10(TA)15	ACTACTCTCTCTCTCTTTCCC	GTTTGCAAATTTGGAGACACACA
tbn1979	1	(AT)14	ATTTCACTTATAAGGGGATGCG	GTTTCAACCACCAATAATGTACTACT
tbn1980	1	(TA)23	ACTGTGACAAACCTGATGATCG	GTTTGTGCGAGAGTACATGCG
tbn1981	1	(GA)16	AGTTTAAACCCCAAGGGTGCAT	GTTTCCATTTTCACTCTTCTCCA
tbn1982	1	(TA)18	ATAGCCGTGCTATCCAAACATA	GTTTGTGCGCCATAAAGAAAGTGTG
tbn1983	1	(GA)14	ATGCTCCAACATCATTAGTCC	GTTTCCCAAGTGTCTCTATGT
tbn1984	1	(AAT)17	ATGAAATTCCTGCAACAACGGT	GTTTACAGCTTAGGAAAGTCGA
tbn1985	1	(TA)18	ACACAGTTTTACAATAATGACA	GTTTAAAGCAATGAAAATGAAAGATTTG
tbn1986	1	(AT)15	ATGCCCAAATAATCAAAATCCA	GTTTAAAGCTCAAGAAATTTGGCG
tbn1987	1	(AT)17	AGATTAGTGGTGCATCAATTT	GTTTATAGCCTGAGATAGGTGG
tbn1988	1	(AT)17	ATGGATAGCTGCACCAAGAGAT	GTTTCAATATAAGAAAGCAACCCAAAG
tbn1989	1	(AT)14	ACGGATTTAGGAGAGGAAAGACC	GTTTCTAATGGATGTCTCATGG
tbn1990	1	(AT)14	ATAGTCTGCTTCTCTCTCG	GTTTAGAGAGACAAAGTGAGCAAGCG
tbn1991	1	(AT)22	ATCATAGTGAAGAACAATAATGCAA	GTTTAACTTGAGTACTTTGAGAA
tbn1992	1	(TA)20	ATACTCAAGCTCCACTCACTCCA	GTTTCCACTTAAGCCATCCAAAC
tbn1993	1	(AT)20	AGCATATGCGAAGCTAATAAT	GTTTCAATATTTATGATGTTCCA
tbn1994	1	(TA)19	AGTTTTAGGCCCAAACTGACT	GTTTACACAATATTTATATGTTGGGAAA

Marker name	Corresponding linkage group of EXPEN2000 map (Shirasawa et al., 2010a)	SSR motif	Forward primer sequence	Reverse primer sequence
tbm1995	1	(AT)16	ACTAGCTAGGAACGCTGATGATGA	GTTTAAAAAGTATGGATTCTGCCGAC
tbm1996	1	(AT)17	ACTCTCGATCTCATTACCACAGA	GTTTGATAGATGGTGGAGAGGCGC
tbm1997	1	(TA)16	ATAGATGAGACTACACCAAAATTTC	GTTTCGGGTAGAAAGAGACTTCGCGTA
tbm1998	1	(AT)17	AGTGTTACAGCGGTGAGTAGAAT	GTTTGAATCATTTTAACTATCTCCGTCC
tbm1999	1	(AT)15	ATTTGATCCCACTCCCAACAC	GTTTGCTCATCGAACATCTTTC
tbm2000	1	(AT)19	AGAGGTCTGCAAGTTTCCACATT	GTTTCCAGAGGTCAAAGGGTGTATAA
tbm2001	1	(GA)16	AGGGAGACTTTGCTATCTCGTA	GTTTACCAGAGATGACATCAAGGTT
tbm2002	1	(AT)16	ACCGAAATTTCTTGAACCATCT	GTTTGGAAATCAATGAAGACCTTTGG
tbm2003	1	(TA)25	ATGATTCCTACATTTTTCGGG	GTTTAAAACTCAGTCCAGCATCTGAAA
tbm2004	1	(AT)14	ACGATGTGCATTTGGTTAAATA	GTTTCCATGAAAAATAGGACTCTGATG
tbm2005	1	(AT)20	ACCGGGCCAAAATATACTGTAA	GTTTATGCTGCACAAATCACGAC
tbm2006	1	(GT)5(AT)27	ATCTAATTGGTCAACCATTGCC	GTTTGAGTATTGGTACGACAAGCAG
tbm2007	1	(AT)21	ACTCCACATAAACCGGACCTAAG	GTTTCCAAAACCCCTAGTTTGATG
tbm2008	1	(AT)20	ATACTGGCAGAAAACAAGACTC	GTTTCCCTTTGGTAATAATAATCTCAATC
tbm2009	1	(TG)17(TA)6	ATATCCGACTAATATGTTAATGTTGA	GTTTCTTTTTATACCGGAGATGTGATG
tbm2010	1	(AT)16	ACGTTCTACAACAACATCAGTG	GTTTGAAGGAGATGATCTTGAGACGAGG
tbm2011	1	(AT)19	ATTTGACTCGATTTCGCTGACTA	GTTTAGGCCATATTAGTGCATTTT
tbm2012	1	(TA)26	ATACTCTACCAGCGATCTCGT	GTTTAATTTGAGGGGATTTTCAGA
tbm2013	1	(AT)26	ATCAGAAATTTTGAACCGCAAA	GTTTGATAITTAATGATTTGAGTGTCT
tbm2014	1	(TA)23	ATTGAAATGGAGGCCATAGAGA	GTTTGCTCTCAAGGTTCTGTGAAG
tbm2015	1	(TA)23	AGAATGCTATATCCCAAAATGA	GTTTAAAGGAGACATGATCTATGTGAAA
tbm2016	1	(TA)24	ACCCAGTAAATATGTGAAAAA	GTTTCCCATGTTCACTTTTGGTG
tbm2017	1	(AT)23	ACACAGAGCAATTTAAGGGATT	GTTTCTTTTGTGCTGCTAAATACCCAA
tbm2018	1	(TA)18	ATCACCTAAAGGCTAAAGTTGTA	GTTTAAAGCAATAAAAAGATCAACTGG
tbm2019	1	(AT)16	AGTTTGGTAAATACTATAATCTCA	GTTTCAAAATTTAAGTTAGCCGTTT
tbm2020	1	(AT)21	ATGAATAATCATGTGCCAGGT	GTTTGAATTCATAAAGATGCAATGG
tbm2021	1	(AT)22	ATCTTTTCAAAAATACAACGCAAA	GTTTACCAAACCGGGTCTCAAGTGT
tbm2022	1	(TA)22	AGCATACGCATATAACATAATTTGG	GTTTAAATGACCACGTGCACACTCC
tbm2023	1	(TA)21	ATTGATGCATGGTAGAATCTCA	GTTTGGGGCTAAACCCATAAAC
tbm2024	2	(TG)8(TA)16	ACTTACCTGGCTCAACCAATA	GTTTCTTAGGTTGATGGTTCCGGT
tbm2025	2	(AT)15	ATAATGTTGAGTGGCGTATTC	GTTTCAAAAATCCGGAGGCCTAGT
tbm2026	2	(TC)12(TA)15	ATGCGAAGCAGCTACTGAAACA	GTTTGGCCTTTTCCCTGTTTGTATT
tbm2027	2	(TA)16	AGAACAACATAAAGCATATGGGG	GTTTAAATCGAAAAAAGAAATTCAAAAA
tbm2028	2	(AT)21	ATGGAGGATCAAAATGTACCCA	GTTTCCAGATGTAGTCTCTGTTAGAAA
tbm2029	2	(TA)15	AGAAGAATAATCGAATGGGAC	GTTTCTAGAAGGAAGAAATCAGACAAA
tbm2030	2	(AT)19	ACGAAACACGAAATTAACCTTGA	GTTTCAAAAATGACCTGCTTATGAGA
tbm2031	2	(TA)25	ACCAACACACTACTGATCCACC	GTTTGAAGCACTGTTGAGAACCCCTCT
tbm2032	2	(AT)14	ATTTTGTCCAAAGAACATTTG	GTTTGTGCCACGCTTGAATAATG
tbm2033	2	(AT)27	AGTGGCCATACTTCTTCCTTTT	GTTTGAAGAGATTGACTTCTAGACCA
tbm2034	2	(AT)17	ATATATCGCCTCCGCTCTTTTA	GTTTGTGTGCATGTGAAAAATTGA
tbm2035	2	(TA)16	ATTTACAAGTGTGAAGGCCA	GTTTGTGCCTTGGATTGTCTG
tbm2036	2	(TA)15(GTTAG)6	ATCATTTCTAACATGGGTCAG	GTTTAAACTAAACCGTAAACCTAAACCG
tbm2037	2	(AT)14	ACTAAAACCGCGCACTCAACTA	GTTTAGGCAATTTCCAGTGCAAAAGT
tbm2038	2	(AT)14	ATAGGACTCCATTTTCAGGAGA	GTTTGAACAGGTCCTCAGACTT
tbm2039	2	(AT)17	ATTTGACAGACATTTCTTGAGGA	GTTTGGAACAGAAATGAAAAGGAA
tbm2040	2	(AT)14	ATTGAAACGCAACAAGCAAGAG	GTTTGAATAACGAATGGCGAAGAAA
tbm2041	2	(TA)14	AGACAACCTTAAGTAATTTGGATGA	GTTTCGTTGCCAACACTTTTCC
tbm2042	2	(AT)21	ATTGCTAGAGCCTTACATGTGC	GTTTGAAGACACGTGATCTGGC
tbm2043	2	(TA)19(TGTA)5	ATGAGAAAGGCGACTCACAGTT	GTTTGGCATTTAAGCCAAAGAAA
tbm2044	2	(TA)28	AGTGTTTTTTATCACCTCTTTC	GTTTGAGCGGTGATCCTTGAGTTTT
tbm2045	2	(AT)22	ATGACTACTGCTTTTTGGGGCTT	GTTTGATATGTTGTGAGGGTGA
tbm2046	2	(AT)14	AGCTAATATGGCGAAGTGAGTG	GTTTCAAAAGGTGGAAAGCGATTT
tbm2047	2	(AT)14	AGAGAGGAACTTTTGGAAATAGAT	GTTTCCAATTGTAATCTCTCCGGTCT
tbm2048	2	(AT)15	AGAGGGGAATAAAAACAGAGGA	GTTTCTAAATTTCTCCGGTTTCC
tbm2049	2	(AT)20	AGAATGAAATGAAGGGGAACA	GTTTTCAGAGATTGAAAAGAAAGGAG
tbm2050	2	(AT)16	ATGACCAAAATTTATCATTATTCGC	GTTTGAAAAATGTTCTATCTTCAATCA
tbm2051	2	(AT)14	ACGCTAGACGCTATCTAGTGG	GTTTCCGATGATCAATTCATTTCT
tbm2052	2	(AT)23	AGCCTCCGGTATCTTATTTTTT	GTTTATGTTACTTCGGTGTCCCAAT
tbm2053	2	(TA)15	ATCATACGTAAGCGAATTTGCAC	GTTTAAAGTTTGTCCACCTCAGC
tbm2054	2	(TA)11	ACACTGTACCTTCTTCCCAAT	GTTTCAAGCCTGACACCAAGATA
tbm2055	2	(TA)21	ATGATATGCAAAAGGTTGTTTT	GTTTCTTTTCAAAATTTCAATTTGTC
tbm2056	3	(TA)13	ATTACAACTCCTCGACTACGGA	GTTTAAACACAGCACCACTACCCA
tbm2057	3	(AT)13	AGAAAAAGTTGTTGCTTTTGGC	GTTTGGCCAACCAATTAGGTACA
tbm2058	3	(AT)23	AGTTTCTACATCAACCAACAGTG	GTTTAAATGTTTATTTAAAACCGGACT
tbm2059	3	(AT)17	ATTCTGTCATTTCCAGCTAGC	GTTTAAAGGAAAGAAACCACTCATTTT
tbm2060	3	(AATA)7(TA)13	ATTCATTAGCAGCAATCATTGACA	GTTTGGCTTGTAAATGGCATAATG
tbm2061	3	(TG)7(TA)12	ATTGACAAACCTTTCGATGCACA	GTTTAAAGGGGAGAAAATCAAAGGAG
tbm2062	3	(AT)13	ATTGCTCGCTTTGTAATTTTT	GTTTGAAGGGGGAAGAAAAGATG
tbm2063	3	(TA)11	ATCAAGTGGCAATACAAAAGTGG	GTTTGAAGATGACCCCTATCT
tbm2064	3	(AAT)14	ACCAAGTTTAGAGAGGTGCCAT	GTTTGGAAATTTGCCCTTAGCTTTTT
tbm2065	3	(TG)4(TA)11	ACCAATGAACTTTCCTAATGC	GTTTGAAGAAAATGGTGCATAAACCG
tbm2066	3	(AT)14	ATAAGCAAACAATTTACCCTACCC	GTTTCTTGCCTACTTCCCA
tbm2067	3	(AT)11	ACTGTTTCATGTTGGTTCATTG	GTTTAGAAATTTAGGGCTTGTGGC
tbm2068	3	(TA)11(CA)6	AGACAATTGTATCGGAAATAACA	GTTTGAATTTGGGTACCAAG
tbm2069	3	(AC)18(AT)11	ATTTTTCAGGAGAGGGATGTA	GTTTAAATCAACAGTGGGTCAAAAT
tbm2070	3	(TA)17	ATTTCTGTTTGTGTTTGGAAAA	GTTTCCAAGCTTGAAGTCTTGACATA
tbm2071	3	(TA)15	ATTCACAGGAAACAGGACAAA	GTTTCAATGTACTCGCTCAT
tbm2072	3	(TA)14	ATTACAGCTTTTGTGTTAGGCAC	GTTTAGATGAATGTCTGTGTGTTGTG
tbm2073	3	(GT)6(AT)19	ATAATCGATTCGAAAGGACTAA	GTTTGACTAGCAAGTAAGCCTGTTTTG
tbm2074	3	(TA)25	ATGAAACAACGGTCAAACTCT	GTTTGTTTTATTTGACTTTTGICCA
tbm2075	3	(TA)17	ATAACCAAGTCAAAACAAACCA	GTTTCCAATTTTAGGGGGCTAATTT
tbm2076	3	(ATA)16	ATCAACCAAGTTCATAAAAGG	GTTTCAACCCATAAAGCAGACAAATG
tbm2077	3	(TA)21	ATAGCACATCCATATGTTGCAA	GTTTCAACCATCGTTATATGCTCTC
tbm2078	3	(TA)16	ATCTCACTCGCAAGATTGACA	GTTTCTTTTATCGAATATAAATAACTGAGG
tbm2079	3	(AT)22	ATATGTTGGAGTTTGGCCATT	GTTTCAAACTTTGAAGGTTGTTTT
tbm2080	3	(TA)16	ATAATTTGTAACAATTGGGTTGAAA	GTTTAAACGGCGATTTAAATGACTT
tbm2081	3	(AT)20	ATAACCAAATACCGGAGATAA	GTTTAAAGTCTTATCCCTCTGGCG
tbm2082	3	(AT)23	ATCAGGCTCGCATTAGAAAAATC	GTTTGTGGAGTTGATGTGACAA
tbm2083	3	(TG)7(TA)18	AGTATTCACATTTGGTGGCTGG	GTTTGCATCGTGCACAAAGGCATAATA
tbm2084	3	(AT)22	ACATTTTAAATTGTCTAAACCAATGTG	GTTTGAACAAACAAGCAGTGGAGCA
tbm2085	3	(AT)23	ATGTCAAAGTCTGTATGAAATAATGG	GTTTAAAACCTTAGGGCAAAAAGTGCAA
tbm2086	3	(AT)14	ACTCAAGTGCAGCAAACTCAAA	GTTTAAAGTGTGCTGCTTGCCTAAAT
tbm2087	3	(AT)20	ATTGGCTAAGGCCATTTTTCAG	GTTTGAAGAGATTTGAGTTGCGCCG
tbm2088	3	(AT)15	AGCTCGAAGTCTTGGAAAGAAAA	GTTTGAATTTCCAACTTTGACAAGCG
tbm2089	3	(TA)27	ATGTAAGAACGACAATTTTCTTAAGTG	GTTTCCATCCCGTTAACTTATTTG
tbm2090	3	(TA)24	ATTGAGGTAGGAATGCAAAGG	GTTTCCATGCCAATTATGTGGTG
tbm2091	3	(CT)19(AT)27	ACCCGAGGATAGAAAGGTTGT	GTTTGTAAATGCCGACAAITTAATG
tbm2092	3	(AT)25	ACATCACATTTCCGGTACTAAC	GTTTAAATGGCTTAGGCTACACAA
tbm2093	3	(TA)20	AGCTAAAAGAGCGTATACACTCA	GTTTGAATTTCTATGCACGTTAAG
tbm2094	3	(AT)16	ATTTTTTGACCTTTTGCTCCT	GTTTGAAAAATCTCAACTAACCCCA
tbm2095	3	(AT)15	AGTAACGTGCACCTTCTCAATTCT	GTTTCTTTTGGGATGTGGAG
tbm2096	3	(TA)26	ACTATCAGTGCATCGGTCAGC	GTTTGGTCAAGTGGAAATCAGAAA
tbm2097	3	(TA)18	ACTTTTGTGTCATTAATGGCA	GTTTCAAGAGCTATGCGTAGGTA
tbm2098	3	(AT)22	ATTTGTGTCTCATTAATTTGG	GTTTGGATAACTCCCTCGCTACATA
tbm2099	3	(TA)21	ATCTTTGAGAAAGTCAAAACCA	GTTTGTGCAATATGCAAGTACCGTG

Marker name	Corresponding linkage group of EXPEN2000 map (Shirasawa et al., 2010a)	SSR motif	Forward primer sequence	Reverse primer sequence
tbm2100	3	(AG)15	ACTCCTTCTCCCTCTGGATATT	GTTAACACTGTTCCTTCTCTGCT
tbm2101	3	(AT)22	AGTTTCTCTTTTCGACTTCAACA	GTTAACCTGAATCGTGTGTTGGAGA
tbm2102	3	(AT)14(TA)11	ATGAGGAAGTAAAGATGAGTTTTGA	AGTTACCTTTTGGAAAGCATGCAC
tbm2103	3	(TA)22	ACTGAAGAGGGTTTCGACACTAC	GTTTGGAGATGTTAGTCCATGTGTTAATG
tbm2104	3	(AT)19	AGTTCAATTGATCAAAAACAAATCA	GTTTACCCTTCGCGTGTGTTTTA
tbm2105	3	(TG)10(TA)14	ACACAAGTGAGCAGAAAATTGTA	GTTTCGATGTAGAAAGCTTGGTCA
tbm2106	3	(AT)19	ATCGTTAAAAGTAACACTTCCAATCA	GTTTAAATTTGGACTTTGATCGG
tbm2107	3	(AT)14	AGGTACTTGTGCTATTACCCG	GTTTGTAGAAACGCTCGACTCAA
tbm2108	3	(TA)28	AGTGATGCCTTAGGATATTTCG	GTTTGACCTGTAAATTGAAATTCCTT
tbm2109	3	(AT)22	AGATAACCAATGCTAATGGATGA	GTTTGGCAATCAAAGCCTTATCTCT
tbm2110	3	(TA)14	ACGTGTTACCCCTCTCATGGAT	GTTTAGTCCACTTTAGGCGATG
tbm2111	3	(AT)20	ACTTGGGTAATTGGCCAAACAT	GTTTAAACGATGACGGACTGAAGAGA
tbm2112	3	(AT)17	ACCACAAGGCATTTGCATATACT	GTTTGCAGCTCAGTAAATATGTTG
tbm2113	3	(AT)12	ACTCAATTTACCATTGGTGTGCT	GTTTCTTTCTCTTCAATCTGTGGGAC
tbm2114	3	(TA)19	AGGAAACTTATTACCCCTTTAGC	GTTTCGGTAGTGCAGGAAAGAAAT
tbm2115	3	(AT)12	ATGGGATTGATGAGGCAATCT	GTTTCAATGTTGTTATGCTACCG
tbm2116	3	(AT)16(AC)4	ATATCAGTTGACTAATCGAACG	GTTTGCCCTAACGATTCAAACACTGA
tbm2117	3	(AT)11	ATGCCACTAAAAGATGAAAACCTCC	GTTTCCAAAATAAGAAAAATGTGCAAC
tbm2118	4	(AT)21	AGTCAAATGATTAATAATCGAGAAAG	GTTTGCAAATGCAITTTGCTTAGTG
tbm2119	4	(AT)17	AGCACATCTACAGCCATCATTA	GTTTGTGTTGGGTTTGGATAGATG
tbm2120	4	(AT)16	ATCAAAATTAATCAAATTCACAAACA	GTTTAAATAGCAGACTAAGGAATCGAAA
tbm2121	4	(AT)29	ATAATTAAATCAAATTCACAAACATGA	GTTTAAATAGCAGACTAAGGAATCGAAA
tbm2122	4	(GT)6(AT)16	ACCCTTGCTTTAAAATGACCG	GTTTAAACCAACAATCCAATACAAAAA
tbm2123	4	(TA)16	ACCAATCAAACATGGTATTATT	GTTTCTCATCATGGAGAGTGTGG
tbm2124	4	(AT)22	AGCCATAGTTCAAGAAAAGT	GTTTGGCTTAACAACCTATTGGGA
tbm2125	4	(AT)16	ACGATAACCGAAGGACTAACAA	GTTTGGACATGGTAGGATGTGAGTT
tbm2126	4	(AT)16(AGAT)4(AG)11	ATGGCAAAACAGGAGAAAGAAA	GTTTAACTCTATTGTGAACAGCGCCT
tbm2127	4	(TA)20	ATACAAGTTTGGGGATCTGTTT	GTTTACCCTATTGGACATCCCTTGAC
tbm2128	4	(TA)23	AGCTTGAATCTAGCAAGCCAAG	GTTTGGGCTTAAAACATTTCTACAAA
tbm2129	4	(TA)19	ATACCAGACATCGACATAATCC	GTTTGAACAGCTGGAGGACATAG
tbm2130	4	(TA)24	ACATGTCTAATTTCTTGGCCCC	GTTTGAAGCCCTACTAACATGGA
tbm2131	4	(AT)22	ATGACACCTGTCTTGTGAAAC	GTTTCAATAGTTCTGAAACGAAAACCA
tbm2132	4	(AT)24	ATCTTGTTCTCCGATTCCTAT	GTTTCTCGAAAGAGTCAAGGCTAGAA
tbm2133	4	(ATAA)5(AT)24	AGGTTGTATCCTCTCGAAAACA	GTTTGGCTCATAGTGTGTTGTCAG
tbm2134	4	(TG)6(TA)19	ATTCTGAAAATTTTGTGAGTGAT	GTTTGGACCAACTAGACTCGATCCAA
tbm2135	4	(TA)22	AGGAACTACAAACACTCTTTTGGTTT	GTTTACTGATTTCCCAAACACGA
tbm2136	4	(TA)21	AGTGGATCGAAGCTGTTTTTAC	GTTTAGCCATAAAGTTTGGTCTCGAG
tbm2137	4	(TA)20	ACGACATCAAAGATCTCTCCTT	GTTTGGAAATAAATGTGCAACCCAT
tbm2138	4	(TA)17	ATCCGTTGCGTGCAGTCTCT	GTTTAGCATCGGCATCAAAG
tbm2139	4	(CT)13(AT)24	AGTAGGATAAGTGTGGGTGCCA	GTTTGCCTTGATCATTATTCAC
tbm2140	4	(TA)18	AGCTTTTTAAATTTGTTGATCA	GTTTACGAAAAGACCCATATAGAA
tbm2141	4	(AT)24	ATAACCAAAATTTTACCACGA	GTTTAGATGGTATTGTACTGTACGCA
tbm2142	4	(AC)17	AGCATGCGAATGATGATTTT	GTTTAGAAAATGTCATGCAAGGTGG
tbm2143	4	(AT)20	ACCTTAAATTAATCCTCGATGTG	GTTTGGTGACTCTAGCCAAAGC
tbm2144	4	(AT)14	ATTCTAATTTCAAACCTCTGCCA	GTTTCTCTCTCGTGAATGTGTGTG
tbm2145	4	(AT)15(AT)14	ATCTTTCTAGTTCGATCACCAACA	GTTTGTAGTGTGATGTTGTTGAA
tbm2146	4	(TA)15	ATGTGATATTGACCAAGCTGTAGA	GTTTAGCAGACTCTCTCGGT
tbm2147	4	(AAT)22	ATTTTATCCGTTCCCAATCAAAG	GTTTCGCTATTGTATTCTGGGT
tbm2148	4	(ATA)10(TA)18	AGCATGAGCAAGTTGATGTAATG	GTTTCGCTTATTGACATTTGTCAT
tbm2149	4	(AT)16	ATCCAGAAGTGGTCCACATACA	GTTTAGCTCAAGAAATGGTTCC
tbm2150	4	(TA)28	ATTTGAGGCTTACCCGATTTTT	GTTTACCCTTAACTTGTGTTGTTGAA
tbm2151	4	(TA)14	AGTAGCAACCACCCTCAAACTT	GTTTGAAGAAAATAAAGCCCATACCC
tbm2152	4	(TA)15	AGAAATACTCATTGTTGGAGCTATGA	GTTTAAAAGACGAGTAGCTTTCATCA
tbm2153	4	(TA)14	AGTTCACAGGTTCTCAAATAA	GTTTACGAATGCTTAAAGACCGGA
tbm2154	4	(TAA)8	ATAGATCCAGATGAACGTTTTACA	GTTTAAATGTGACAAGGAAAGG
tbm2155	4	(AT)12	ACAGAGGGATGTTGATGTTGTA	GTTTAAAGTGACCAACACACAAAG
tbm2156	4	(AAT)6(ATA)7	ATATTATTTATGGACGAAGGA	GTTTGCATCTTCAACCATTTTCTC
tbm2157	4	(TA)11	ATTGGGCTGAGATAAGCTGAAG	GTTTGATATCCATTGGTTACAG
tbm2158	4	(TA)10	ATATCCATGATATGGGGGTGA	GTTTCCCTTGAATAAGAAGCAAAG
tbm2159	4	(TA)17	AGAGGAATTTCAAAGTGGTTCA	GTTTAAAACCAAGAAACACATGACAAGAA
tbm2160	4	(AT)10	ATGGGATAAGGTTACTCCATCA	GTTTGGCTTAAAGTGGAGCAGTTGA
tbm2161	4	(TA)16(TGA)5	ATAACAAAATTAAGATGGAGGCA	GTTTCAAATGACTCTTGATTTAAATAGCA
tbm2162	4	(AT)10	ACTAGGTCGGTGGGACTTTTTCA	GTTTAAATCCAACCCAACTTATGG
tbm2163	4	(AT)15	ATGCCCTCCCTAAAAGTGTA	GTTTCAAATCGAAGTTATTTCAGCCC
tbm2164	4	(TTA)10(TA)9	ACGCCAAAATCTTTAAAGCAA	GTTTAAACAAGTTAGTCGTGAGGTC
tbm2165	4	(ATT)10	AGTTGGTGTTAATGACCAT	GTTTGGCCTGAAAAGTAGAGAGACT
tbm2166	4	(TA)12	AGACCTAATATCAAACCAAGTGA	GTTTAAACAAGCAAGGTAGAAATGTT
tbm2167	4	(TA)19	AGGAAATTTCTGCTCTCTTTT	GTTTACTCGTCTTCTCAGCCAT
tbm2168	4	(GA)7(AG)4	ATAAAAAGTGGTGTGTTGGGG	GTTTGTGCGGTGTTTTCTTATGAC
tbm2169	4	(AT)6(GT)7	ACTTGGCAAGGGTCACTTGTTG	GTTTGAATTTGAAAATGCGAGTGA
tbm2170	4	(TA)11(AT)5	ACTTGACAGATGACAAATGTGCT	GTTTGGAGTAGCCATCAACG
tbm2171	4	(AT)12	ATAGTGTCTTTGACACCTCC	GTTTGAAGGATTTCTGATACAAATG
tbm2172	4	(TA)17	ATCATGAAATATGCCACTCTCT	GTTTGAACAGCTCCTCAAAG
tbm2173	4	(AT)16	ATGTGACCTCAACTCGAAAATG	GTTTGAAGCCGAGTCTTATACATCT
tbm2174	4	(TA)13	ATGCCTCTGTAGTAAAGCAAGC	GTTTCCAGCCAGCCCTATCTCAA
tbm2175	4	(TA)12	ATCATAAAAATTCGAGACGGTCC	GTTTAAATCTTTCAAATTTACCAGC
tbm2176	4	(AT)16	ACAATATGTTAAGCATTTCAGG	GTTTCTCAGAGCCACTTTGGA
tbm2177	4	(AT)20	ATGAGGATAGTGGGCTAAGTC	GTTTCGTAACCTTTTTCATGCA
tbm2178	4	(AT)15	AGTACGTATTCACATTGACATGCT	GTTTCTCCACCAGAAATCTAGGG
tbm2179	4	(AT)17	ATCTTTTTCATAAATGCCCCAC	GTTTAAAATGAACGGACGAAACACT
tbm2180	4	(AT)14	ATCCGACTGTGAAGCAACAC	GTTTGAAGAGTGTGCAAAATCAACC
tbm2181	5	(TA)24	ACATAAAGCTTAGCAGTGATCC	GTTTCGATTTCAATCTCTCAATTT
tbm2182	5	(AT)18	AGAAAGCGAAAGATGTTGTAAT	GTTTCAAACAACCTTTAAAGCGGG
tbm2183	5	(AT)22	ACAAACCTTTGAATGAACAACA	GTTTCCCTTGAGAGTTATTAGTGTGAGAA
tbm2184	5	(AT)28	ATTTTAAAGTGCATCTTGTATG	GTTTCAAATTTTAAACTTCAGTTCATGT
tbm2185	5	(AT)15	ATGATGTAAACAACATTACCGA	GTTTGGGTTATTGGCTGGAATATAAGAAA
tbm2186	5	(TA)12	ACTCAAATCATTTTCAGGACG	GTTTAAAACCGTAGAGAAGG
tbm2187	5	(TA)12	AGAAATCCACCATAAAATTCACA	GTTTAAAAGAACAGAGGCCAATC
tbm2188	5	(TA)12	ATTATAAGGAAACAACCTTCAAGAAA	GTTTCGATGAAAGCTCAAAGTCTT
tbm2189	5	(AT)13	ACGAAAAGAGTAGGGATGCAAAAC	GTTTCTCCGCATAAATTTTCC
tbm2190	5	(AAT)12	ATCCGCTTTTAGACGCTCTTGT	GTTTTCGGCGAAAGCTACTATCAA
tbm2191	5	(AT)12	ACACAAGGCTTTAGCACTGGA	GTTTGCACCGGATTCAATTAAGAA
tbm2192	5	(AAT)14	AGTTTGGGATAAATGGGTCAAG	GTTTTCGCGACTTTCTCTTCTC
tbm2193	5	(TA)12	ACCAAGTCCAACCTTAGAGGCAG	GTTTGGAGTGCAGGAAATCAAGTT
tbm2194	5	(TA)12	ATAAGTAGTAGAAGCAACAGTAGG	GTTTGGATCGAAAATAATCAAAGCGTC
tbm2195	5	(AT)26	AGTCCCTTAAGAGGCAAAAAG	GTTTCTCATATTTTGGGTTGG
tbm2196	5	(TA)21	ATCGGAGTGGAAAGTGAAAACA	GTTTGAACCAAAAATGTACCCTTC
tbm2197	5	(TTA)21	AGAAAATAAAAAGATATGGGGCG	GTTTCAATCTGCTATCGTTCTC
tbm2198	5	(ATT)14	ATGACAATAAAAAGTATGGGGCG	GTTTCTCTAATGTTTCTTCTGCGCA
tbm2199	5	(TA)24	ACATTTCTCTTCTAAATTTGCTA	GTTTGCATCATTAACGCACAATTA
tbm2200	5	(TA)17	ATGATAATAAATACTGCGATGAAATGA	GTTTAAACCCTCCTAGCTACTTCAAACA
tbm2201	5	(AT)25	ATAAGAAATGTAGTTGAGGGG	GTTTGTAAAGTTTTAAAGGGAATCTCG
tbm2202	5	(AT)16	ATCATATCAACAACACTCCACA	GTTTGAATCCATGAATAAGATG
tbm2203	5	(AT)16(AC)7	ATCATATCATGATGCAACCAAC	GTTTGAATGCAACAATAAATAGTAA
tbm2204	5	(AT)23	ATCAGTGAACCTTTGTTCTGTA	GTTTGCATGGTGTGAGAGAGAG

Marker name	Corresponding linkage group of EXPEN2000 map (Shirasawa et al., 2010a)	SSR motif	Forward primer sequence	Reverse primer sequence
tbn2205	5	(TTA)16	ATGAATTTGAGTCCGTTAAGCC	GTTTGATTAGTCGTTATTGGCAAGC
tbn2206	5	(TA)19	ATGCTCAAATTTTCCGTTGAA	GTTTGGGCGATTATTTACCTTGT
tbn2207	5	(TA)19	ACAAATCTGAAGAAGGCCAGC	GTTTCTTTAACCATACCCCGGAT
tbn2208	5	(AT)27	ATATCAATTTGACAATAAATTTGGGA	GTTTGAAGTTGAGAAGGTGGCTGAA
tbn2209	5	(GT)8(AT)19	ATATAACAAATATTGGGCCCGT	GTTTCCCTTCAATCCAAGTCGAAGT
tbn2210	5	(TA)21	ATGACCAAACTGTGACGTGTGA	GTTTCATTATGAAATTACGTCCCA
tbn2211	5	(TA)26	ATATCGCTCCCTTAGCACAAT	GTTTACAGTCTTTGGGTGCTACT
tbn2212	5	(TA)21	ATTTCAAACACCATAAAAATGCTT	GTTTGCAGGTTTCTGGTAAAAA
tbn2213	5	(AT)21	ATCAACATGAAAATAGTACTCTGGG	GTTTGCACACACTATGTCTACTTTTTC
tbn2214	5	(AT)25	ATACTCCCCGGATGTGACATTA	GTTTGTGATAATCTAAACAAGGAAAGACA
tbn2215	5	(AT)25	AGTTTCGCTCAAACAAGTAGGA	GTTTGAATGTCTTGATTTGGCAT
tbn2216	5	(TA)24	AGTTTTTGGTAATCAAGTTAGGG	GTTTTCGCCAGAATATTGAGT
tbn2217	5	(TA)25	ATTAACACGGGGAGATCTCAAAA	GTTTCAGAAAGGGATTAGAGTGTA
tbn2218	5	(TA)15	ATTATGTCTATTGGGGTTTACA	GTTTAGCTACACCGCATTTAGGGTGT
tbn2219	5	(TA)19	ATTGAGATTGAGGTGTCTCCCT	GTTTACAACCCATGTCGGTAAACTTC
tbn2220	5	(TAT)16	ATAGGAATGGCAAAGTGATGATA	GTTTGCACATAATTGGCCTAA
tbn2221	5	(TG)19(TA)7	ATCCGCTGACACAGTCAATTAT	GTTTCTTTTCTCACAAATTTCTAATTC
tbn2222	5	(AT)10	AGCTCAACTCTCTTTTCTTCA	GTTTGTAACTCTCACACGCTCGAAT
tbn2223	5	(TA)11	AGTTGGTTTGCCTTTATAGGCATT	GTTTGAACATTTAGCTCTTTTGTGGGA
tbn2224	5	(AT)11	ATACCAATCGCATTTGACACTTT	GTTTCAAAAGAAGAGGGGAGAGAGGA
tbn2225	5	(TA)11	ATTTTTAATTGATTGGCGTTGG	GTTTCCCTCAACTTACGTTTAAATGATTC
tbn2226	5	(TA)10	AGATGAAAGCTATTAGGTGCTTG	GTTTAAAGTACAATCGCATCTCCGTT
tbn2227	5	(TA)17	ACCACTTTGGGAACTTACCTT	GTTTAGAGTAGATTGTTTCTCTTCAAT
tbn2228	5	(AT)17	AGCTTGCATAGCTAGGGAGAAA	GTTTCAATAACAATGAACATGCCA
tbn2229	5	(AT)17	AGGGAGTGTCTGATTTAATAGT	GTTTGAAGTATGTGTTTTAATCCAA
tbn2230	5	(AT)21	AGTCCAATGAGATATTTCCACTT	GTTTCAATAACCAACAAAATGGACTCA
tbn2231	5	(AT)28	ACAAAATGAAGTGTGAAGTGAAGA	GTTTGAGACCAAGTTAAATGACACAGA
tbn2232	5	(TA)15	ATAGGCCACAAAAGAAAACAAG	GTTTGGACAAATTAAGCCACAGA
tbn2233	5	(TA)18	ATTTCAAAGTAAAAACAATCAATATCA	GTTTGGGGTGACAGTAAAGTAAAT
tbn2234	5	(AT)24	AGAAAATGTTTGGCGAATTACA	GTTTAAAAAGCTGGCTCTATTGGTCA
tbn2235	5	(AT)16	AGAGCTAAGAGGTGTCAAGCAA	GTTTAAAAATACGTCACCCACAAAAA
tbn2236	5	(AT)16	ATGCCTAATGTTCTCATTTAACTTGG	GTTTAAAATGTTGCTCAAAGGGAAAA
tbn2237	5	(ATA)14	ATACAAGAAACAAATAAAGGAAA	GTTTCTTTTGTGTTGGGAGAAAGGG
tbn2238	6	(AT)23	ACGATCCGCTTAGGCTCTATGT	GTTTCCCTTATTTCCACATCAATGGT
tbn2239	6	(GT)9(AT)24	ATACTAACATACATTTGCCGCG	GTTTGGTGTATTGATGGTTT
tbn2240	6	(TA)23	ACCTTCTTTCAATTTTGGTATCG	GTTTTCATCTCAAACAAGCCCTC
tbn2241	6	(AT)23	ATAGCTTGGAGAGGGGTGATGG	GTTTGAACACATAGCTGGAAGTCAAA
tbn2242	6	(AT)22	ACACCATGACACCTAATCTTGA	GTTTAGAAATCAAGGAAATTTGGGA
tbn2243	6	(AT)26	ACATCACATCAAGCAACTCCTA	GTTTCACTCGTCTGCGAGACAT
tbn2244	6	(AT)21	ACATTACACCAATAACAATAAAACA	GTTTCTTGAACAATGAATGATACACAA
tbn2245	6	(AT)23	AGAAGTGCAACAATAATAAGTTACG	GTTTCCCAACAGGTTCAAATACAC
tbn2246	6	(TA)21	ACATTGATCATTATTCGCTTCA	GTTTGAAGTTTACAACGATTGGG
tbn2247	6	(TA)23	ATCATTTGGGCTTATGCTCTTCT	GTTTTCGACTTTAGTCACTGAACGGGTA
tbn2248	6	(AT)21	ATTAATAATCGAAAACATCCAAA	GTTTCTTTTCAAATTTGGGTGAAGTT
tbn2249	6	(AT)25(AC)8	AGTACTCGGCTTCTAAAAGCA	GTTTGCGAATCCACTGGCTTTCTACT
tbn2250	6	(AT)19	ATTTTAGAAAACGCGCTAAGGTC	GTTTCAAAATACGTTGCTCGATGATA
tbn2251	6	(TA)21(AT)9	AGCATGAAAAGGTAAGCATAAG	GTTTCTATACATGATTTCTGGTGT
tbn2252	6	(TA)20	AGAGCTAGGAACTCACTTGT	GTTTATGGTATGTCAAGGGTGG
tbn2253	6	(TA)19	ATTTCACTATATACATTAATCACAA	GTTTCCGACATTGAGGGATTATTTC
tbn2254	6	(TA)15	AGGTCATCATTAAATCAAAGGGA	GTTTAAACGCCCACTTATCTGA
tbn2255	6	(AT)17	ATATCAAAAACAATGAAATCGGG	GTTTCAAGAATAAGACCAATACAACAA
tbn2256	6	(AT)20	ATTTTCGATTCATAGCAAACAT	GTTTCTCTAGATCTCGCTCGCT
tbn2257	6	(TA)18	ACAAAGTTGATGTGGTTGTTA	GTTTCTTGTATCAAATAAAATCTC
tbn2258	6	(AT)18	ATGCAAGTGATTGAAGCCCTT	GTTTCCAAGCAGTGATGGTGG
tbn2259	6	(TA)24	ATCTATCATTATCTCAATTTTATCGC	GTTTCCCACTTTGTGCCATC
tbn2260	6	(GT)4(AT)24	AGTTGACGCAAAATCAAAACACA	GTTTGGGCTGACAATATGGTGTAT
tbn2261	6	(AT)14	ATCTGGGATTTCCCTATTCTT	GTTTGGGTTCAAATTTCCCTCT
tbn2262	6	(AT)14	AGAGGGGAAAAAGGAAACATTA	GTTTGCAGCAACTCAGAGATGAACAG
tbn2263	6	(AT)19	ATCCGTTCAACACGTAATTAGA	GTTTGGTCAACGCGTAAATTAGA
tbn2264	6	(TA)26	ATTCAATTTTGAAGAAAAGTGCAC	GTTTAAAGACCATGGACCAAAATTA
tbn2265	6	(TA)14	ATATCTTAGAGCTACAAGTTTGTCTT	GTTTCAAATTTCAATTTGTTGGCT
tbn2266	6	(TA)14	ATGATGACGTTACATAGACGGG	GTTTCCAGCGCACCAATATAAGA
tbn2267	7	(AT)23	ATCCGAAAATTTGGCATAACTGT	GTTTCACTAGATTTCTCCCACTTG
tbn2268	7	(AT)23	ATGAAGGAGTAATAATATGTTGGC	GTTTAAATGGAGATTGGGTTGG
tbn2269	7	(TA)25	ATCCAAGCCCTGTAATAACCA	GTTTCTGTATAATTTCACTGGCAAGC
tbn2270	7	(TA)21	ATCACCAATATAAAGTACGATACA	GTTTGAAGTTTATTTGGAATGATGT
tbn2271	7	(AAT)16	ATTTGCCACATCTTAACAAGACA	GTTTCCATTTTGAAGGCCAC
tbn2272	7	(AT)29	ATGCCCTCAACAATAATCTTC	GTTTGGAGACTTAGGGTGTCTGGG
tbn2273	7	(AT)20	AGTCCGTGTTGATTTCTAGTGGAA	GTTTGGATTATTTTAAAGGACACAAA
tbn2274	7	(TA)20	ATCATTTGAACTTTGAGAAAGCG	GTTTAGATGGGAGAGACAAGACGA
tbn2275	7	(TA)15	ATTTCTTTAAGGGGAGGCT	GTTTCAATGGCATTTCCGATTACCATC
tbn2276	7	(TAA)15	ATAGCAAATTTCCCATCTACA	GTTTAAATGACCTTTGACCGA
tbn2277	7	(AT)22	ACACTACATGTACCGAATGGTG	GTTTCTTTGGCAATTTTGGCTT
tbn2278	7	(TA)18	ACTTTTGGGATTTTGTACTAGG	GTTTTCATGTCAATTTGGAGCGCT
tbn2279	7	(GT)11(AT)19	ACACGATTTGGCAGAACTAAGA	GTTTCTGACATCGTTCGACTCATT
tbn2280	7	(AT)17	ATCAATTACCAAGTCTCCGTC	GTTTAGATTTGGGTTCCAAAATTA
tbn2281	7	(TC)16	ACTTGATGATACCAATGCATC	GTTTGAATAACTCGTTTGTGGAGC
tbn2282	7	(AT)23	AGACATTCATAGGAATAGAGGCAA	GTTTCCGAGAGCTAAGACCGGAA
tbn2283	7	(AT)23	AGAGGTAACCAATTTGATGAAT	GTTTCACTAGATTTCTCCCACTTG
tbn2284	7	(TA)24	ATCTTTTACCCACTAGGTCC	GTTTCTGAATCTGACATGACAAA
tbn2285	7	(AT)24	ACTCACAAGGCAACTTTATT	GTTTCCGAAACATGCTATTTCAAAG
tbn2286	7	(TA)24	AGTCTGGTCTATAGGGGACTC	GTTTCAATGCAAAATTAAGTATAGAACA
tbn2287	7	(TG)5(TA)23	ATTCATAGCCGATTGAATACAT	GTTTCCAAATTTCAAGTCCACAC
tbn2288	7	(TA)25	ATTGAAGTGTGACACTGGAAT	GTTTCAAAACAGAAAAGGACTGAA
tbn2289	7	(AT)22	ATGTTGATCCTATTAGCAGTGTG	GTTTAAAAGTTAAAAGGGCCAAAATG
tbn2290	7	(TA)26	AGAGTTCAGTTGAACCCCTTT	GTTTGCCAAATTTAGGCTTCAACT
tbn2291	7	(AT)14	AGAAAATAAAGGGGAGGAGG	GTTTGGATTTAGGTGGCAATTCAAACC
tbn2292	7	(AT)14	ATGGATCTATGTCGAGGACT	GTTTGCATAGACTTTACTAGAGTCT
tbn2293	7	(AT)7(AG)18	AGTTTTATGAGGGCATACGTGC	GTTTCAAAATTTCTATTTGGACTTCC
tbn2294	7	(TA)25	ACATTGATTTATCACATCAAAGTTTTT	GTTTAAAGCTATCAATTTGGTAAATTTGG
tbn2295	7	(ATAC)8(AT)10	ATCAATCAACATTTGAAACATGC	GTTTAAAGTAGGTCGGAAGAACTAAAAA
tbn2296	7	(AT)10(AC)5	ACCAAATGACAAATTAAGGAAA	GTTTCCGAGAGAAGATCGATTAGGG
tbn2297	7	(GA)10	AGAGAGAGAGAGAGAGAGAGGAC	GTTTAAAAATAACCAGATATAATTTGAAACC
tbn2298	7	(AT)10	AGCAAATTAAGAGGAGTCAAA	GTTTCAACATGACAACTCATCCCC
tbn2299	7	(AT)13	ATCTTGACTTCTGTCTACGC	GTTTCAACATTAGATTTCCGCTCCA
tbn2300	7	(TC)8(TA)8(TG)10	ATAAAGAAAGTTGTGTGACA	GTTTGAATGTAACTGGCTTACGCG
tbn2301	7	(AT)10	ATACTGAGACACCAAAATCCAA	GTTTGAATGATCGATTGTAGCCAG
tbn2302	7	(AC)6(AT)6	ATCTGAGCACAGTGAGAGTATCG	GTTTGAAGCAATATGAGATCCCGA
tbn2303	7	(AT)12	ACCGGATTTGTCTCTCAAGTA	GTTTACCAGGCAGTATCGTATGAAG
tbn2304	8	(ATA)19	ACCTCCTACCAACATCTCTAA	GTTTATTTCATTTGGCCCATCTA
tbn2305	8	(AT)18	ATGTGATAAGCGTGGCTGAGTT	GTTTCTTTATGTTTGTATGGAGCGT
tbn2306	8	(AT)26(AC)7	ATAATCCAGTGTCTTCACTCA	GTTTAAAGTATTAGGGCAGCATTTCAA
tbn2307	8	(AAT)18	ATGTCACTGTGATCTGACGAAT	GTTTCCCTTCTCAATTTCCAA
tbn2308	8	(TA)16	ATTTCAAACACAACGTACGACA	GTTTGTGATTTTACGCTTTGCT
tbn2309	8	(AT)16	ATATTCATTTCTCCCATGTT	GTTTATGAGATTGGCGAATTG

Marker name	Corresponding linkage group of EXPEN2000 map (Shirasawa et al., 2010a)	SSR motif	Forward primer sequence	Reverse primer sequence
tbn2310	8	(AT)16	ATTTTGCCTTTCTACCAAAAT	GTTTAAATCTGCTGCTCAAAAACGA
tbn2311	8	(TA)16	ATGATTTCTGGAGTCATCGAC	GTTTGAAITGGCGAAGATAAGGTTTTG
tbn2312	8	(TA)26	ATTCACCTAATCCAATGGGAAATG	GTTCCTTAACACATAGAAACTCCA
tbn2313	8	(GA)28	ATGAGCCTGGAGTTTTTCATTTT	GTTCGGCTAATCCCTTTCTCTTTT
tbn2314	8	(TA)22	ATTGGCCTCTACACCACATTTA	GTTCCTTAATTTACTTTTAAAATGAGGGA
tbn2315	8	(AT)17	ATTTGTACTTTGCCCATTAAGCC	GTTTGTCAATGAACAAAATTAATATCATCA
tbn2316	8	(TA)18	ACATTGATACAAAGCCAGAAGAA	GTTCCTAGACATAGGACATGGGAG
tbn2317	8	(ATA)16	ATCCAAAAACCCGATAAACCAAA	GTTCACCTCTCGCTCCTGAAAAAT
tbn2318	8	(TA)20	ACTCTGAGTCAATCTTAAATGCG	GTTTGGTCTGCCATCTACCAAAG
tbn2319	8	(AT)24	ATGGAAAGCCAAATGATTGAGG	GTTTAACCCTGAAACTTTGGAGAA
tbn2320	8	(AT)19	ATGATTTGAAATAAGGGAGAAAAAT	GTTCACAGAACTAGGCCATCTCAAAC
tbn2321	8	(TA)21	ATTTTCATAAACCGGACCAATG	GTTCCAAGGGAAAAAGACGAAAAGAA
tbn2322	8	(AT)22	ATGTAGTCCAACCAACTCGGT	GTTCGCAAAAAATAACCTACGTTCCG
tbn2323	8	(AT)21	ATAGGGTGGTCAGTTGAATCTT	GTTCGCGCTAAGTTTCTACTCCTCC
tbn2324	8	(TA)18	ACGGTGAACTTTTAAAAATGTAATGTC	GTTTGTGTTAACTTTTGTGTTTTGA
tbn2325	8	(AT)20	ATCAAGCTCGACTCAAAGACA	GTTCCTGTCCGACGATGACGTA
tbn2326	9	(AT)25	AGCTTTTTCAATCTACTCCAG	GTTCCTTTCACTTTGATGGTCAAGAAAA
tbn2327	9	(TA)20	ACCGGTTAAAAATTACACTTGGC	GTTTAAGCTATCAATAGTTTAAAGACGAAA
tbn2328	9	(AT)18	ATCATGCTCTAGTGTCTGGAGA	GTTCCTTTGTGTGACATCAAATACGAGA
tbn2329	9	(AT)19	ACTAGGAGCGAATGGAATTTTTA	GTTCCTTAGTGAATTTCCGGGATTT
tbn2330	9	(AT)17	ACCATTCGATAACCTACTTTG	GTTCCTGGAATACTGATTTTGGAGA
tbn2331	9	(AT)5(TA)17	ATAAAGGAAAGGGGTGAAAGAG	GTTCAGCACACTCAAAATACACATGGC
tbn2332	9	(AT)28	ATGGAGTGTGACGACCACTTA	GTTCCTACATCGATGCTCAAGATT
tbn2333	9	(AT)14	ACCATTTGTCTTTCTAGCACCT	GTTTAAATTTCCAAAACCTCGTGG
tbn2334	9	(TA)20	ATTTTCGTCCTTTTATATCGG	GTTCAGGCCATAATGTCTCTCAAA
tbn2335	9	(AT)16	ATCAACAAGCACTTGAAGAGACA	GTTTGAAATCTATGGGCTGTGGACC
tbn2336	9	(AT)21	AGTGGGAAGTGAAGAATTCAA	GTTCGAAAGTCCACCATTTGGAAGA
tbn2337	9	(AT)16	ATTCGCATGTATCTTGAACACA	GTTTAAATTTCTTAATTTAGTTACGGATGA
tbn2338	9	(TA)25	ACAAAGTTCAAATAGACCAAAACA	GTTCCTTAGCCAGTGTGTTGAAAAA
tbn2339	9	(TA)26(CA)8	ACTTTTCACTCTGCAGTATTTAATGT	GTTCATGGAAAGACATTTCCCGCT
tbn2340	9	(AT)20	ACATGCACTTGAACAAAATAAG	GTTCGGCAAAAAAGCCAAACAGTAT
tbn2341	9	(AT)16	AGAGGAGAATCAAGGGAGGAAC	GTTTAACACGAACTATTTTGTGAGCA
tbn2342	9	(TA)25	ATAAGTCAGTTACGGGCATATTG	GTTCACCTTCACTCAGCCAT
tbn2343	9	(CT)20(AT)17	ACTGTGCAAGAAATCATAGTTGA	GTTCCTGCAATAAGTCAATCCCA
tbn2344	9	(TA)18	AGACCATGTACCGTCATTTTCA	GTTCACCTGTGTACCCAAAT
tbn2345	9	(TAT)18	ATCAGCTTTTACATCTCCAAAGG	GTTCCTCCAGTCCACTTTTATTTT
tbn2346	9	(GT)5(AT)21	ACTGAAAAGTTAATGGTCCTTTT	GTTCCTTTGTAATCTACCCCA
tbn2347	9	(AT)23	ATATACGAGGGGTACATTTCCG	GTTCGCTACTTTGATGCTTTCCA
tbn2348	9	(AT)26	ACAAATACATGCAATCAAAGG	GTTCAGCCAAATGTGGCTTAAAT
tbn2349	9	(AT)21	ATTTGTTTCCCAAGGAGAAG	GTTCACGTCGATGGTAGAAGCTCA
tbn2350	9	(TA)23(GA)14	ATTAATAACCATTAATCTTGATGA	GTTCCTTTGATTTTCCAAAGTAAAG
tbn2351	9	(AT)20	ATCAAACTCTTAAAAATTCAGCAT	GTTCAGCCATGGTCAGGTGTCATAA
tbn2352	9	(AT)20	AGGCACTATGAATAATATGTTGAAA	GTTCAGCGAATAATGTCCGCACA
tbn2353	9	(CA)9(GA)18	ATCACCTTTAGTGCCTGTGA	GTTCATGGAAATCACGATTTATGGC
tbn2354	9	(TA)24	ATGCTTTTAGCACATCGAAAAA	GTTCGGTAAAAAGATTGACAAACAA
tbn2355	9	(TA)24	AGGTAACACATAATTTGGTCGGG	GTTCGGGTGTAACATGAAATAAAC
tbn2356	9	(AT)24	ATTTTGCAAAAAACCTTATT	GTTCGCAAGGTTGGTGAATGAA
tbn2357	9	(TA)24	ATCAAAAGTGCCCAAAAAAGAG	GTTCGGGAAATTTCCAATCTGCT
tbn2358	9	(TA)18	ATAATATAGTGGGCACATGAAA	GTTCATCAAAATCTCATTTTATCTTT
tbn2359	9	(AT)21	ATATGTGTGCGCAATTCATGTT	GTTCACATATGTTAGGCATAATGGCA
tbn2360	9	(TA)20	ACATGGATTTCTAAGCATTAAACA	GTTCGATTTGCAATAAGAAATTTTACA
tbn2361	9	(AT)18	ATTTGTGTCTTCCCATGTTTG	GTTCCTTTTCAACCAAGAAAGCAATTA
tbn2362	9	(AT)16	ATTTTAGCAGCACATTTGCCC	GTTCCTCAAGCCGTAAGCATTT
tbn2363	9	(TA)21	ATGGAAATCAAGTAAACGAAAG	GTTCCAATTTGATCCTTCATGGT
tbn2364	9	(AT)25	ATGTACGAGCACCACTCGATG	GTTCATCTTTTGGCGTCTTTG
tbn2365	9	(AT)14	ATGGGTGAAAAATGGAAGCTGT	GTTCGAGAATGAGCTGAAAAACGAA
tbn2366	9	(TA)17	ATGGCACAACTTTCATGTACAAA	GTTCCTATCTAAAAACAAAACGGAA
tbn2367	9	(AT)26	AGTGATGTGTTATGCCAACAAG	GTTCGGATTTAAACAAGCCATACA
tbn2368	9	(AT)15	AGCCCTCAAAAAATAAATTTGG	GTTCCTCTCATCATTTGTCTTCT
tbn2369	9	(TTA)19	ATGGCCCAAGGAGTAATTAATA	GTTCGAAAGATACAAATAGCCCAAAA
tbn2370	9	(TAA)16	ATAACGCTCAAAATTAAGCTGG	GTTCGAAAAGGTGCTAAAAATGAGGG
tbn2371	9	(ACT)4(CT)15(AT)18	ATTCACATCACATCTCTCTCTCT	GTTCGAAAGTAATTTGGAAGTTAACAAGC
tbn2372	9	(AT)15	ACGTACAAGACTCGTAAAGATCAA	GTTCGAAATTTCAATCTTTAGCACA
tbn2373	9	(AT)14	AGCAATCTTGTCAACCTTTTG	GTTCGGCTTAAGGTATCAGACA
tbn2374	9	(TA)15	ATGTTTATACAGTGCCTCCAA	GTTCGGGCACACTTTGCTCTTCAA
tbn2375	9	(AT)18	AGGCAAGATTGAAAGTAAAGAAAA	GTTCGGGAATATTTTAGCCATCAC
tbn2376	10	(TA)14	ACTGGTCTACGAAACCAGAGAT	GTTCCTTTATGCAACAACCAACCAAC
tbn2377	10	(TAT)16	ACATCCAACTTAGTGGAAC	GTTCGCAACACTAGAAATGCTGAAGA
tbn2378	10	(AT)20	ACCCAACATGTTGATAAACTAAA	GTTCGTAATCAAAATATCATGTTCAA
tbn2379	10	(TA)14	ATTTGTAAATTTGGATTTCTTTACCG	GTTCGTTAGATAGCAATGAACTCAA
tbn2380	10	(AT)14	ATTTGGAGGATAGAATGGAGGG	GTTCACCAACCCCACTAGACTAT
tbn2381	10	(TA)22	AGATATCGAATGAGAAAATAAAGAA	GTTCGTAATTTTCGATGATGGAAGA
tbn2382	10	(AT)20	ACGTCGAGTAGAAGAATCAGGTC	GTTCGGTGAGGATATTTGGTTTCT
tbn2383	10	(AT)24	AGCAAAGGCCATAACAATTTT	GTTCCTGTCAAAAATTGTAAGACA
tbn2384	10	(AT)22	ATAAATAATGTGATTTATCTTTTTCG	GTTCGTAGGTTGATACACGAG
tbn2385	10	(ATAC)7(AT)23	AGACGATGTTAAAGTTTCTCTCTTT	GTTCCTTTTGTGTTAAATTCATTTAGGACA
tbn2386	10	(TA)20	ACTGCATTAATCTGTTTAA	GTTCGCAACCTTGTGGCTTAATA
tbn2387	10	(ATAC)4(AT)20	ATTTGTGATGAAAGGGGGCTG	GTTCGATGCAAGCTTAAAACTCAGA
tbn2388	10	(TA)17	AGAAAATTCGTATGCAAACCTG	GTTCATGGTTGAGAATTTGG
tbn2389	10	(AT)16	ATCTCACATAATACCCTTTCTCAA	GTTCGAAACATAAATAAAATTTGACCATCA
tbn2390	10	(TA)17	ATAGGTACATTTTCTGATTTTGGTG	GTTCCTGTGAAATCGAAGGGT
tbn2391	10	(TAT)18	ACTTCACTAATTCGTCTAAATAAAA	GTTCGTAAACTTCAACCACTATTGA
tbn2392	10	(TA)21	ACCGTTAAAAATTAATCTGGACA	GTTCGACAGACGAAATAGCCGCAACT
tbn2393	10	(AT)23	AGAAATTTAAAGAAAATAGGCTTATCC	GTTCATAGCCACATGCATTTTT
tbn2394	10	(AT)20	AGGCTTACATTTGTTCTTCTCA	GTTCCAATTGGCTTGTGCAAAATC
tbn2395	10	(TA)21	ACAAACAATTCCTATCTCTCA	GTTCGGCTTATCATGATCTGGTCAA
tbn2396	10	(TA)25	ATCCAGACTTTTGTGAAAGCC	GTTCACACTTGGTCACTCACTT
tbn2397	10	(AT)18	ACGTAGGATGAAAGGTTGTC	GTTCGATCATTTGTTCACTTCA
tbn2398	10	(TA)26	ACGCTTCTAATCTGTGATCTG	GTTCGAAACATTTTCATGCATCAG
tbn2399	10	(AT)19	ATATGGGAATGATTTCTTTGGGA	GTTCGAAATTTGGTCAATAGGTTGAGC
tbn2400	10	(TA)23	ATAGAAGGGACGTATCCACGAT	GTTCGAGACTGCACAAATCATCATC
tbn2401	10	(AT)26	ACTCTGTATAAGCAAGCTTTGG	GTTCAGTTCGATTTGGAAAAACA
tbn2402	10	(TA)24	ATGGGAAAAATTTTCATGGGA	GTTCACACATTTCCCCTCTCTTTCT
tbn2403	10	(AT)16(AC)5	ATTGACTCCGATCTGAAACAGT	GTTCCTCCCACTTCAATGTT
tbn2404	10	(TA)16	AGTAAATTAATCGAACGAGCG	GTTCCTTTCTGCTGTGATTTGGC
tbn2405	10	(CT)17(AT)9	ATCAAAATTAAGAGGTTGAGATGTG	GTTCCTAAATTTTCGCTAGCTTT
tbn2406	10	(AT)14	ATGGACCTTCTGATTTCTGCA	GTTCGATTCATGATGTGACCAAC
tbn2407	10	(TA)24	ACACCTTTAATGTAACCTAACTTTTT	GTTCGAAATTAAGAACACATTTCCCATCG
tbn2408	10	(TA)14	AGGGATTTAAAATTTCCAAGAA	GTTCACCTGGTTGAGCCGTAAGAA
tbn2409	10	(TA)24	ATCCGAAAACCTTTGATCTTCA	GTTCGGCAGCAAGAAACGGGATATA
tbn2410	10	(AT)16	ATACTGGATTCTGCTACTGGA	GTTCGCCACTTTCATAACAAGGGGTA
tbn2411	10	(AT)20	ATTTTGCTATTTGTTGGCGAT	GTTCGAAAGATTGTTGATGGGCGT
tbn2412	10	(AT)16	AGAAATATGCTTTAATTTGGAAGAA	GTTCACAATTTCCACCCGCTAACAT
tbn2413	10	(TG)4(TA)17	AGAGATGAGTGTGACCGAGAT	GTTCCTGGACGTTTAAAGGAAAG
tbn2414	10	(AT)21	ACAAATCTGTCTGATCCCTT	GTTCGGACAGAAATAGGAGAGAGT

Marker name	Corresponding linkage group of EXPEN2000 map (Shirasawa et al., 2010a)	SSR motif	Forward primer sequence	Reverse primer sequence
tbm2415	11	(AAT)18	ATTGCTGTCTGGCTCATTGTAA	GTTTGAACATAAGGCAAATCTTGGC
tbm2416	11	(AT)22	AGATGCTATGCTTCTCCAATTC	GTTTAACATTTATAATCTTTGGTGA
tbm2417	11	(AT)17	ACGAGGCCACTAATTTCCAATA	GTTTGGGGTGGTTTTCAITTAAT
tbm2418	11	(AT)21	ATTTAAGGACCAGCAATTCAT	GTTTGTGTCAAAGGATGAGAAGGAC
tbm2419	11	(AT)14	AGCATGTATTGAGGTATCTCGTA	GTTTGCCTTTGATGAAGCCTA
tbm2420	11	(AT)15	AGGTTGCAACTAGGGAAGATT	GTTTGGTTTGGTATTCTTCCATT
tbm2421	11	(AT)10	ACATCCAAATTAATATGATCTCAA	GTTTGGGCATGTTTATCCATC
tbm2422	11	(TA)20	ACGAATACGTTATTCTCGATTCA	GTTTACATAGGACAATAGAGGGTTCA
tbm2423	11	(TTA)15	ACAAAACCAAGAAGCTAAGGTG	GTTTAAATCTCCCAATAACA
tbm2424	11	(TTA)15	ACCTTCTCCGTTTATGTTTT	GTTCCTTTGACCAAATATTGGAA
tbm2425	11	(AT)22	ATAGTTTTTGGCACCCTTTACAGC	GTTTAAAAAGGAGCATCAAAAGTTTTT
tbm2426	11	(AT)16	AGGAAAAGGGAAAATCAAAACAC	GTTTATACCTTTTCGGCCTTGAAA
tbm2427	11	(AT)16	ACCACCTTCAACTCTCTTTTCA	GTTTGGTTTCATGCATGGATTTTTA
tbm2428	11	(AT)28	ATCTCGCATCTCAAAATCAATG	GTTTCACATTTGATGTACTCTGATGA
tbm2429	11	(TA)17	ATGGAAATCTTCTTCAAGGCA	GTTTAAACCTGAGGACACGTACAAC
tbm2430	11	(AT)28	ATCAAAATGTCTCATGTTGGTCA	GTTTGAATTTATGTTTATTTTCCC
tbm2431	11	(AT)24	ATACATGGTGCAATTTGAAGTT	GTTCCTCCCTTTCAAACCCTTT
tbm2432	11	(TA)24	ATGAGTGCATGCATAGGTGAAG	GTTCCTCTTCAATGCATGTTTTG
tbm2433	11	(AAT)15	ATTTAAGACCAAAATAGCCGCC	GTTCAGGAAGGATTTCCATACATCCC
tbm2434	11	(TA)16	AGAAATCTTGCTGTGATAGGC	GTTTGGAGGCAATAAGGATATTGGGA
tbm2435	11	(TTC)17	AGTTTTCTCTCTGATTCCCTCA	GTTTAGCAATGGACTTTGGATGTCAC
tbm2436	11	(AT)17	ACTTAACGCTTGCTTTACTTACGTCG	GTTCGAGGCAATCTTGAACTAC
tbm2437	11	(TA)26	AGAAATATTACTAAGCCACAGGA	GTTTAACGGAAAGTTTCTAGGCTGT
tbm2438	11	(AT)20	ATGCATGTTATTTTGGAGGGTC	GTTCCTTTCCAGTAACCTAGGCTGTA
tbm2439	11	(TA)25	ACAAAATCCATTAAGGAAATGAT	GTTTAGGGGATGTCATGTGTGTTA
tbm2440	11	(TA)24	ATGTCATGATAAAGACTCGGG	GTTCGAGATTGGGAGAGAGAAGAGA
tbm2441	11	(TA)24	ATTTATGGCGCAACTTTGAGG	GTTTAGGTGGGTGATTAAGACAAA
tbm2442	11	(AT)24(TAT)8	AGAAAGGTTAATGACTTTTGCACT	GTTCATCAAGTGAAGGCAATTAAG
tbm2443	11	(AT)22	ATAGTCTTCAACTCTCCCGAA	GTTCACAAAATCATCATTTCTCC
tbm2444	11	(TA)14	ATCATGCCCGCTAGTATATCA	GTTTCAATGAATAGGGGAAATAACCA
tbm2445	11	(TA)28	ATTCACCCCTTAAAGAAATGGGA	GTTCCTTTTGGCCAGTGAAGGTATT
tbm2446	11	(TAA)18	ATTGGATTCTTCAACAACCTTAA	GTTCAGATTTCGATATTGCTTTGG
tbm2447	11	(TA)27	ATTTATGAGGTGCGTCAAAAT	GTTCATCAACCAAAGAGAAATCA
tbm2448	11	(AT)14	ATCTAAAAATCGCTGCCTTTTG	GTTTAAGTGTCTACCTTGACAGGAT
tbm2449	11	(AT)22	ATCAGGTGCACAGATCACAAT	GTTCGAAAAATCATTGCATGTGTGAT
tbm2450	11	(TA)18	AGAAAGTTCCCGCTCAAAAAG	GTTTGAATTTCTCATATCATTTCC
tbm2451	11	(AT)15	ATGAAAACGGAGGGGAGTACTGTT	GTTTAAATGCAACAAGGTGCAAG
tbm2452	11	(AT)20	ACACATTTCAAAATTTCAAGTCA	GTTCCTCATCTGTTTGAATCCC
tbm2453	11	(AT)20	ATTCATCGCAATTGGAATCAG	GTTCGAGCAATTCACATCTCAA
tbm2454	11	(TA)15	ATAGGAAAGAGATATACGTGAACCA	GTTCCTAAATCTGATATCCAAAGGAA
tbm2455	11	(AT)18	AGTTTGTCTAGATGATAGTAGGTAGGG	GTTCGATTTCCGATGAACCTAGA
tbm2456	11	(TA)17	AGTTGTGTGCTATGGCCATAAT	GTTCACATTTCTAGCTGTACAATTTGA
tbm2457	11	(TA)16	AGATTTTAAATTTGGTTGATTTGA	GTTTAAGCGAATCAACAATTTGTCAC
tbm2458	11	(TA)20	ATGAGTTGCAATTAAGTGGATGC	GTTCACCTTAAATCTAAATCTGATGGT
tbm2459	11	(TA)14	AGAAAGTTGTGAGACCAAGAG	GTTTGGGTTCAATTTGAGAAAGC
tbm2460	11	(AT)16	ATCAAAATCAATGTTATGTTACCAA	GTTCAGAGCGCAAAAATATTGTC
tbm2461	11	(ATA)14	AGTATCGATGGACTTGTGTACC	GTTCCTTTCTACTATGGATGCAAAACG
tbm2462	11	(AT)20	ACACACACCTTACGTTATCTCG	GTTCAGGGTAATCAATCGCAACATTT
tbm2463	11	(AT)5(GT)14	ACTAAAAGTTGGCCCTTAAATG	GTTTATTGGTCTTATTGGCGCT
tbm2464	11	(AT)15	ATCAATTTTGTGTGTAATTTAGAAAA	GTTCGAAATTCGATGGTCAATGAG
tbm2465	11	(GT)4(AT)21	ATTCCTTGGCCCAATTTCTAGCAT	GTTCGAAAAAGGACAACACCTCGAAA
tbm2466	11	(ATT)15	ATGATGGTGTGTTTCCACTT	GTTTGGTCCCAATAAATAGATGCAGC
tbm2467	11	(AT)14	ATTCATATACGTCCAATAGCAATA	GTTCCTGCCCATTTTCTGACTTCC
tbm2468	11	(AT)14	AGGGGCTAACTATAGTTGAAA	GTTCCTGATTGATGGATGTTGG
tbm2469	11	(AT)14	AGGCTTTTCTAGTTTGTGGCTTT	GTTCGAGGAAATTTCAATAGGCTTTT
tbm2470	11	(TA)20	ACTTGAGGACAAGAAATTAAGGTGTG	GTTCACATAAAGGATTGATAGGATGCA
tbm2471	12	(ATT)17	ATCAACTGACTTAGGAGAAATTGATG	GTTCGATAAATTTACAGGTGACAG
tbm2472	12	(AT)21	ATTCTGTCAATTGTTGATTTCCAGC	GTTTAAATACCGATGTTGTTGTTGAA
tbm2473	12	(AT)18	ATATTTCATGCAATTTTGCCTTT	GTTCGATTTTAAATTTCAATGGTAGGGAA
tbm2474	12	(TA)24	ATCCCATCTCAAGGTCCGATT	GTTCATTTTGTGTTAAACTTCCCT
tbm2475	12	(AT)21	ACACTTCTCATATATGGTATCTC	GTTCGAAATATGGACTCAGGGACAT
tbm2476	12	(TA)21	ACACTTCTCATATATGGTATCTC	GTTCGAAATATGGACTCAGGGACA
tbm2477	12	(TAT)19	ACTTGTCTAACTAGGCATTTGACAT	GTTAGGGTGTGATGGATGGTT
tbm2478	12	(AT)14	ATCAAAAATTGAGATCCGCATA	GTTTAGATTAAGGCAAGGAAATG
tbm2479	12	(AT)20	ACCATTAGGCCAAGATGCACAT	GTTTGCAAAAGTCAAGTGGGTTCATA
tbm2480	12	(TA)21	ATATCAATAGCCGGTGTGGAAGG	GTTCGAGAAAATAGAGGATGGAGGA
tbm2481	12	(AT)22(TAT)7	ATAAATGGCTCAGGAATTTGAA	GTTTGAAAAGTAGACTTTTAGCTTCCCA
tbm2482	12	(TA)23	ATAAATCATATTTGCAATTTTACGA	GTTTGAAATGTCATATAAAATTAAGC
tbm2483	12	(AT)23	AGCAATTTCTAGTGATGTCTTG	GTTCATATTCTTTGTCCTCTCTCTC
tbm2484	12	(AT)16	ACGGATTATAATTTCAATAGAGTATCG	GTTTAAGGTGATGATTTGGACTAAA
tbm2485	12	(AT)17	AGGGTAAATGGTATTTTGAATTTC	GTTTGGGGGTGAGGGTACTTAT
tbm2486	12	(AT)18	ATGCTTTCCGACATACATTT	GTTTGTCGTCTCGATGAGAGTGTG
tbm2487	12	(TA)16	AGTGGTTACAAGACGATTTGAACA	GTTCCTCTCGTGTGTTGATGGA
tbm2488	12	(AAT)19	ACCCAATCAAAAATATCCCTTG	GTTCGCGTGTATTTTACTTGAAGG
tbm2489	12	(TA)17	ATGGGTTGTTGGATTTAGTAGC	GTTCGCTTCATGACACTTTGATT
tbm2490	12	(TAT)19	AGTGTGTTGGAATGAAAGTTGT	GTTCGAAAAGGTCACAGTTGAA
tbm2491	12	(TA)23	ATAACATTTAGTTGAAGTTGGA	GTTTGAAATTAACCCGTATTGCTT
tbm2492	12	(AT)17	ATTAATTTAGGTGCACACGGCT	GTTCCTAGCTTAAAGGGGGTAAA
tbm2493	12	(AT)14(TTAT)6	ATCACACTCAAAATGAACCAA	GTTCCTTTCCGCCATTTTACTGTT
tbm2494	12	(TA)16	ATGTGAGGGGTCAGTTCACATT	GTTTGGATAATGAGCATGAAGACAA
tbm2495	12	(TA)14	ATATTACTACTCTCTGCAGCC	GTTCGCAAAAATTTGCGGAAAT
tbm2496	12	(AT)15	ATCGCTCGTAACCTTCTTCAT	GTTTAAAGAGAAATTTGCGGAAAACA
tbm2497	12	(TA)14	ATGGCAGAAAAATCACATCCAT	GTTCGCTTTTTCACCATCTTT
tbm2498	12	(TA)29	ATGTGTTGATTAAGGCAGATGA	GTTTGAGTGATTTCGGAACAAA
tbm2499	12	(AT)14	ACAAAGTGACGGAGAAGTCTGTTT	GTTTGAAAAGGAAAGACGAGTGGAA
tbm2500	12	(AT)24	AGATCCTAACACTTATGCCATC	GTTAGACGATTCATGTGTGAACATT
tbm2501	12	(AT)15	ATAGCATCTTTCCAGATTCCA	GTTTGAAATTCAGATGAACCTGATTT
tbm2502	12	(AT)18	ATGGAGTACCAGACTTGCAGTG	GTTTGAAACACCCATTTTATGATAACGA
tbm2503	12	(ATA)16	ATTAAGAGTGGAAAGGGACAGG	GTTTATTTTGGGGATCAAAAGGT
tbm2504	12	(TA)31	ATCTCGACTCAAAACACAAATTCA	GTTTGGTGTATTTGAAAGTGGAAAG
tbm2505	12	(TA)14	AGTTGAGGAAATACTTGTGCATT	GTTCGCAAAATCTGTTGAAATTA
tbm2506	12	(AT)29	ATGTGCCGTGGACTACTACTCA	GTTTGAAAATTTTGAATTTCCCGACT
tbm2507	12	(AT)17	AGGATTTTCACTTGTCCCTAA	GTTCGAAAGGATTCATATGCACGA
tbm2508	12	(TA)15	ATCAAGGGTGTCCATTTTTGT	GTTTGGATCTATGACAAAATGGCACTAA
tbm2509	12	(AT)15	AGCAAACATGTTCTATTGTCC	GTTCCTTTTTATCCTTGGTGTGCT
tbm2510	12	(TC)8(TA)16	AGAAGAAATTAAGTGTGGAGTTGA	GTTCACACAGGAAAAGATTAGATGG

**Supplementary Table S3** Characteristics of SSR markers used for the construction of GMF2 map

Marker name beginning with	Number of mapped markers	Origin	Developer	Core motif of SSR <sup>a</sup>
tma	15	Genomic (BAC end)	Ohyama et al. (2009)	AT
tmb	2	Genomic (BAC end)	Ohyama et al. (2009)	2-base motif other than AT
tmc	1	Genomic (BAC end)	Ohyama et al. (2009)	3-base motif
tme	3	cDNA	Ohyama et al. (2009)	various
tms	4	cDNA	Frary et al. (2005)	various
TES	8	cDNA	Shirasawa et al. (2010a)	various
TGS	4	Genomic (BAC end)	Shirasawa et al. (2010a)	various
tbm	185	EST-anchored genomic	This study	various

<sup>a</sup>The core motif was defined as the longest continuous repeat sequence in each SSR region.

**Supplementary Table S4** Types of configuration of QTL alleles (Hayashi et al. 2012)

Configuration type	Estimated configuration of QTL alleles <sup>a</sup>
1	{Q <sub>11</sub> }, {Q <sub>12</sub> }, {Q <sub>13</sub> }, {Q <sub>14</sub> }
2	{Q <sub>11</sub> }, {Q <sub>12</sub> , Q <sub>13</sub> }, {Q <sub>14</sub> }
3	{Q <sub>11</sub> }, {Q <sub>12</sub> }, {Q <sub>13</sub> , Q <sub>14</sub> }
4	{Q <sub>11</sub> }, {Q <sub>12</sub> , Q <sub>14</sub> }, {Q <sub>13</sub> }
5	{Q <sub>11</sub> }, {Q <sub>12</sub> , Q <sub>13</sub> , Q <sub>14</sub> }
6	{Q <sub>11</sub> , Q <sub>14</sub> }, {Q <sub>12</sub> }, {Q <sub>13</sub> }
7	{Q <sub>11</sub> , Q <sub>14</sub> }, {Q <sub>12</sub> , Q <sub>13</sub> }
8	{Q <sub>11</sub> , Q <sub>13</sub> }, {Q <sub>12</sub> , Q <sub>14</sub> }
9	{Q <sub>11</sub> , Q <sub>13</sub> }, {Q <sub>12</sub> }, {Q <sub>14</sub> }
10	{Q <sub>11</sub> , Q <sub>12</sub> }, {Q <sub>13</sub> , Q <sub>14</sub> }
11	{Q <sub>11</sub> , Q <sub>12</sub> }, {Q <sub>13</sub> }, {Q <sub>14</sub> }
12	{Q <sub>11</sub> , Q <sub>13</sub> , Q <sub>14</sub> }, {Q <sub>12</sub> }
13	{Q <sub>11</sub> , Q <sub>12</sub> , Q <sub>14</sub> }, {Q <sub>13</sub> }
14	{Q <sub>11</sub> , Q <sub>12</sub> , Q <sub>13</sub> }, {Q <sub>14</sub> }

For definitions of the QTL alleles (Q<sub>11</sub>, Q<sub>12</sub>, Q<sub>13</sub>, and Q<sub>14</sub>), see Bayesian QTL mapping subsection of the Materials and Methods section in the main text.

<sup>a</sup> Alleles listed in the same brace are regarded as identical in state and alleles in different braces are regarded as different alleles.



**Supplementary Table S5** Comparison of phenotypes of parental F<sub>1</sub> cultivars among experiments

Trait	Cultivar	Experiment				Significance by two-way ANOVA		
		1	2	3	4	Among cultivars	Among experiments	Interaction
DF	Geronimc	46.0 <sup>d</sup>	46.2 <sup>d</sup>	50.5 <sup>ab</sup>	48.0 <sup>bcd</sup>	**	**	ns
	Momotaro 8	47.5 <sup>cd</sup>	49.5 <sup>abc</sup>	51.7 <sup>a</sup>	50.0 <sup>abc</sup>			
HFT (cm)	Geronimo	65.5 <sup>a</sup>	65.2 <sup>a</sup>	49.5 <sup>b</sup>	49.5 <sup>b</sup>	**	**	ns
	Momotaro 8	64.0 <sup>a</sup>	61.2 <sup>a</sup>	42.8 <sup>bc</sup>	39.5 <sup>c</sup>			
NLFT	Geronimo	8.2 <sup>b</sup>	8.3 <sup>ab</sup>	8.7 <sup>ab</sup>	8.3 <sup>ab</sup>	*	ns	ns
	Momotaro 8	9.0 <sup>ab</sup>	9.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.0 <sup>ab</sup>	8.3 <sup>ab</sup>			
TFW (g/plant)	Geronimc	4279.0 <sup>a</sup>	4985.3 <sup>a</sup>	4556.8 <sup>a</sup>	-	**	*	ns
	Momotaro 8	2989.2 <sup>b</sup>	3061.3 <sup>b</sup>	2642.2 <sup>b</sup>	-			
TMFW (g/plant)	Geronimo	4279.0 <sup>a</sup>	4619.2 <sup>a</sup>	4429.5 <sup>a</sup>	-	**	*	*
	Momotaro 8	2745.2 <sup>b</sup>	2845.0 <sup>b</sup>	1861.8 <sup>c</sup>	-			
AFW (g)	Geronimc	308.5 <sup>a</sup>	347.9 <sup>a</sup>	321.9 <sup>a</sup>	-	**	ns	ns
	Momotaro 8	197.4 <sup>b</sup>	215.1 <sup>b</sup>	181.9 <sup>b</sup>	-			
AMFW (g)	Geronimo	308.5 <sup>a</sup>	338.1 <sup>a</sup>	320.3 <sup>a</sup>	-	**	ns	ns
	Momotaro 8	203.8 <sup>b</sup>	205.5 <sup>b</sup>	198.4 <sup>b</sup>	-			
NF	Geronimc	14.0 <sup>a</sup>	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	14.2 <sup>a</sup>	-	ns	ns	ns
	Momotaro 8	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	-			
NMF	Geronimo	14.0 <sup>a</sup>	13.8 <sup>a</sup>	13.8 <sup>a</sup>	-	*	*	*
	Momotaro 8	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	13.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.5 <sup>b</sup>	-			
SSC (°Brix)	Geronimc	4.2 <sup>cd</sup>	4.6 <sup>bc</sup>	3.8 <sup>d</sup>	-	**	**	ns
	Momotaro 8	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.1 <sup>b</sup>	-			

Data represent the means of individual values for 'Geronimo' (n = 6) or 'Momotaro 8' (n = 6) cultivar. Conditions of each experiment are listed in Supplementary Table S1.

For each trait, means sharing the same superscript letter (a, b, c or d) are not significantly different between experiments according to the Tukey–Kramer multi-comparison test.

\* and \*\*, Significant at  $P < 0.05$  and  $P < 0.01$  levels, respectively; ns, not significant.

**Supplementary Table S6** Correlations between traits in experiment 1 ( $n=90$ )

	DF	HFT	NLFT	TFW	TMFW	AFW	AMFW	NF	NMF
HFT	0.517 **								
NLFT	0.670 **	0.591 **							
TFW	0.174	0.183	0.197						
TMFW	0.185	0.270 **	0.195	0.930 **					
AFW	0.124	0.210 *	0.129	0.722 **	0.638 **				
AMFW	0.152	0.213 *	0.139	0.838 **	0.776 **	0.925 **			
NF	0.063	-0.062	0.101	0.443 **	0.444 **	-0.284 **	-0.036		
NMF	0.065	0.065	0.098	0.207	0.395 **	-0.348 **	-0.249 *	0.746 **	
SSC	0.167	0.249 *	0.252 *	0.101	0.023	0.223 *	0.214 *	-0.168	-0.299 **

\* and \*\*, Significant at  $P < 0.05$  and  $P < 0.01$  levels, respectively.

**Supplementary Table S7** Correlations between traits in experiment 2 ( $n=90$ )

	DF	HFT	NLFT	TFW	TMFW	AFW	AMFW	NF	NMF
HFT	0.373 **								
NLFT	0.452 **	0.396 **							
TFW	0.041	0.393 **	0.267 *						
TMFW	0.017	0.379 **	0.293 **	0.923 **					
AFW	0.069	0.315 **	0.246 *	0.855 **	0.770 **				
AMFW	0.050	0.382 **	0.278 **	0.911 **	0.884 **	0.930 **			
NF	-0.022	0.237 *	0.111	0.498 **	0.479 **	-0.015	0.211 *		
NMF	-0.086	0.066	0.078	0.178	0.394 **	-0.187	-0.064	0.643 **	
SSC	0.171	0.378 **	0.242 *	0.448 **	0.436 **	0.342 **	0.346 **	0.264 *	0.221 *

\* and \*\*, Significant at  $P < 0.05$  and  $P < 0.01$  levels, respectively.

**Supplementary Table S8** Correlations between traits in experiment 3 ( $n=90$ )

	DF	HFT	NLFT	TFW	TMFW	AFW	AMFW	NF	NMF
HFT	0.550 **								
NLFT	0.777 **	0.556 **							
TFW	-0.020	0.179	0.077						
TMFW	-0.025	0.153	-0.036	0.280 **					
AFW	0.009	0.067	0.073	0.756 **	-0.016				
AMFW	0.116	0.150	0.160	0.678 **	0.162	0.832 **			
NF	-0.038	0.138	0.000	0.342 **	0.407 **	-0.348 **	-0.220 *		
NMF	-0.088	0.062	-0.124	-0.083	0.866 **	-0.454 **	-0.320 **	0.525 **	
SSC	0.045	0.061	0.088	-0.216 *	-0.182	-0.205	-0.238 *	-0.003	-0.060

\* and \*\*, Significant at  $P < 0.05$  and  $P < 0.01$  levels, respectively.

**Supplementary Table S9** Correlations between traits in experiment 4 ( $n=90$ )

	DF	HFT
HFT	0.755 **	
NLFT	0.822 **	0.731 **

\* and \*\*, Significant at  $P < 0.05$  and  $P < 0.01$  levels, respectively.

**Supplementary Table S10** QTLs for DF detected by the Bayesian method using combinations of experiments with EC condition or cropping season as a non-genetic factor

Combination of experiments <sup>a</sup> used for mapping	Environmental condition of each combination	Non-genetic factor included in analysis	SQI of QTL fitted in the model	LG	QTL position (cM)	QTL_ID	Common with QTLs shown in Table 4 <sup>b</sup>	Configuration type <sup>c</sup>	Effects of QTL alleles				$R^2$	5% threshold of SQI <sup>e</sup>
									$a_1$ <sup>d</sup>	$a_2$	$a_3$	$a_4$		
1 and 2	Autumn planting	EC condition	-	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.959
3 and 4	Spring planting	EC condition	0.891	4	17	<i>df4.1</i>	no	12 (0.576)	0.000	-1.068	-0.094	-0.187	0.051	0.863
			0.936	11	9	<i>df11.1</i>	yes	13 (0.862)	0.000	-0.008	1.338	-0.003	0.076	
1 and 3	Low EC	Cropping season	-	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.869
2 and 4	High EC	Cropping season	0.920	2	20	<i>df2.1</i>	yes	7 (0.819)	0.000	0.748	0.771	0.002	0.030	0.870

Posterior distributions for QTL position, configuration type and effects of alleles were obtained by 10,000 MCMC sampling cycles for all bins of 1cM length on a whole genome and summarized for each linkage group in the manner as described in 'Materials and methods'.

nd, Not detected; LG, linkage group (see Fig. 2);  $a_1$  and  $a_2$ , the effects of QTL alleles from 'Geronimo' (P1) haplotypes;  $a_3$  and  $a_4$ , the effects of QTL alleles from 'Momotaro 8' (P2) haplotypes;  $R^2$ , estimated proportion of phenotypic variance explained by the QTL.

<sup>a</sup> Conditions of each experiment are shown in Supplementary Table S1.

<sup>b</sup> QTLs listed in Table 4 were detected by the Bayesian method using three or four experiments with EC condition and cropping season as two non-genetic factors.

<sup>c</sup> Types are listed in Supplementary Table S4. The posterior probability of most probable configuration type was indicated in the parenthesis.

<sup>d</sup> We assume that the allele effect of  $a_1 = 0$  for all configuration types.

<sup>e</sup> Significance levels for SQI were calculated by a permutation test with 200 iterations.

**Supplementary Table S11** QTLs for HFT detected by the Bayesian method using combinations of experiments with EC condition or cropping season as a non-genetic factor

Combination of experiments <sup>a</sup> used for mapping	Environmental condition of each combination	Non-genetic factor included in analysis	SQI of QTL fitted in the model	LG	QTL position (cM)	QTL_ID	Common with QTLs shown in Table 4 <sup>b</sup>	Configuration type <sup>c</sup>	Effects of QTL alleles				$R^2$	5% threshold of SQI <sup>e</sup>
									$a_1$ <sup>d</sup>	$a_2$	$a_3$	$a_4$		
									1 and 2	Autumn planting	EC condition	1.090		
3 and 4	Spring planting	EC condition	1.008	1	34	<i>hft1.1</i>	yes	11 (0.616)	0.000	-0.038	2.106	5.070	0.104	0.827
			0.828	9	72	<i>hft9.1</i>	no	8 (0.673)	0.000	-2.445	-0.049	-2.085	0.044	
1 and 3	Low EC	Cropping season	0.937	1	42	<i>hft1.1</i>	yes	10 (0.614)	0.000	0.041	2.950	3.009	0.045	0.788
2 and 4	High EC	Cropping season	0.983	1	62	<i>hft1.1</i>	yes	10 (0.778)	0.000	-0.042	4.118	4.240	0.078	0.745

Posterior distributions for QTL position, configuration type and effects of alleles were obtained by 10,000 MCMC sampling cycles for all bins of 1cM length on a whole genome and summarized for each linkage group in the manner as described in 'Materials and methods'.

nd, Not detected; LG, linkage group (see Fig. 2);  $a_1$  and  $a_2$ , the effects of QTL alleles from 'Geronimo' (P1) haplotypes;  $a_3$  and  $a_4$ , the effects of QTL alleles from 'Momotaro 8' (P2) haplotypes;  $R^2$ , estimated proportion of phenotypic variance explained by the QTL.

<sup>a</sup> Conditions of each experiment are shown in Supplementary Table S1.

<sup>b</sup> QTLs listed in Table 4 were detected by the Bayesian method using three or four experiments with EC condition and cropping season as two non-genetic factors.

<sup>c</sup> Types are listed in Supplementary Table S4. The posterior probability of most probable configuration type was indicated in the parenthesis.

<sup>d</sup> We assume that the allele effect of  $a_1 = 0$  for all configuration types.

<sup>e</sup> Significance levels for SQI were calculated by a permutation test with 200 iterations.

**Supplementary Table S12** QTLs for NLFT detected by the Bayesian method using combinations of experiments with EC condition or cropping season as a non-genetic factor

Combination of experiments <sup>a</sup> used for mapping	Environmental condition of each combination	Non-genetic factor included in analysis	SQI of QTL fitted in the model	LG	QTL position (cM)	QTL_ID	Common with QTLs shown in Table 4 <sup>b</sup>	Configuration type <sup>c</sup>	Effects of QTL alleles				$R^2$	5% threshold of SQI <sup>e</sup>
									$a_1$ <sup>d</sup>	$a_2$	$a_3$	$a_4$		
1 and 2	Autumn planting	EC condition	-	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.894
3 and 4	Spring planting	EC condition	1.006	11	15	<i>nlf11.1</i>	yes	13 (0.872)	0.000	0.000	0.549	0.000	0.098	0.797
1 and 3	Low EC	Cropping season	0.903	5	63	<i>nlf5.1</i>	no	5 (0.423)	0.000	0.324	0.256	0.259	0.043	0.865
			0.986	11	15	<i>nlf11.1</i>	yes	13 (0.818)	0.000	0.000	0.412	-0.008	0.059	
2 and 4	High EC	Cropping season	-	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.866

Posterior distributions for QTL position, configuration type and effects of alleles were obtained by 10,000 MCMC sampling cycles for all bins of 1cM length on a whole genome and summarized for each linkage group in the manner as described in 'Materials and methods'.

nd, Not detected; LG, linkage group (see Fig. 2);  $a_1$  and  $a_2$ , the effects of QTL alleles from 'Geronimo' (P1) haplotypes;  $a_3$  and  $a_4$ , the effects of QTL alleles from 'Momotaro 8' (P2) haplotypes;  $R^2$ , estimated proportion of phenotypic variance explained by the QTL.

<sup>a</sup> Conditions of each experiment are shown in Supplementary Table S1.

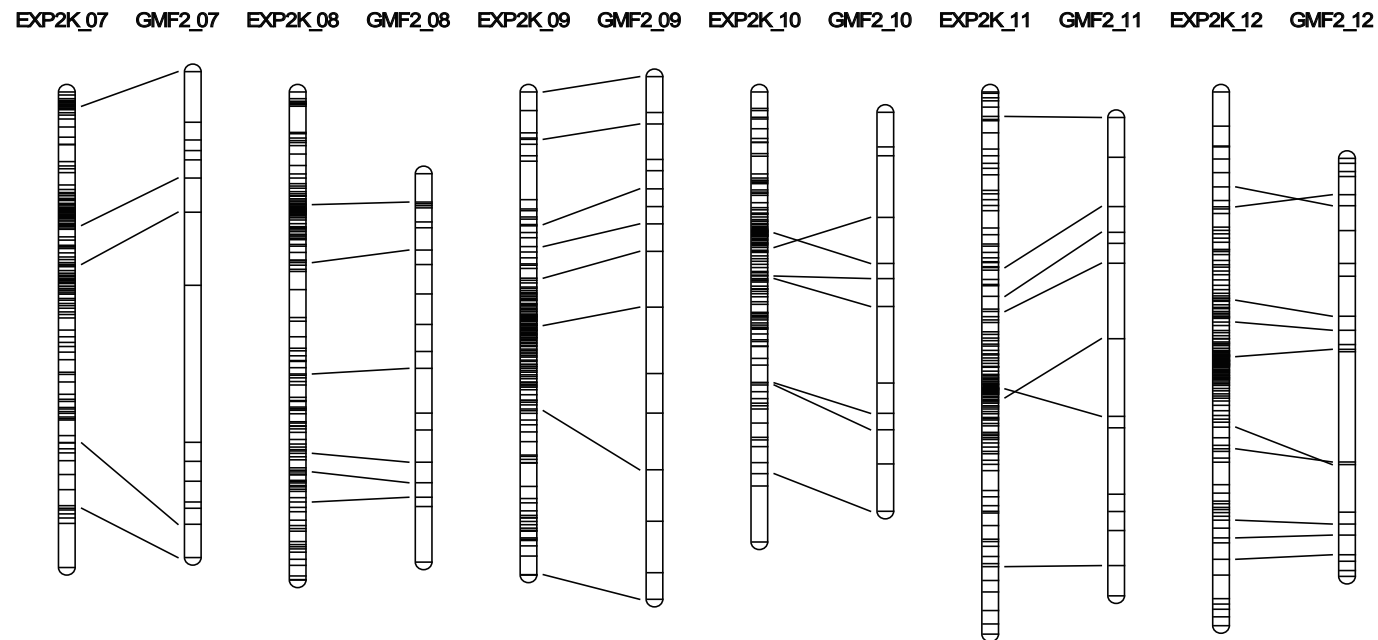
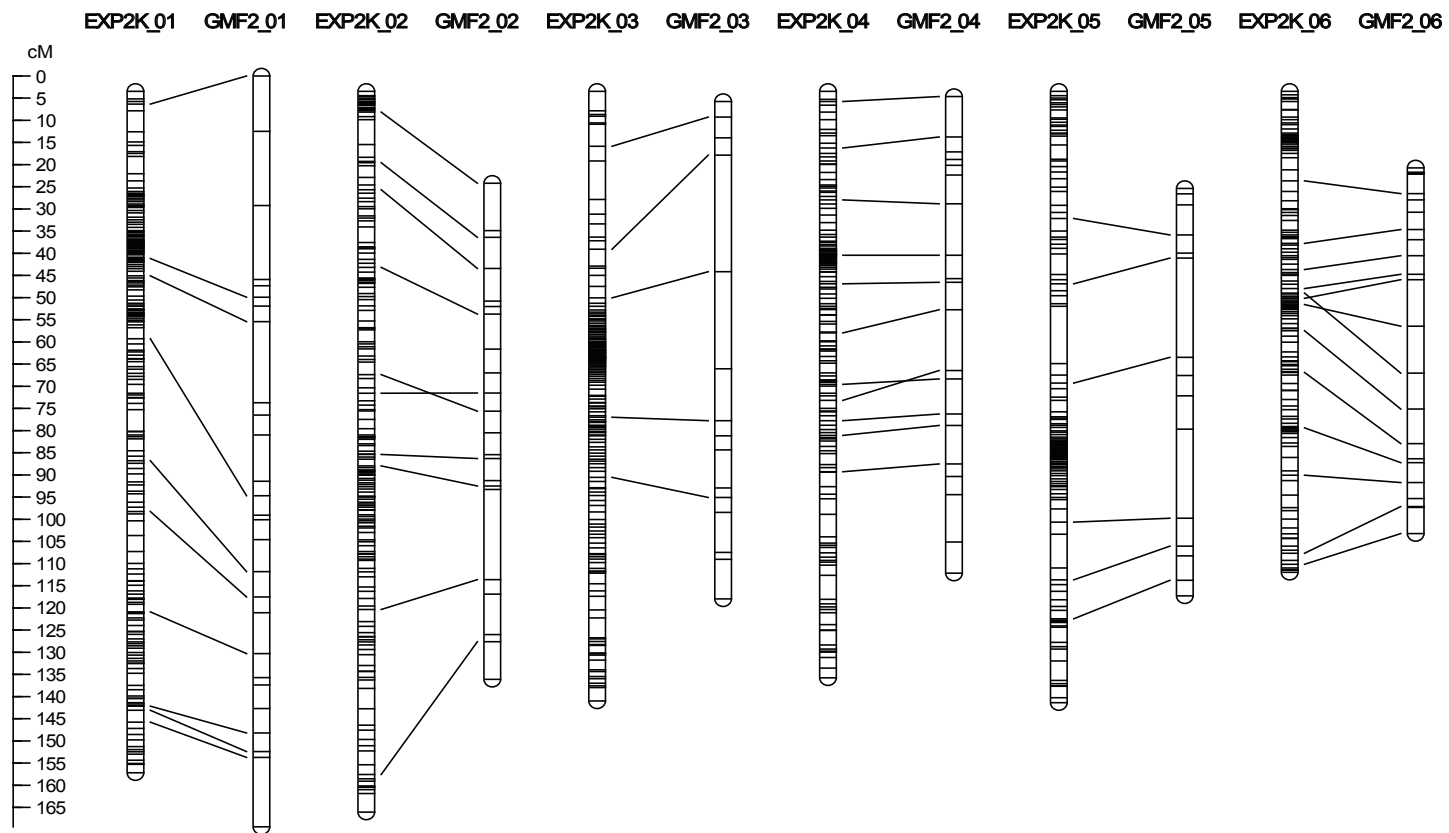
<sup>b</sup> QTLs listed in Table 4 were detected by the Bayesian method using three or four experiments with EC condition and cropping season as two non-genetic factors.

<sup>c</sup> Types are listed in Supplementary Table S4. The posterior probability of most probable configuration type was indicated in the parenthesis.

<sup>d</sup> We assume that the allele effect of  $a_1 = 0$  for all configuration types.

<sup>e</sup> Significance levels for SQI were calculated by a permutation test with 200 iterations.





### Supplementary Fig. S1

Comparison between standard EXPEN2000 map from intercrossed F2 (left, Shirasawa et al. 2010a) and GMF2 map (right) developed in this study.

Anchor markers located on both maps are connected by lines.